



**Emerging
Markets
Forum**

**Comparison of
Key Infrastructure Indicators for
Selected Emerging Market and OECD
Countries**

Harpaul Alberto Kohli

Discussion Draft

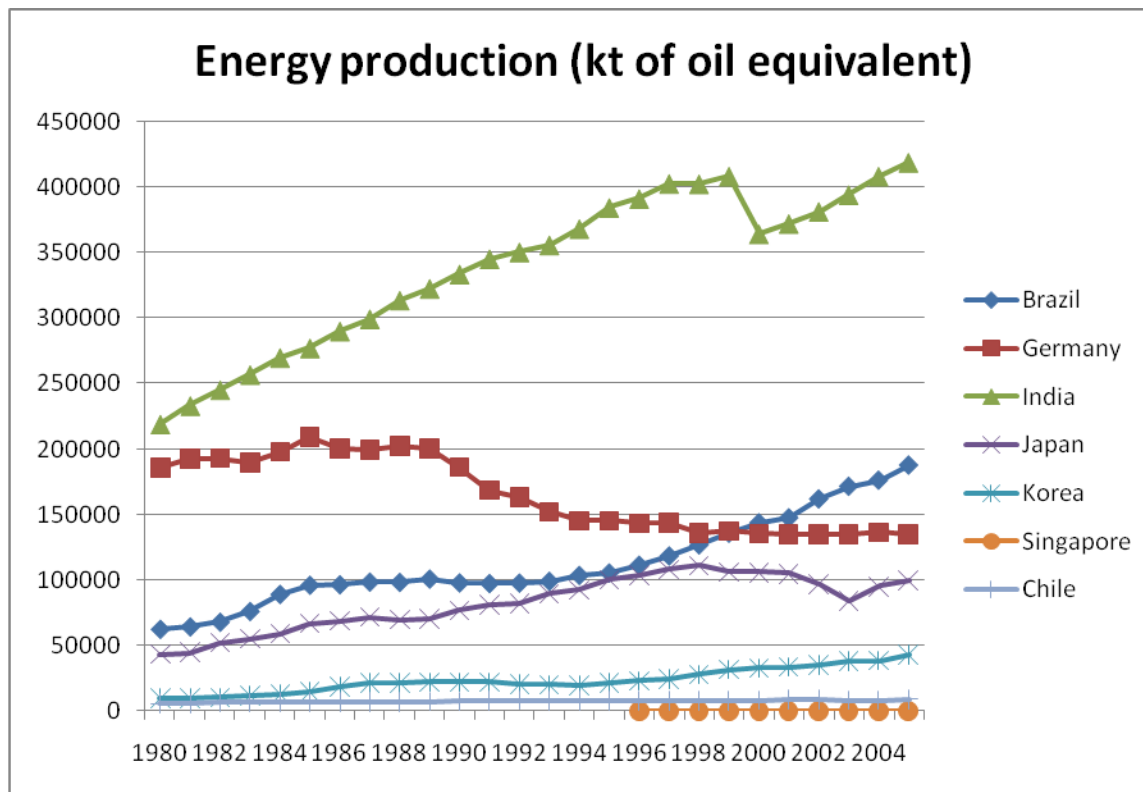
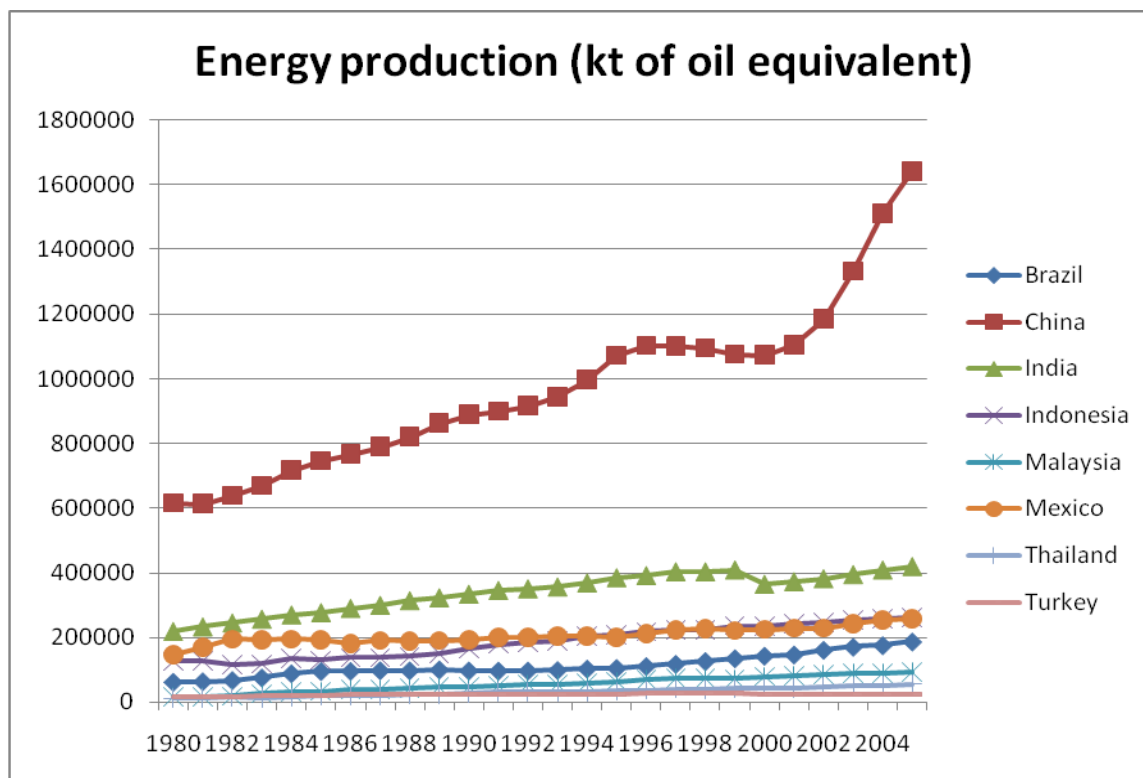
Part of the EMF Series of papers on Recent Financial Developments and Emerging Markets Economies; Regional Trade, Investment and Financial Markets; Climate Change

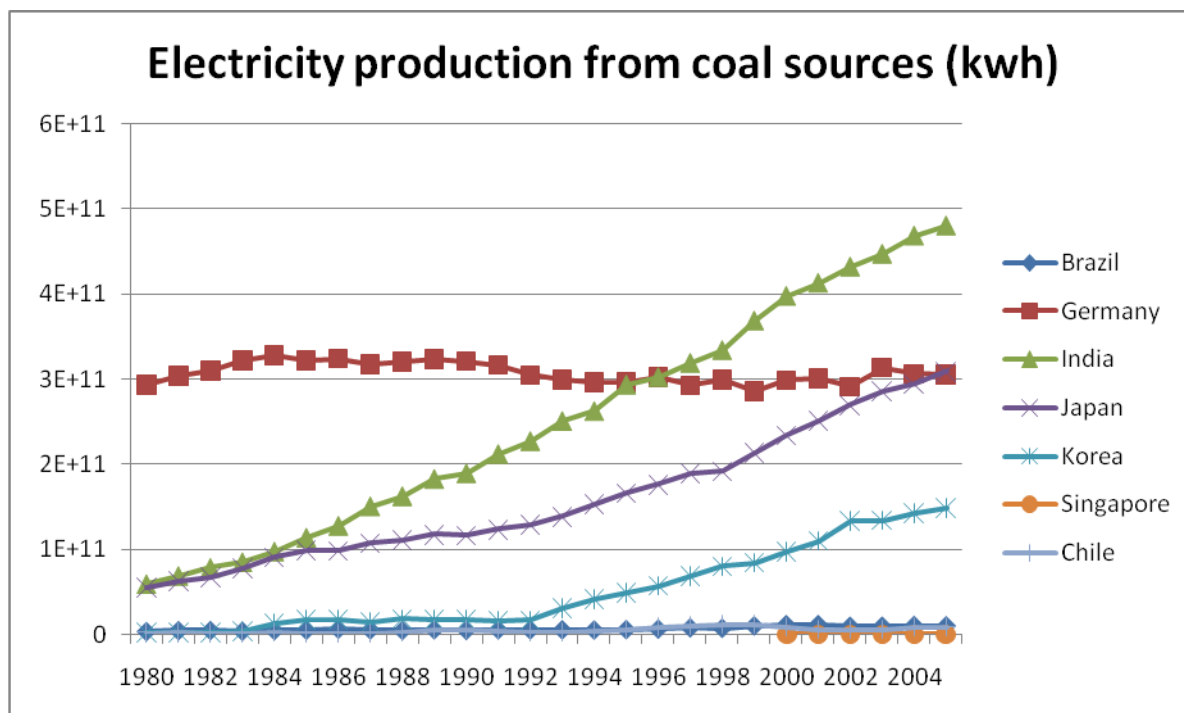
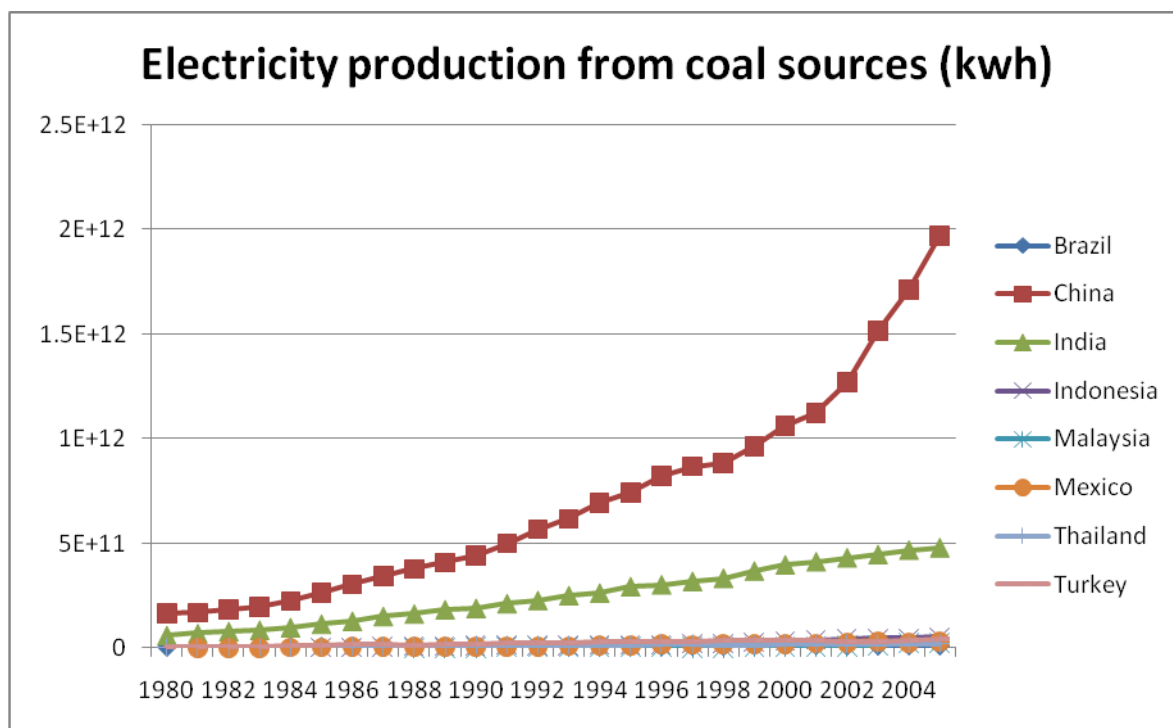
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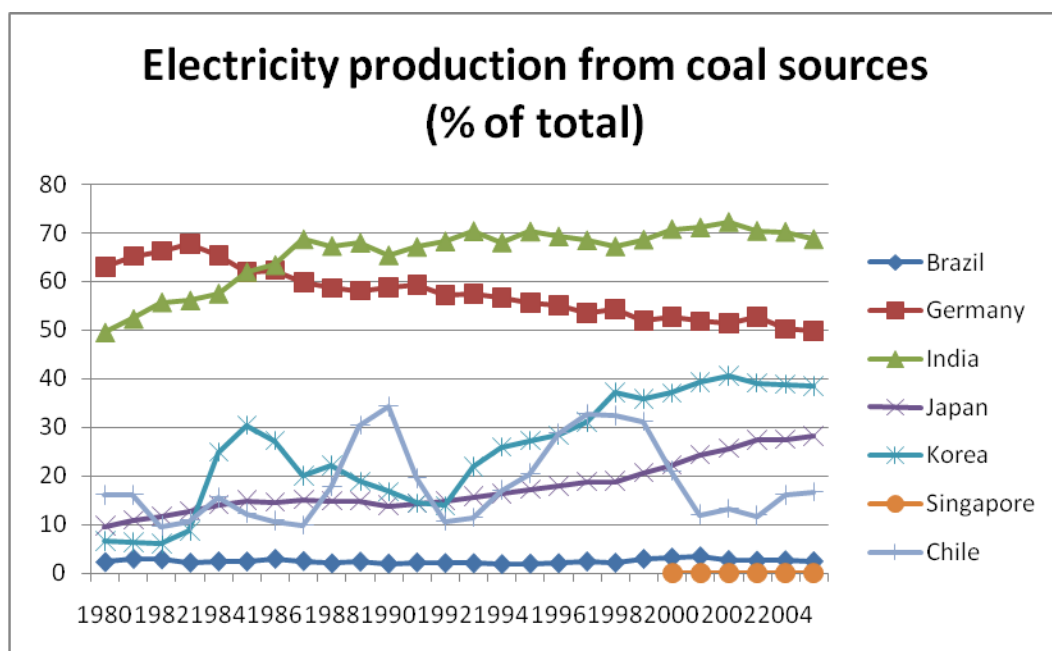
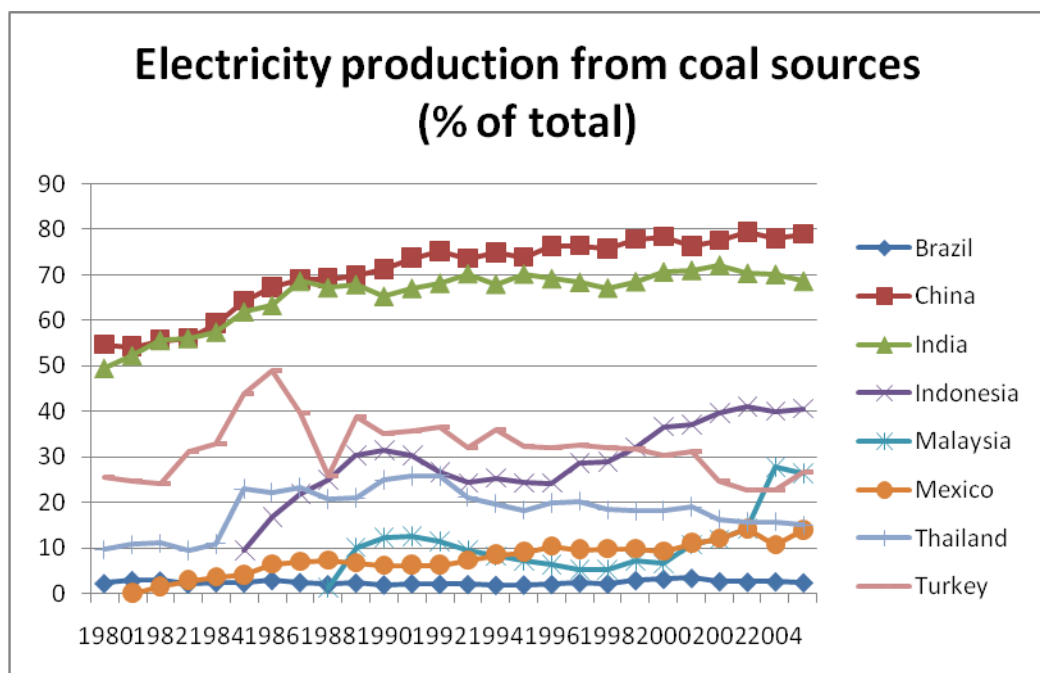
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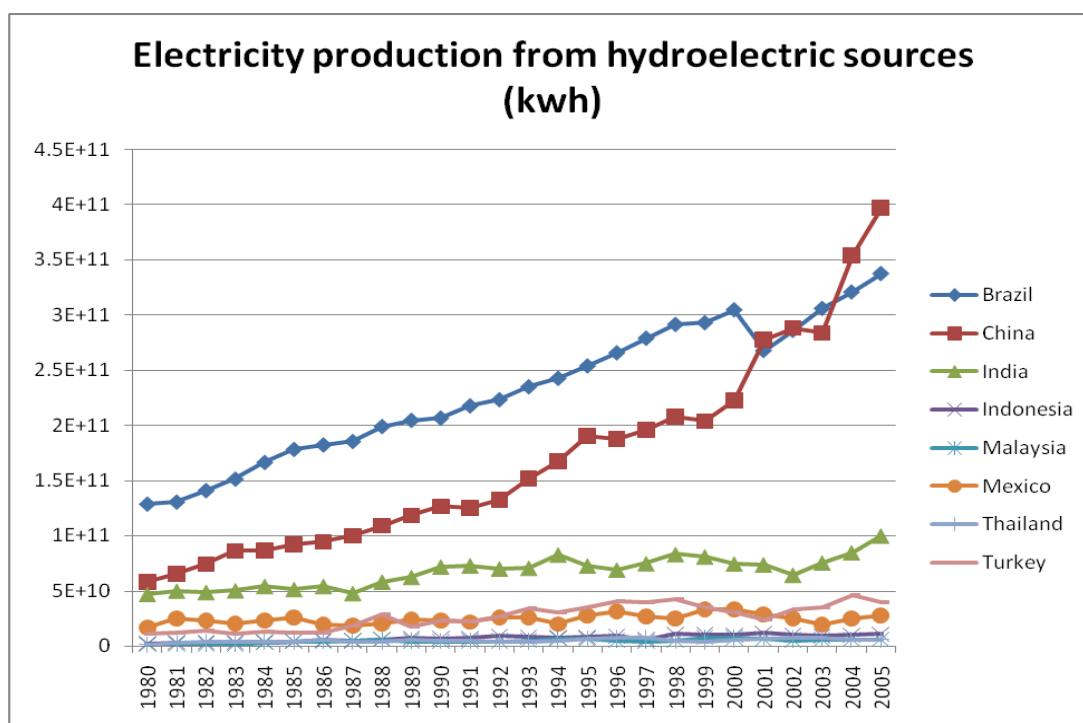
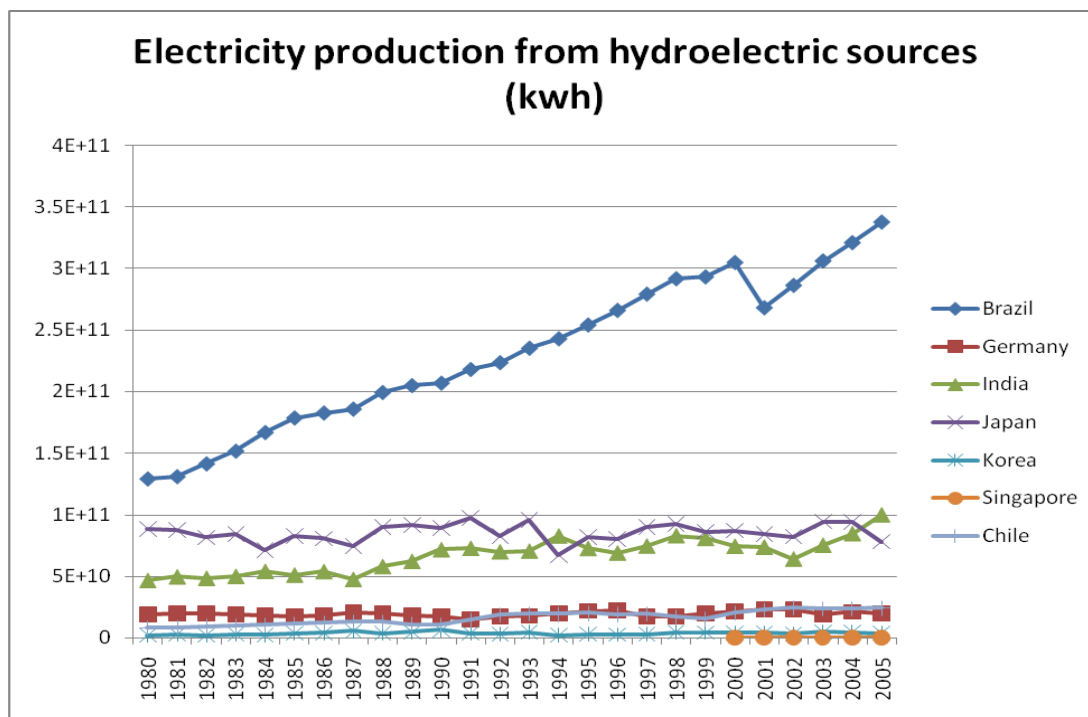
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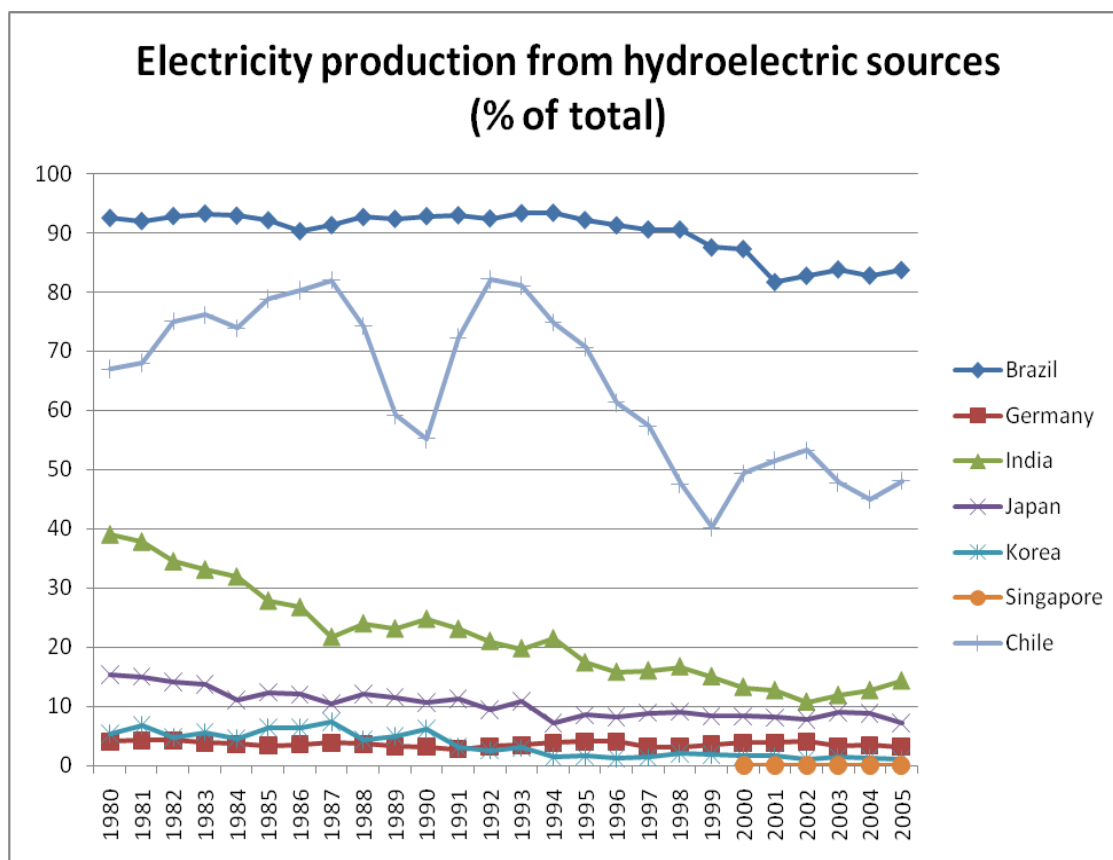
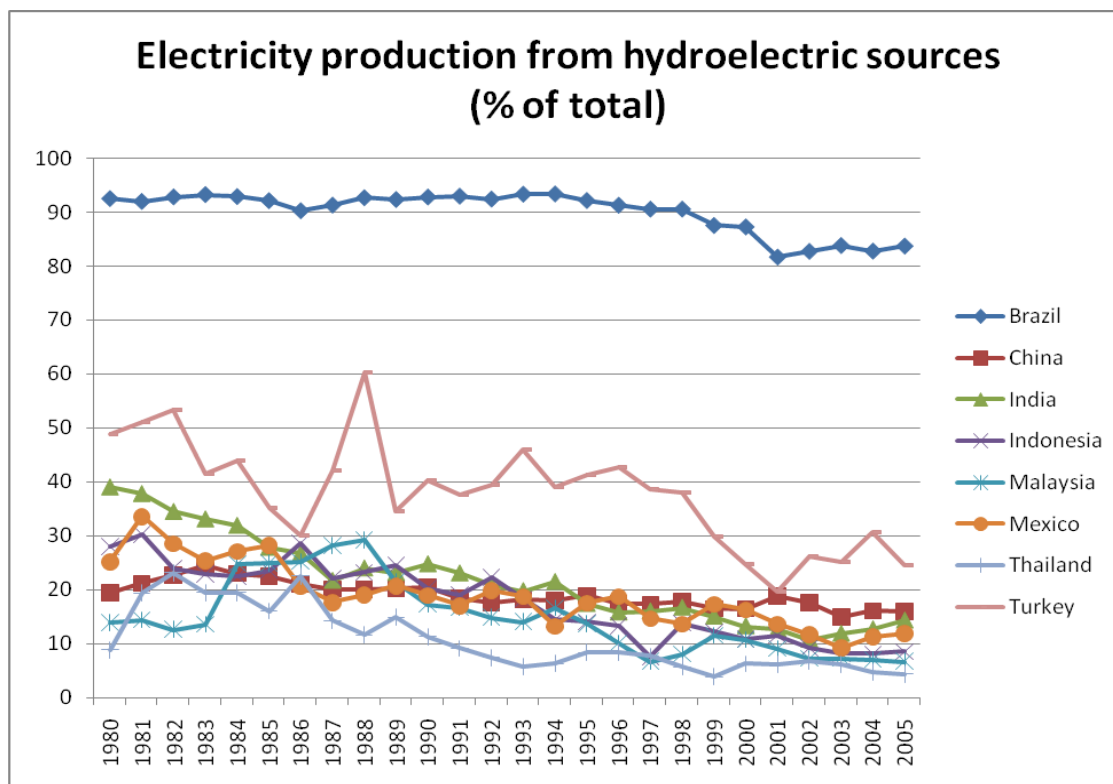
Energy and Electricity



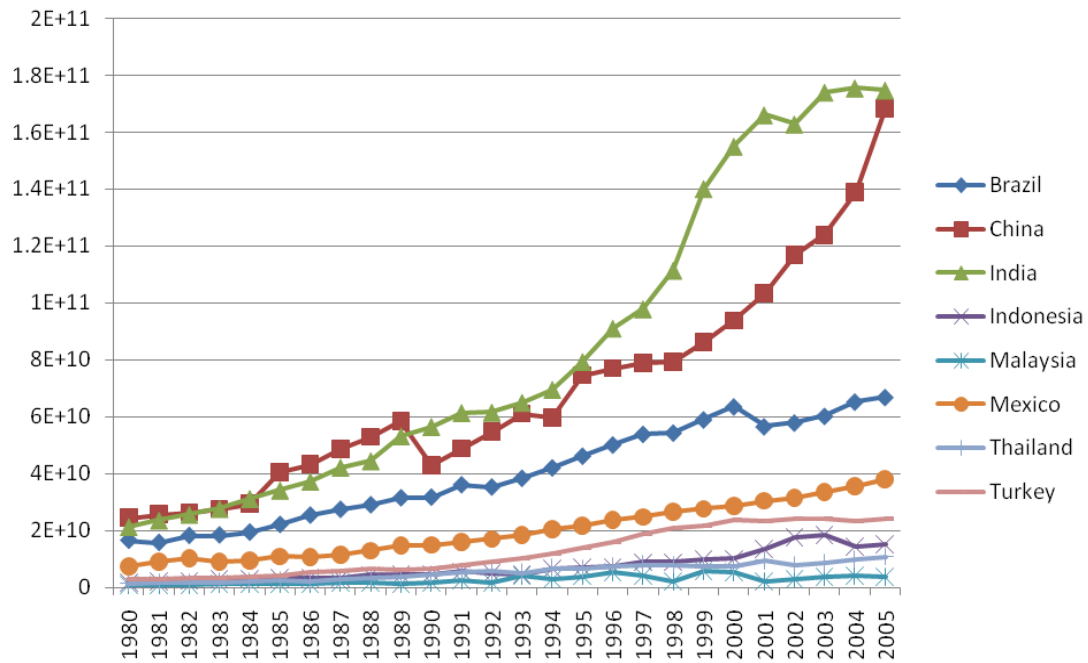




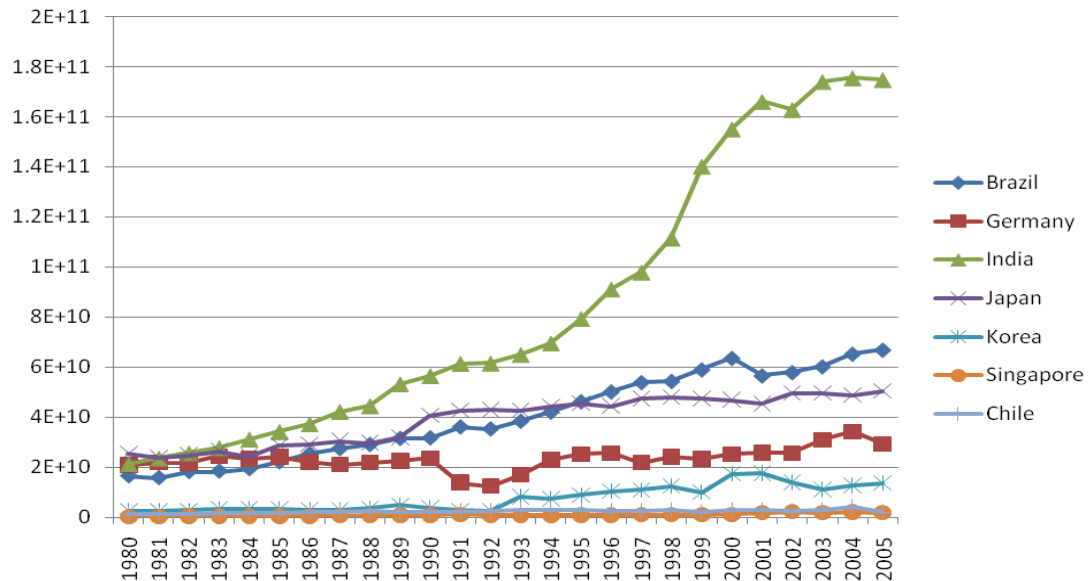


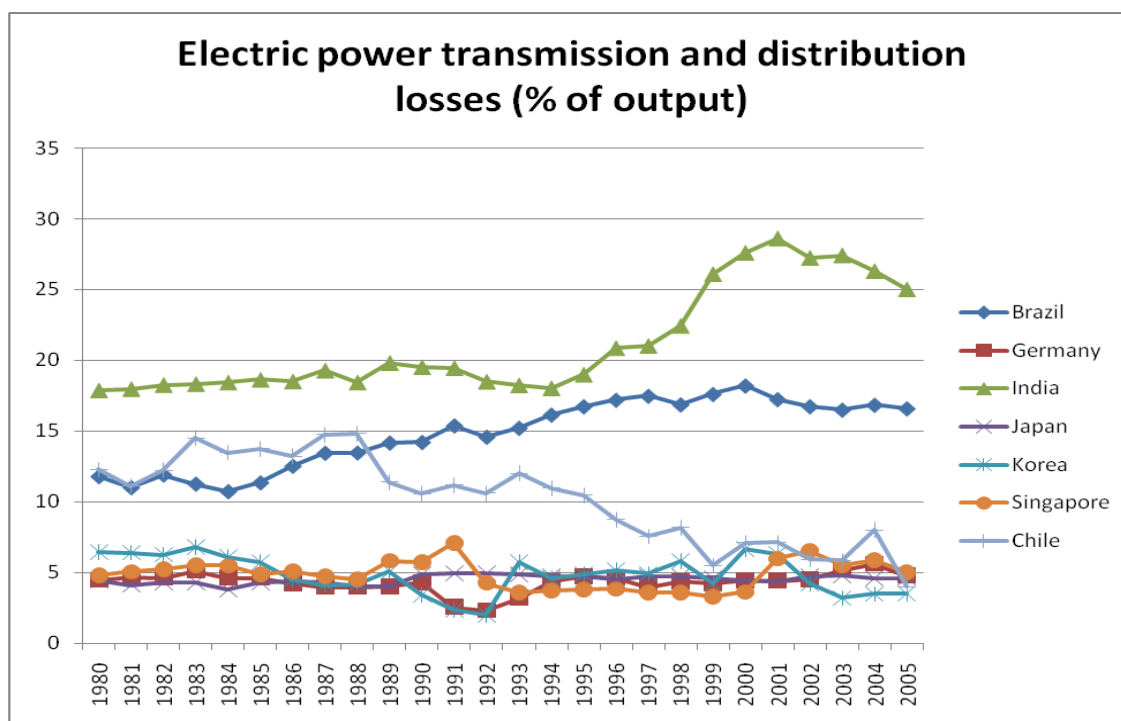
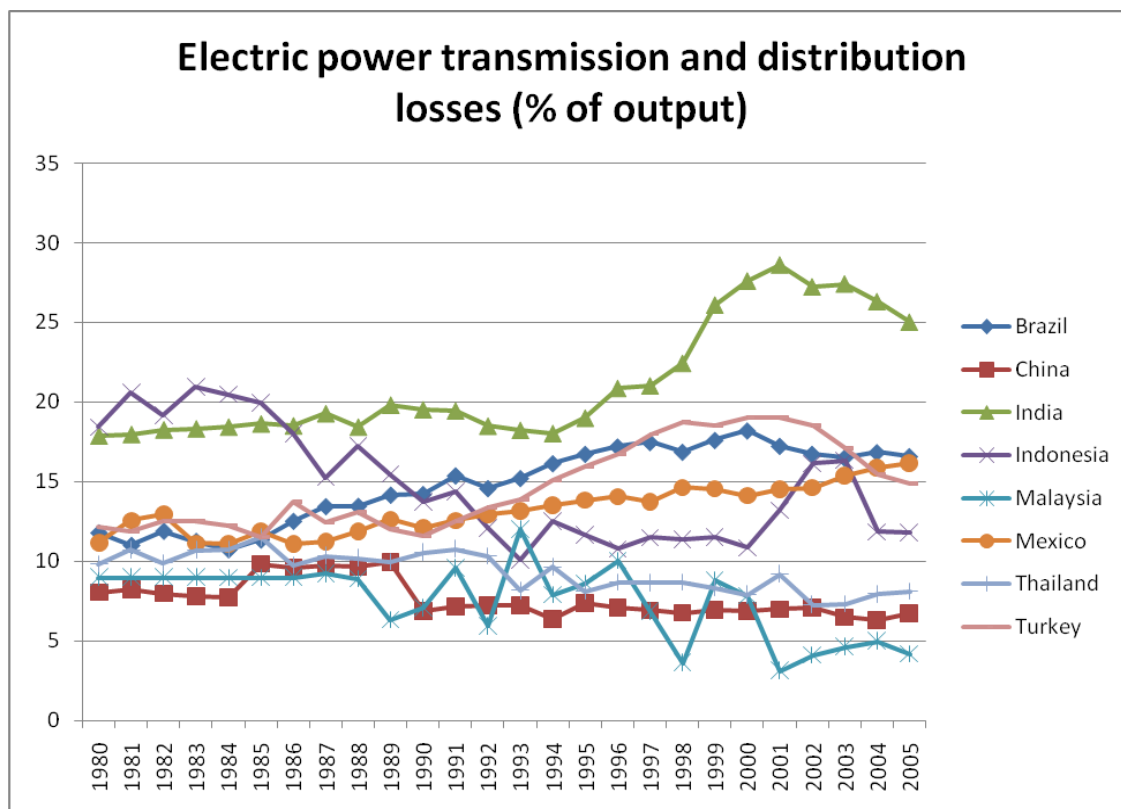


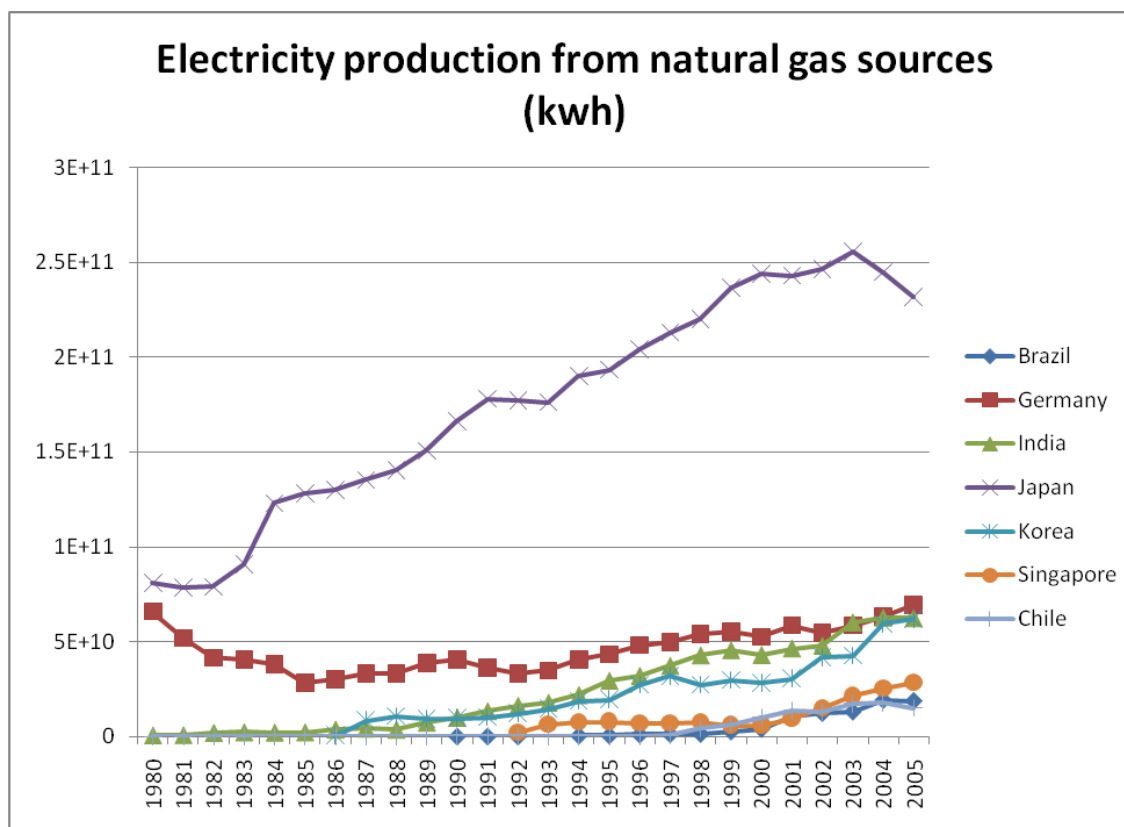
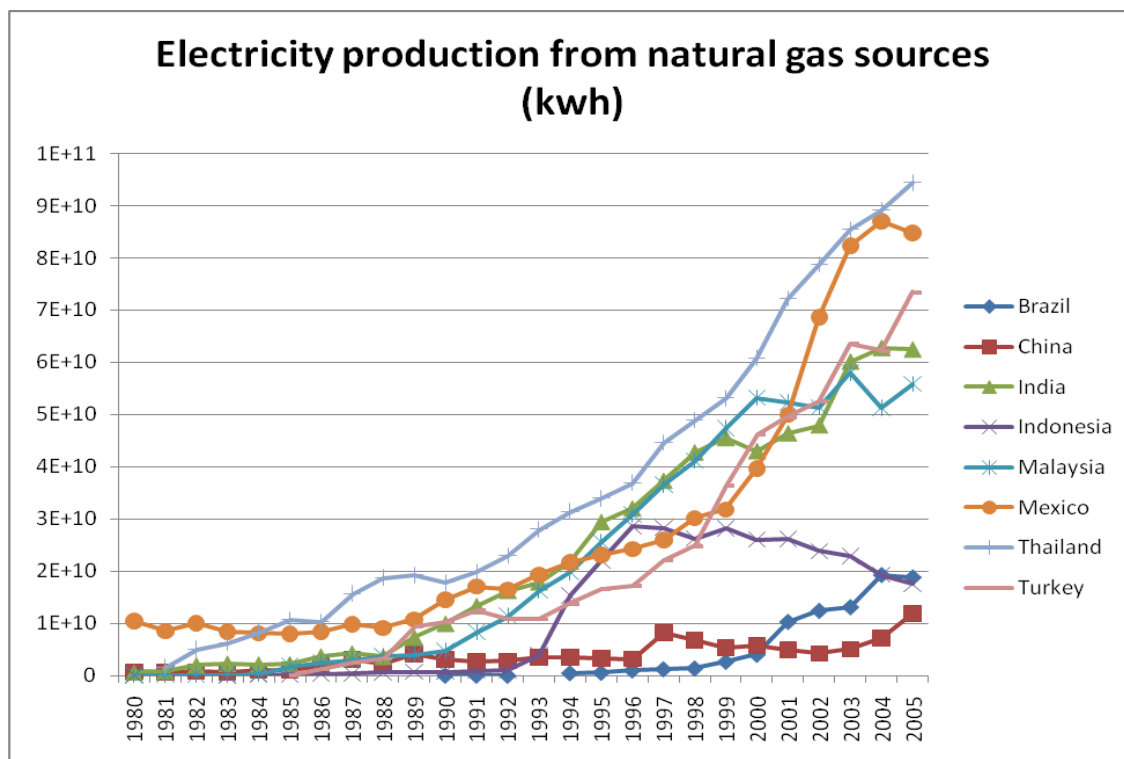
Electric power transmission and distribution losses (kWh)

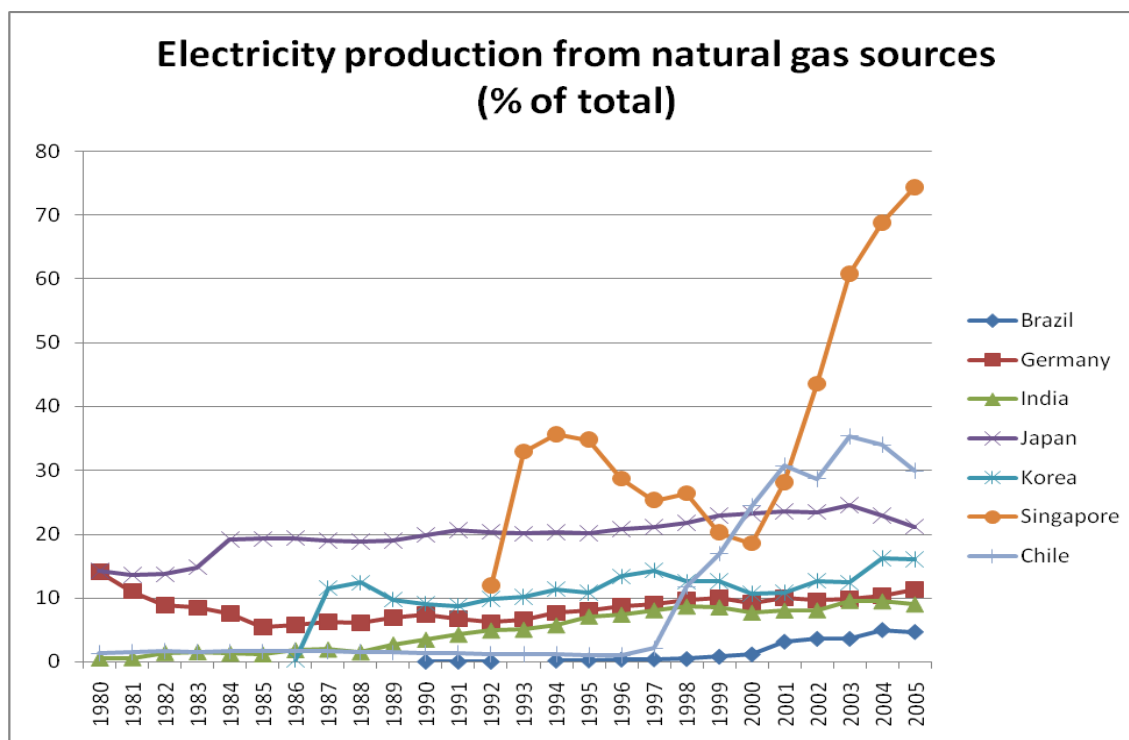
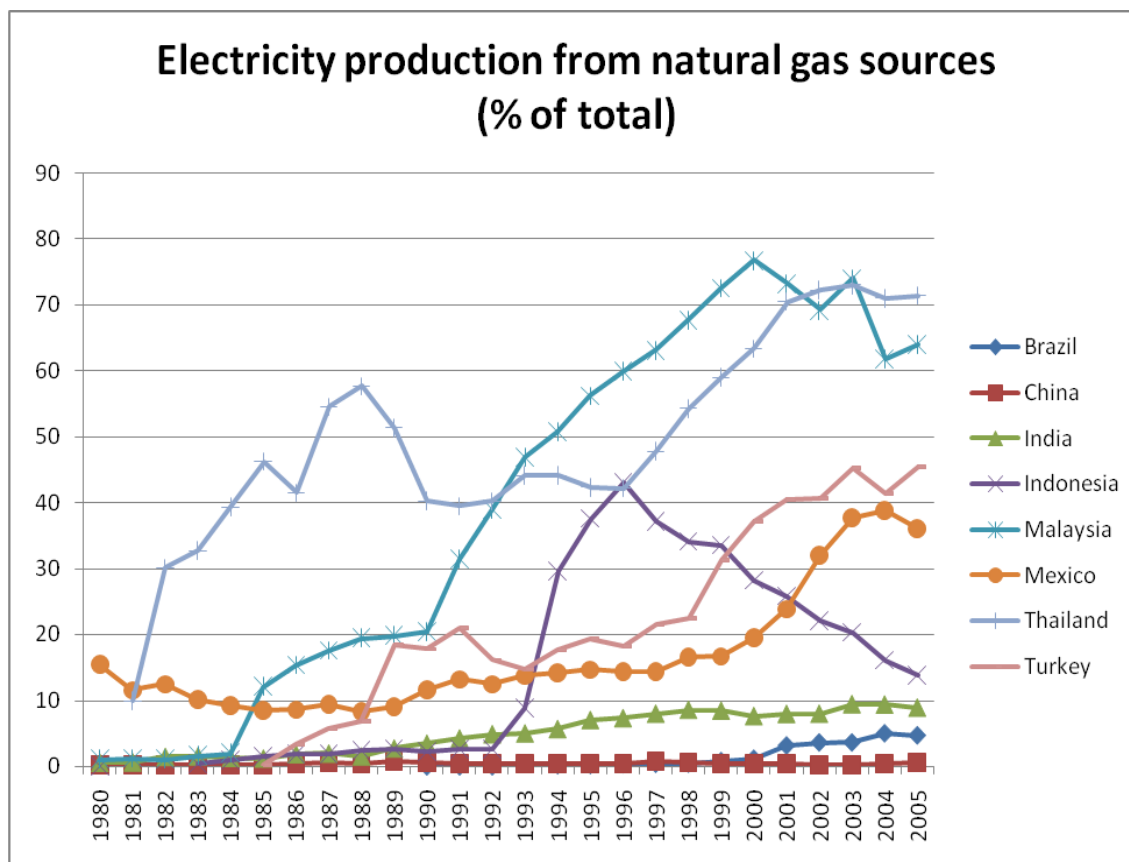


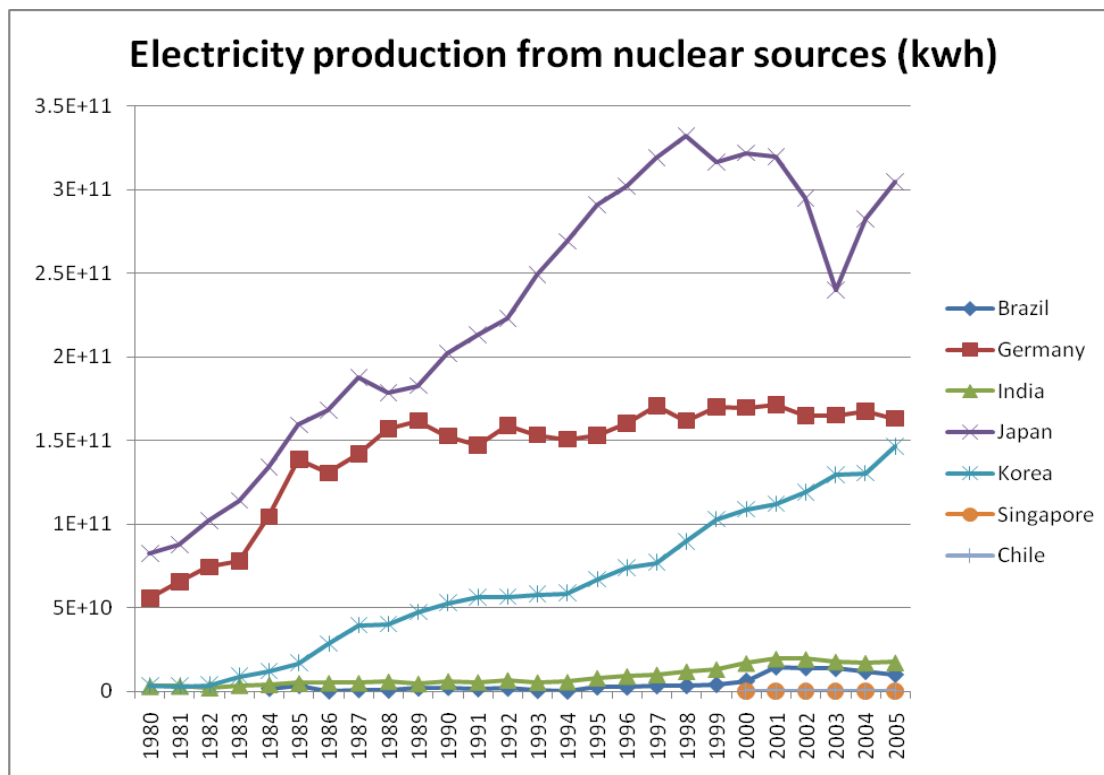
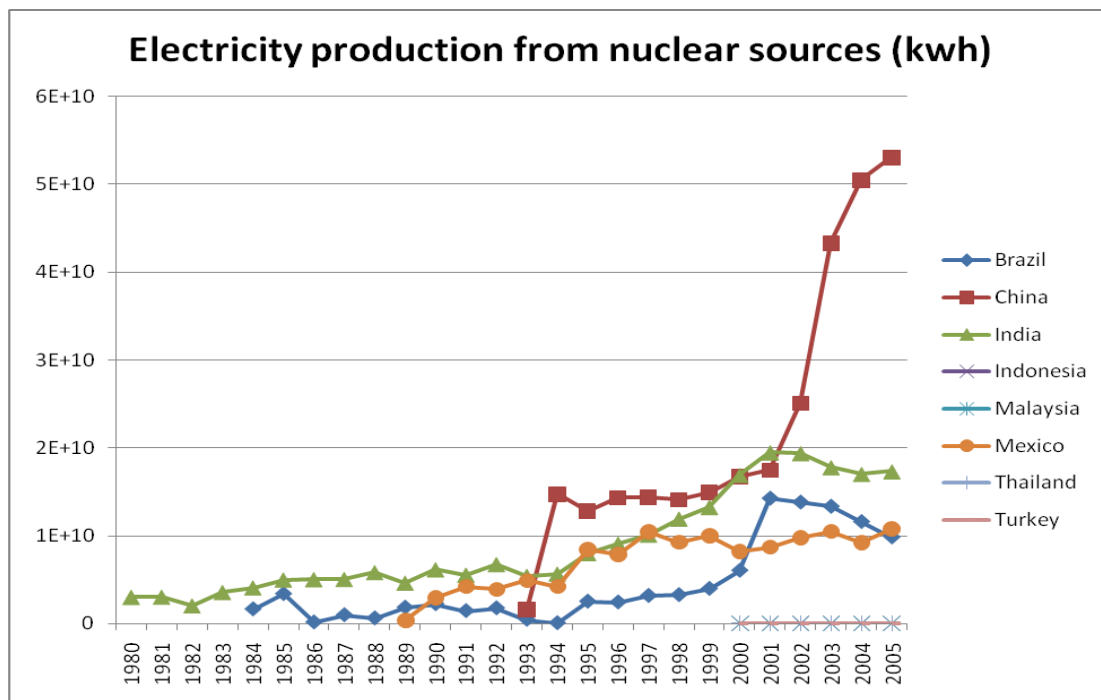
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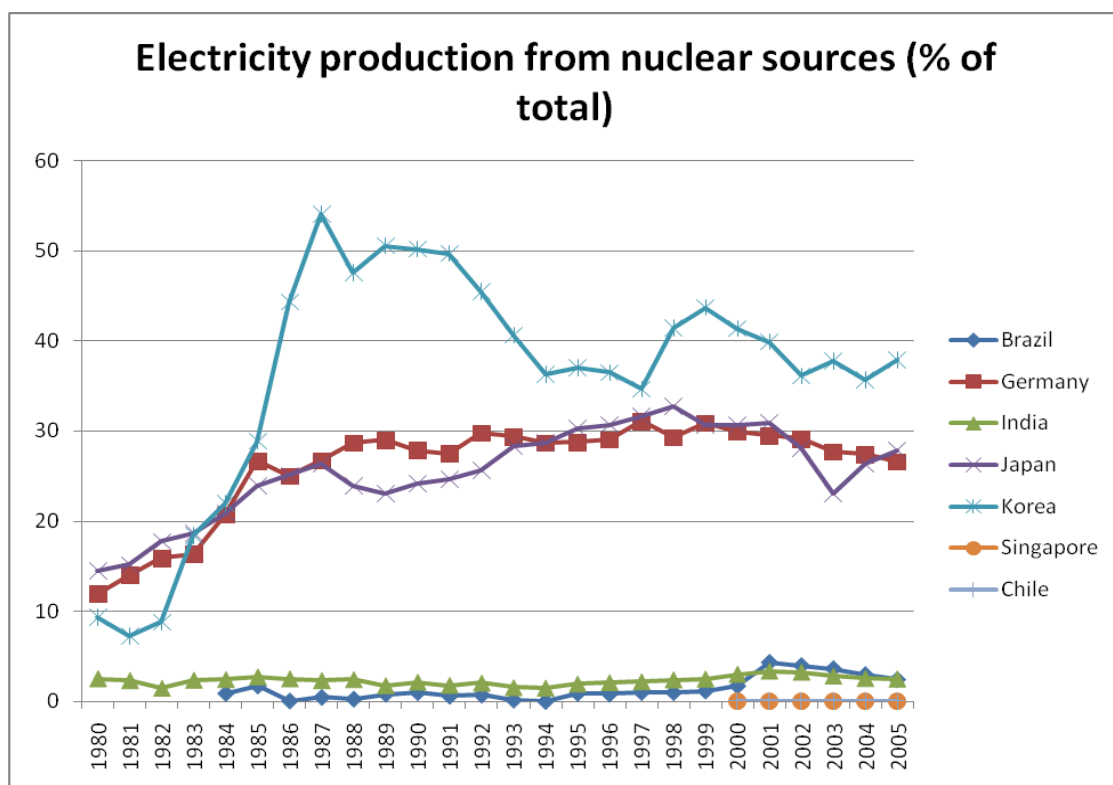
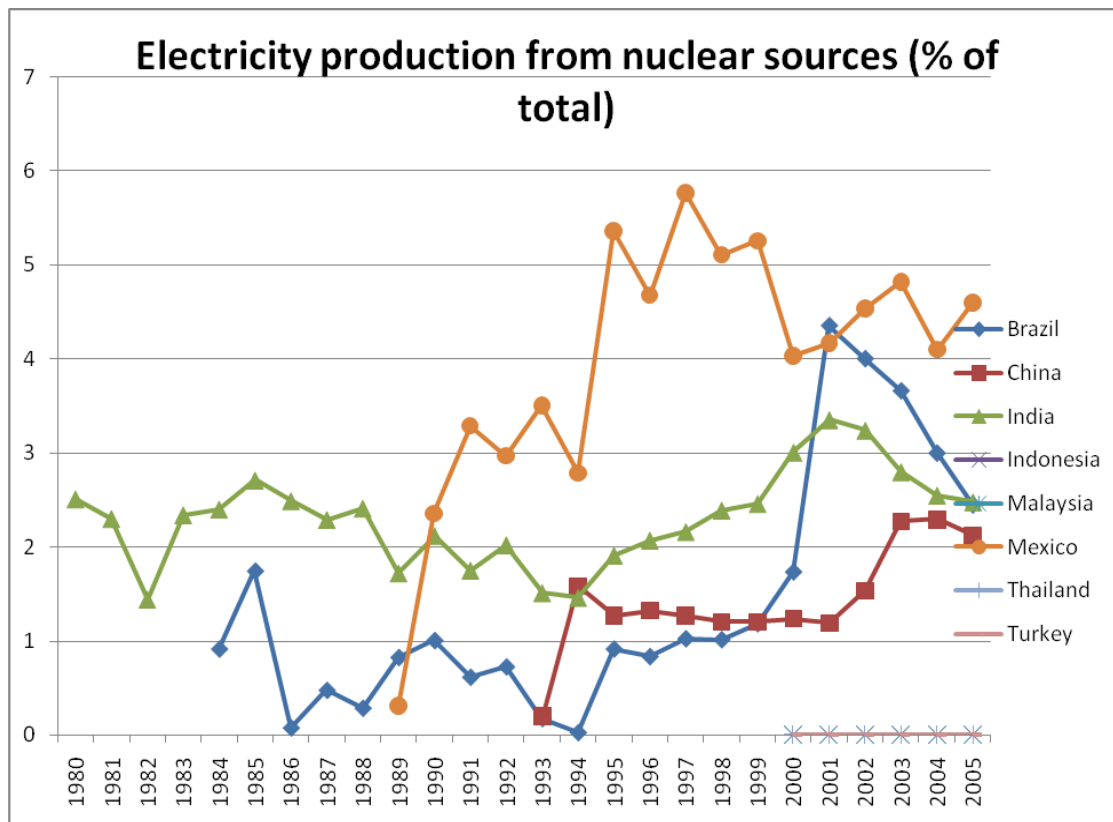


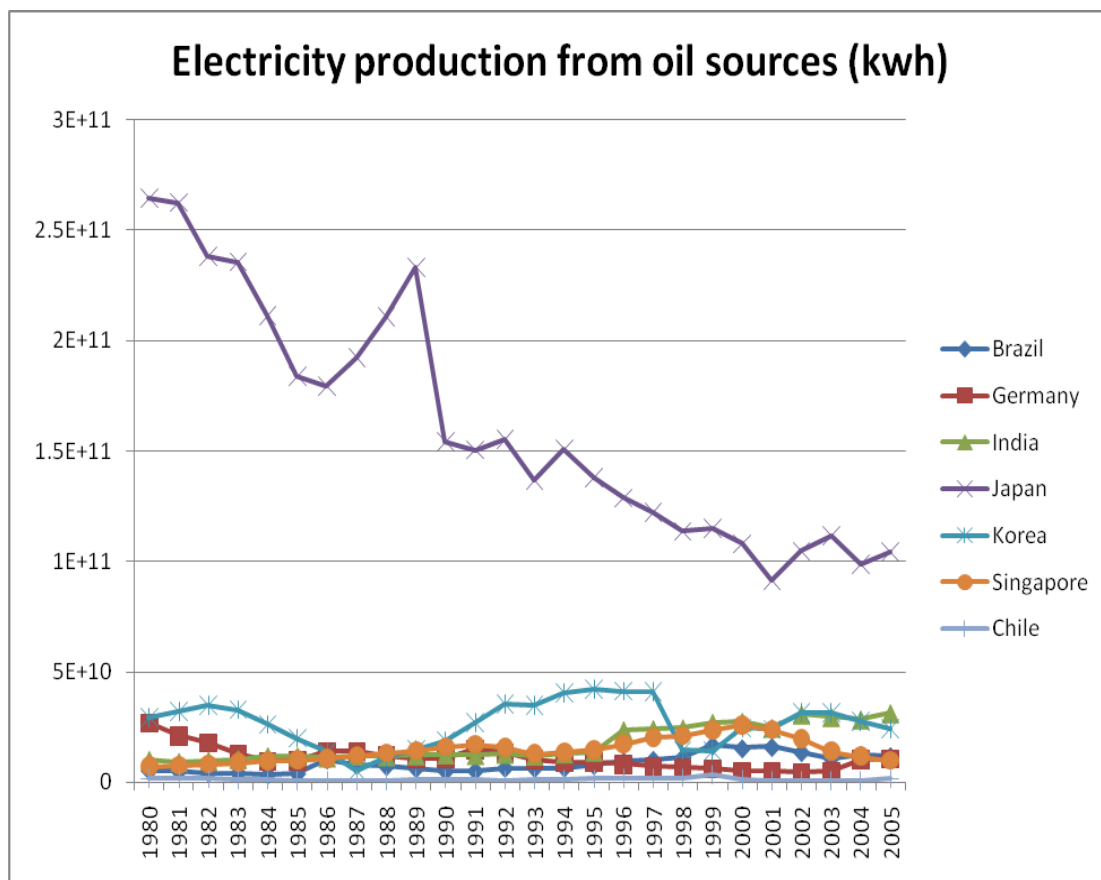
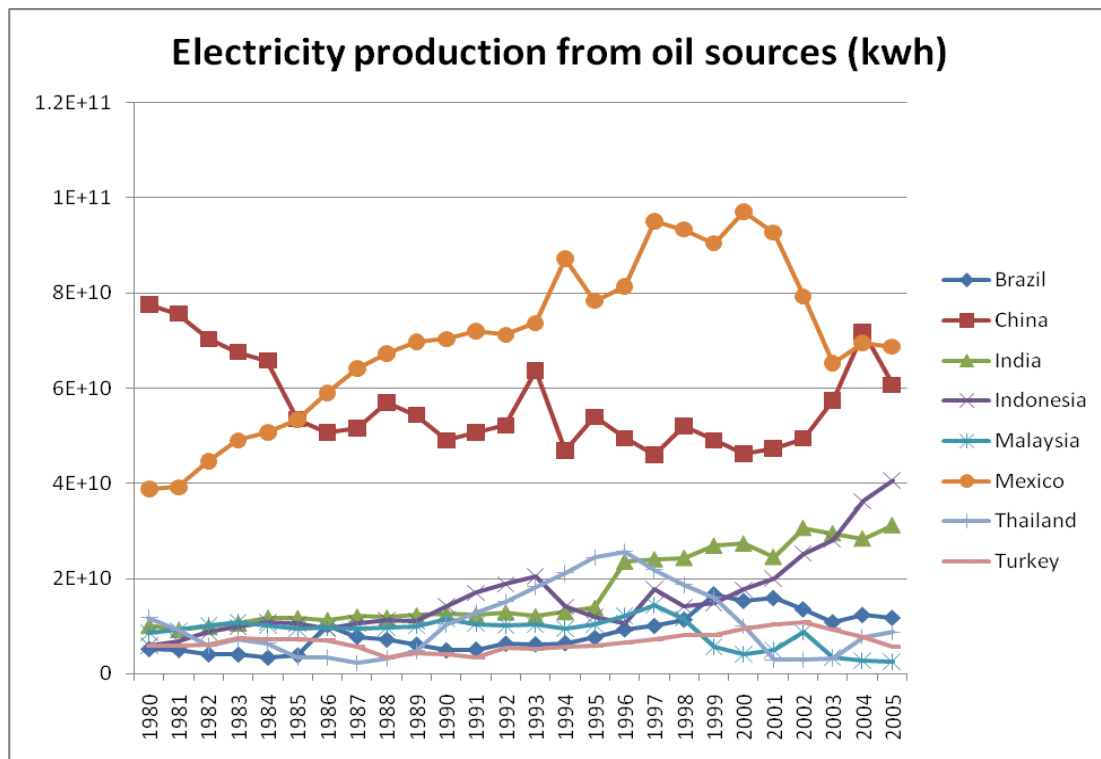




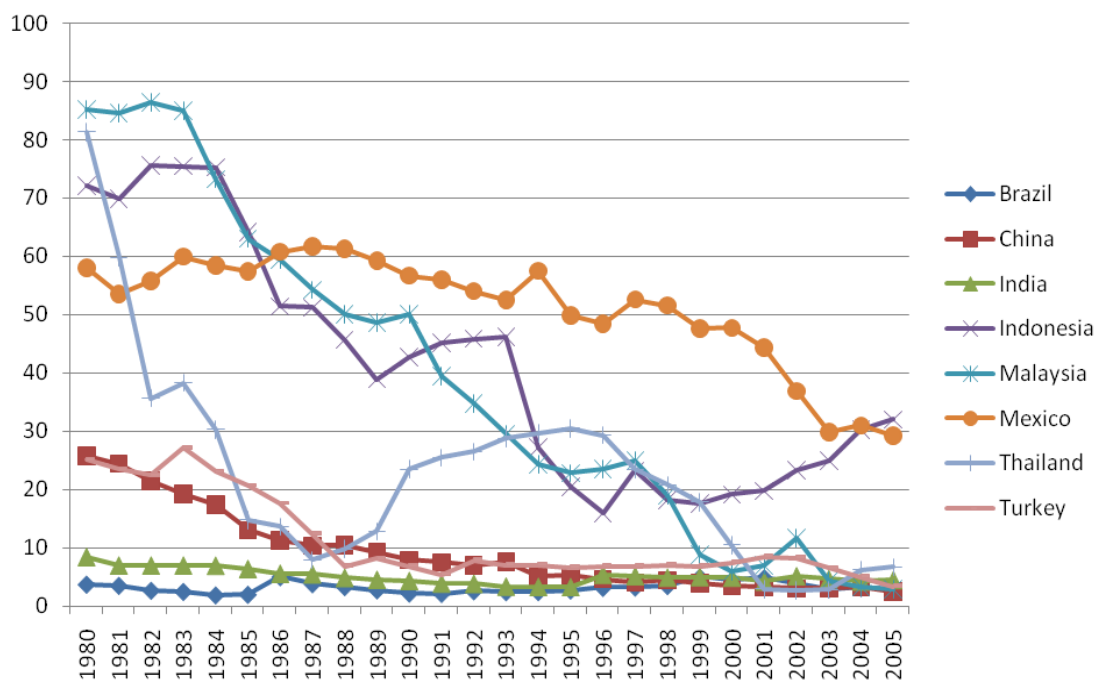




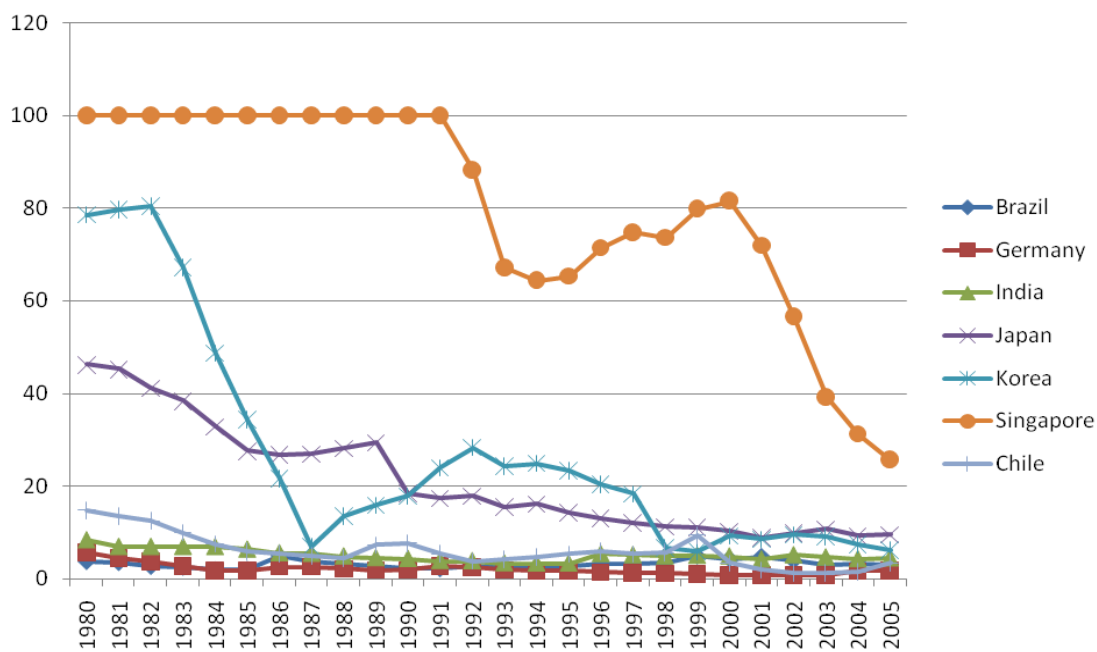


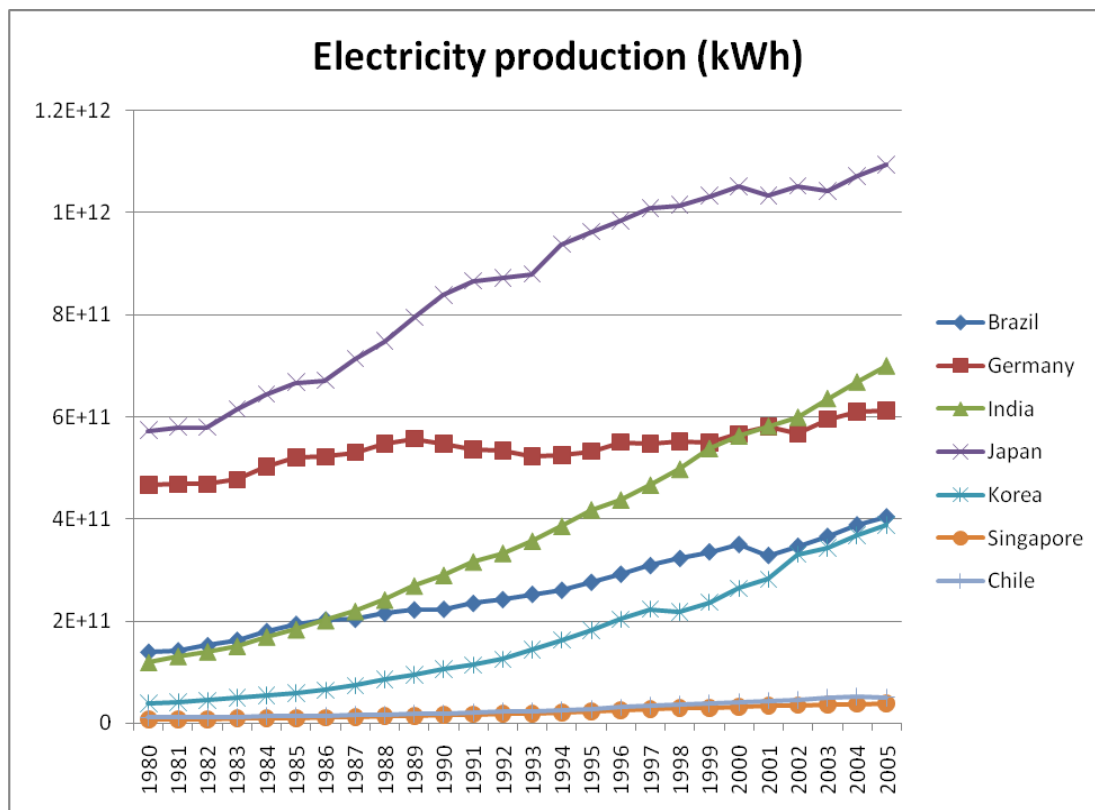
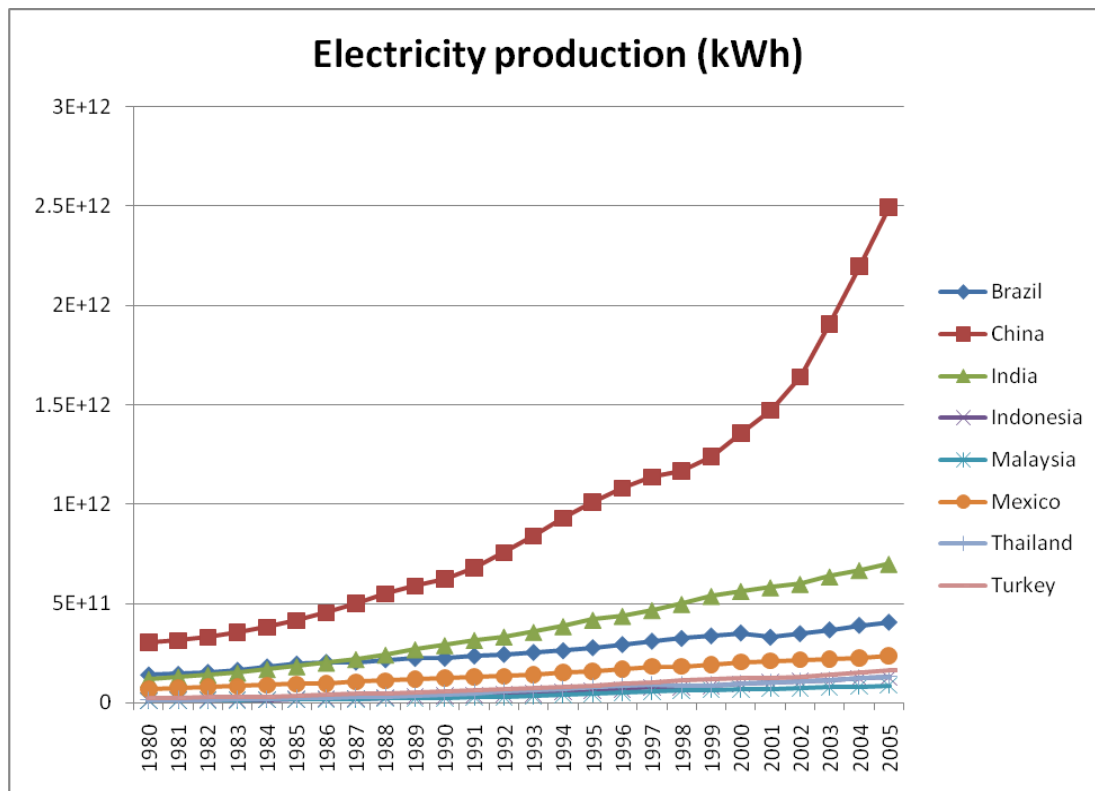


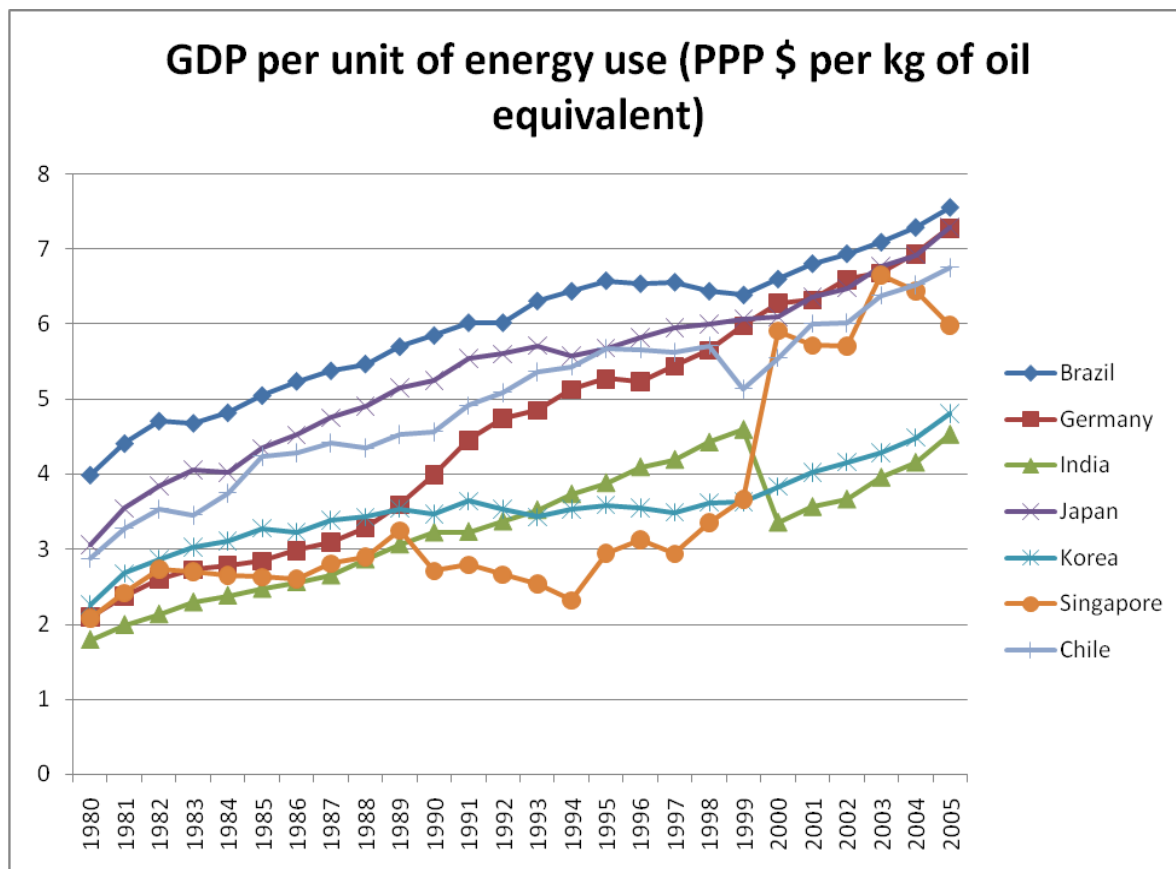
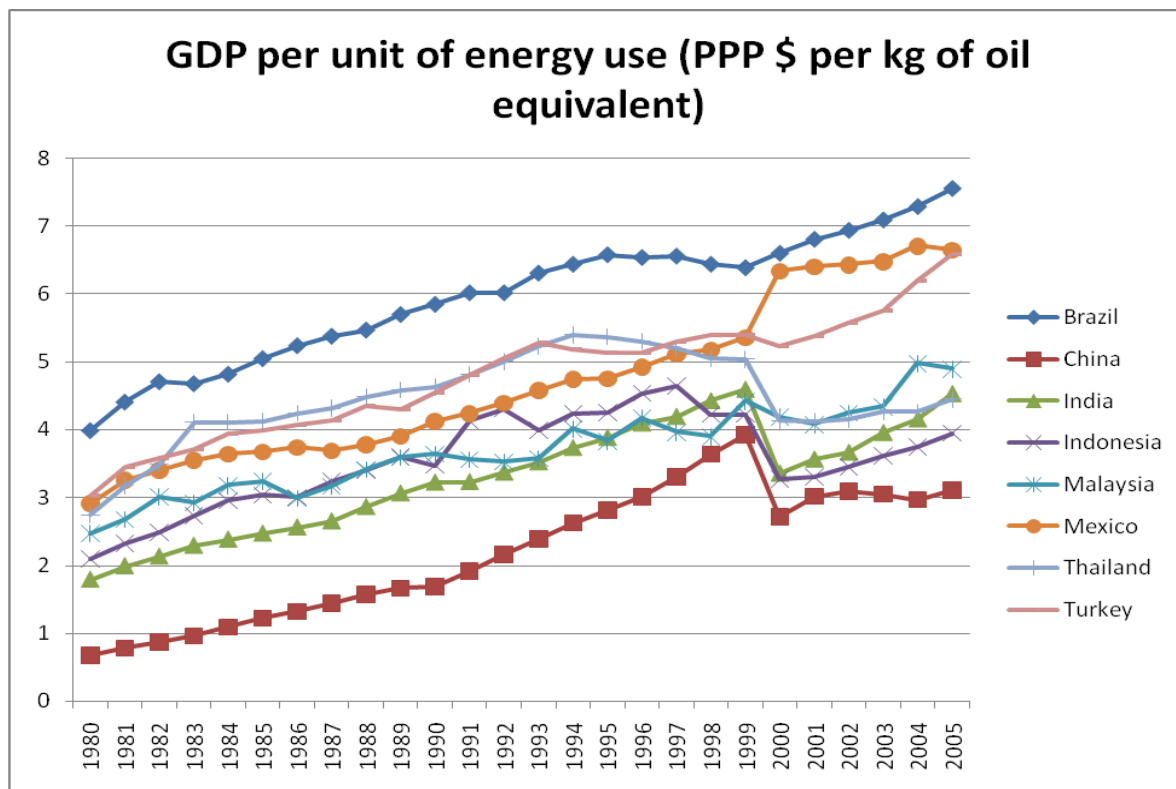
Electricity production from oil sources (% of total)

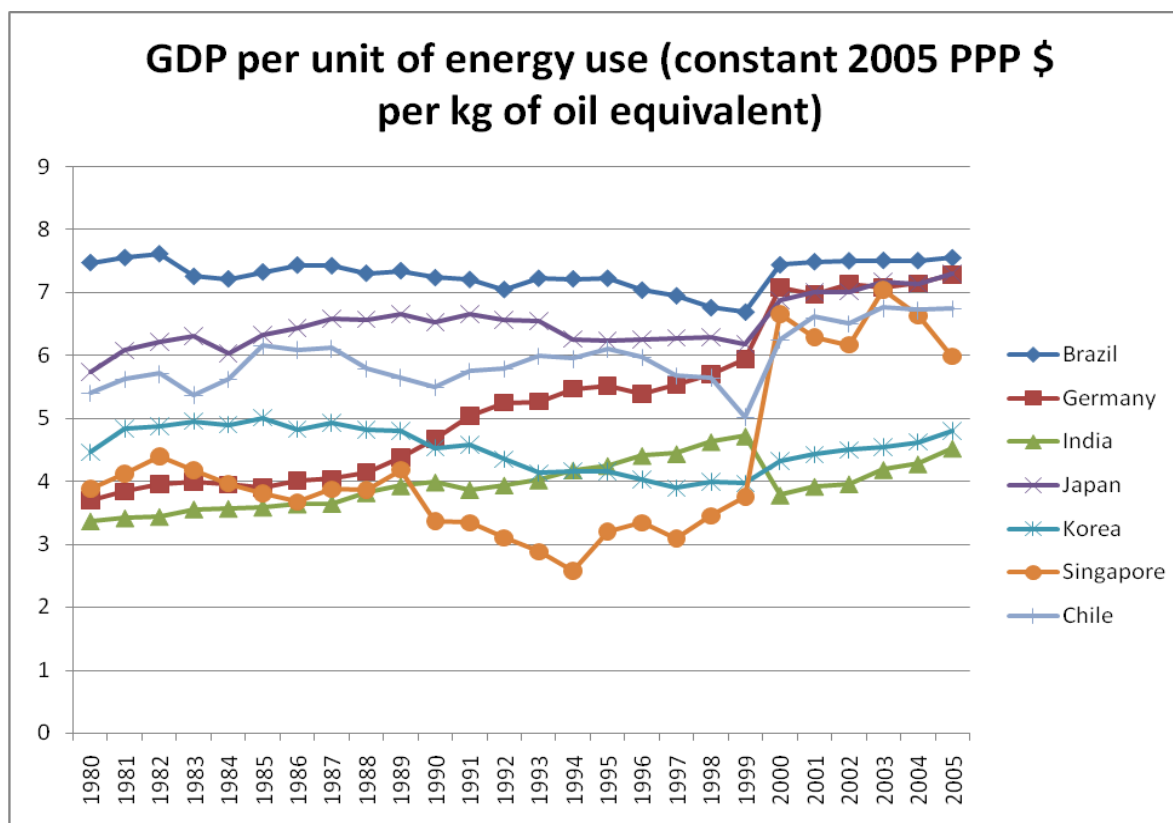
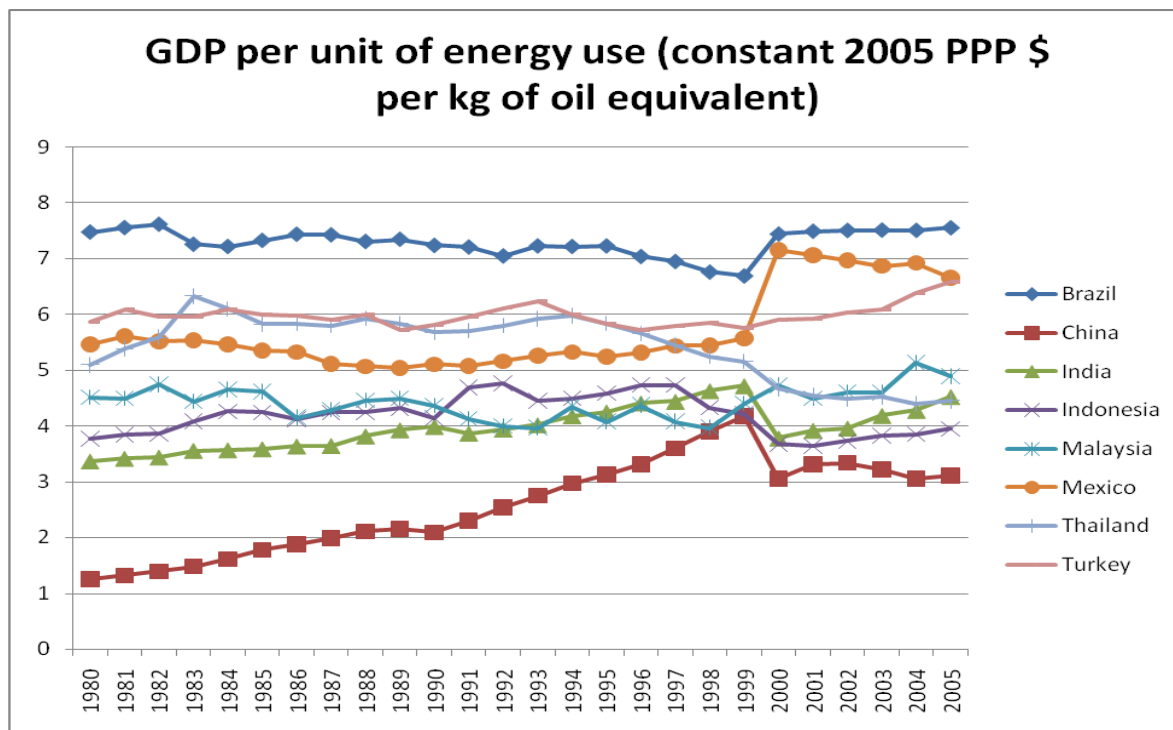


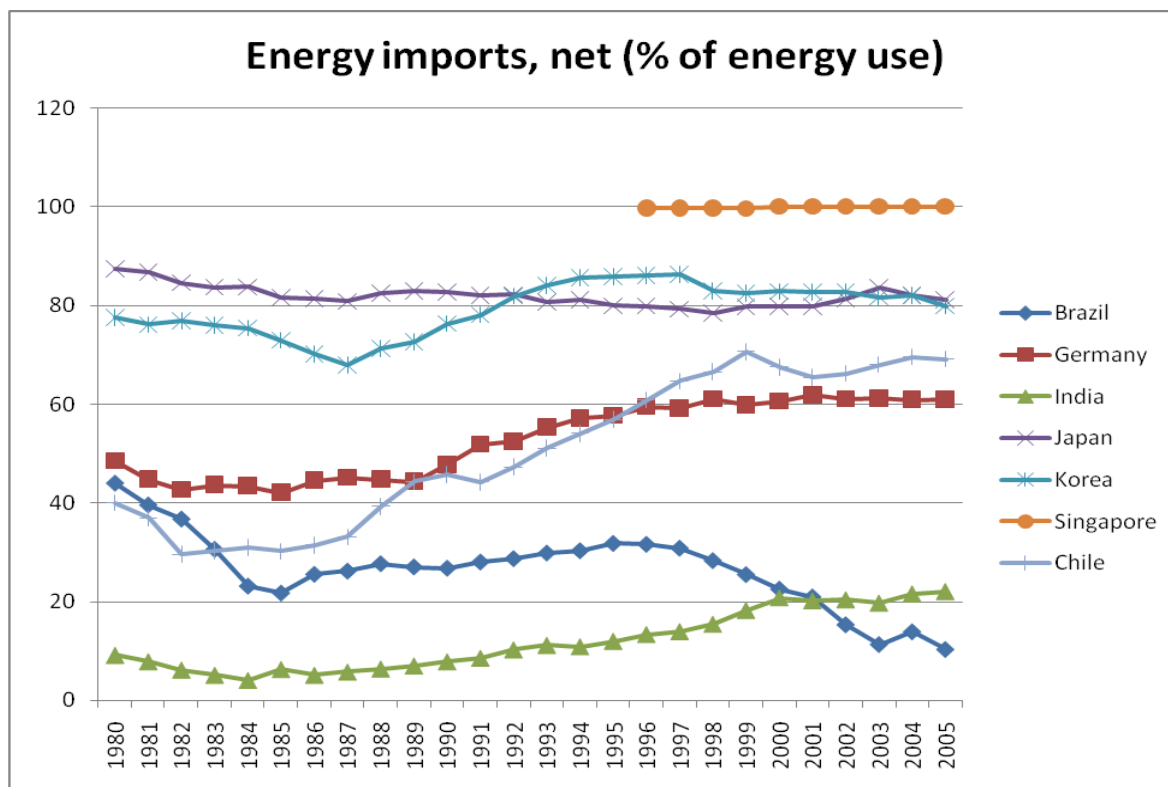
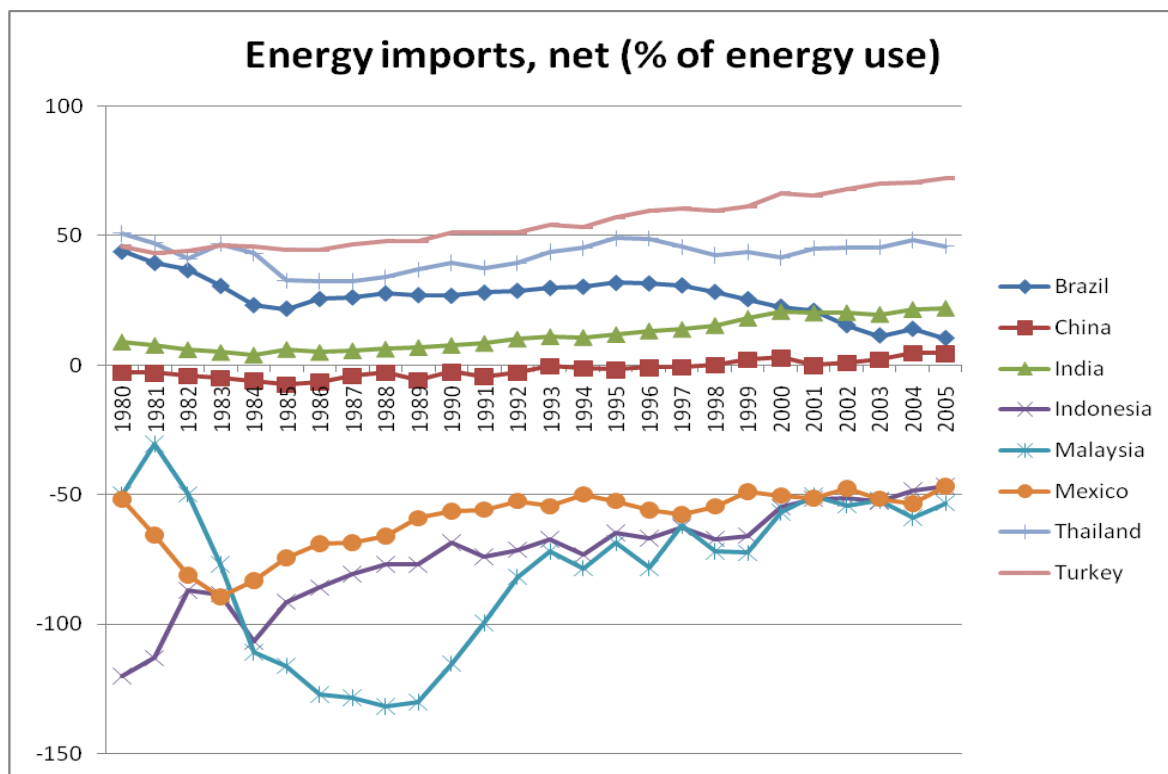
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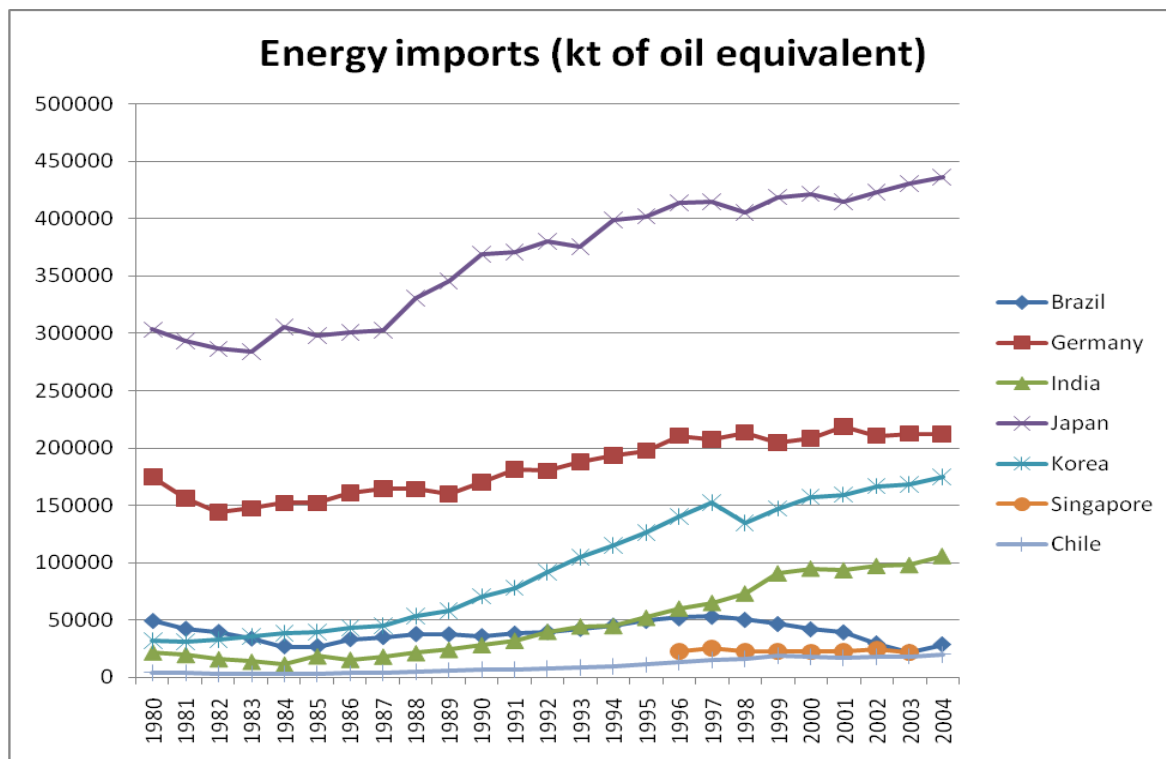
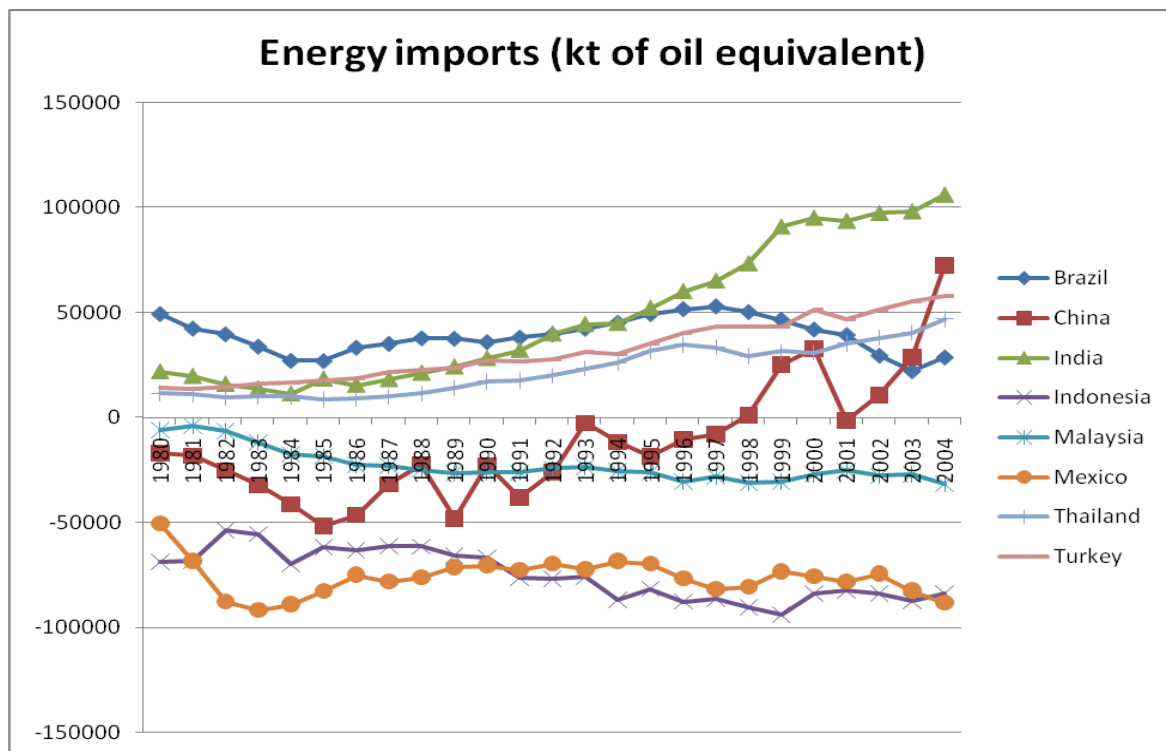


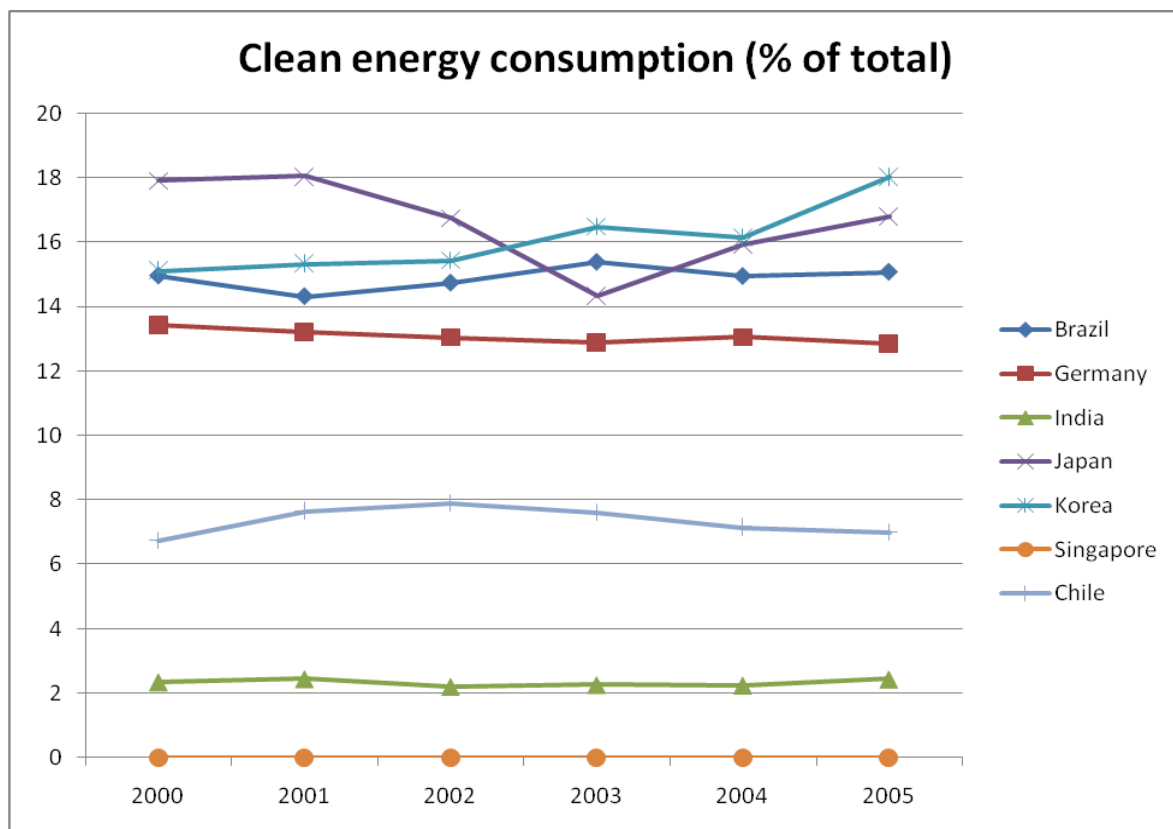
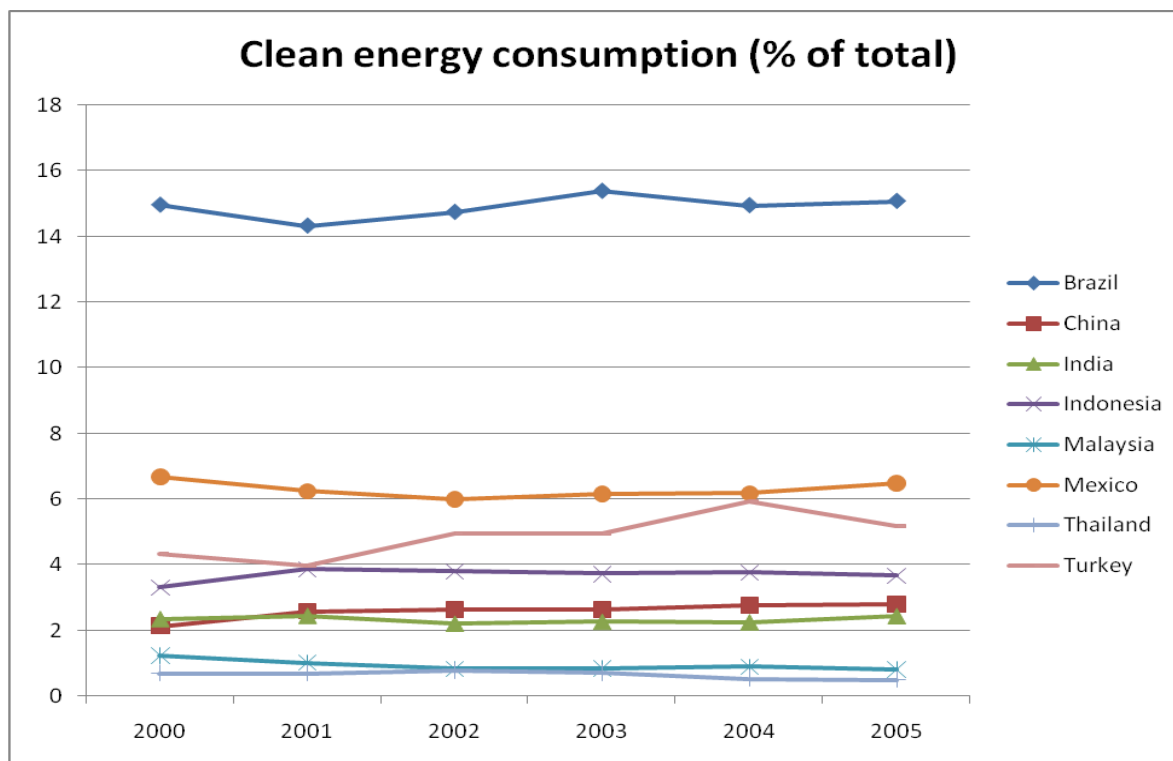


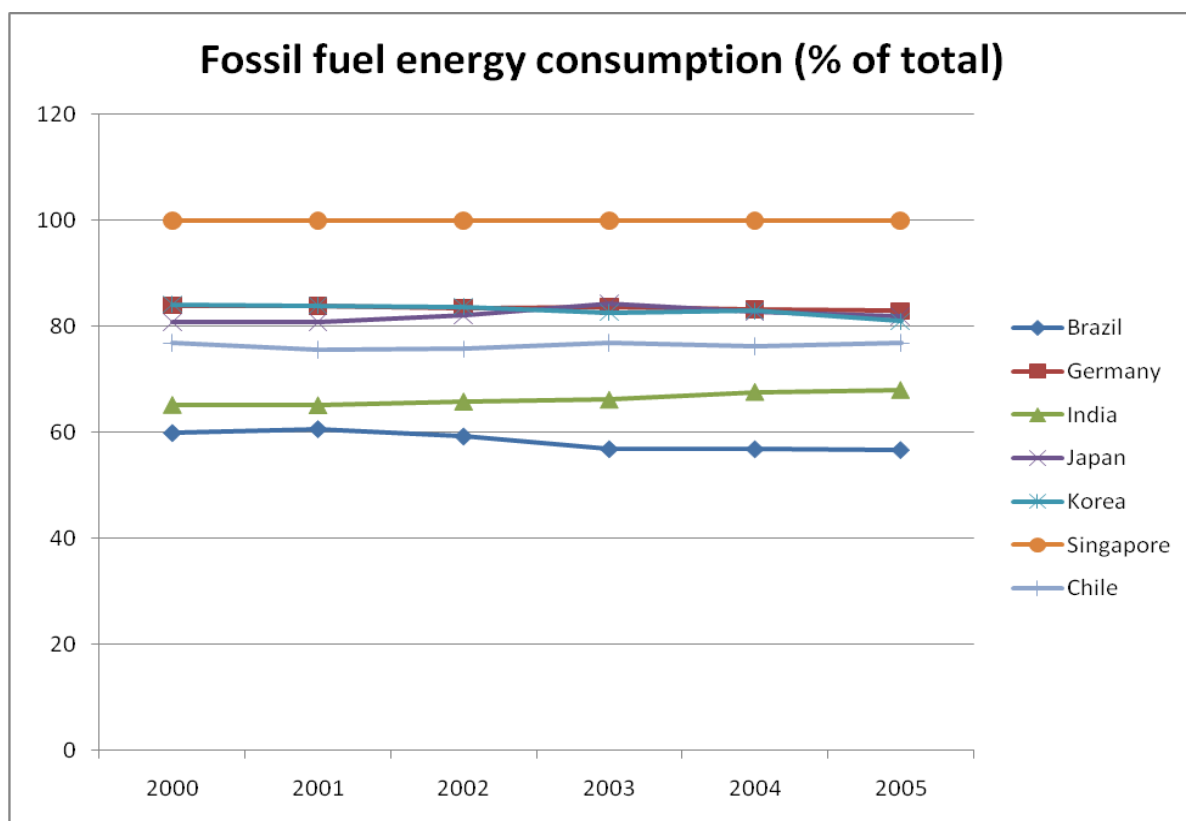
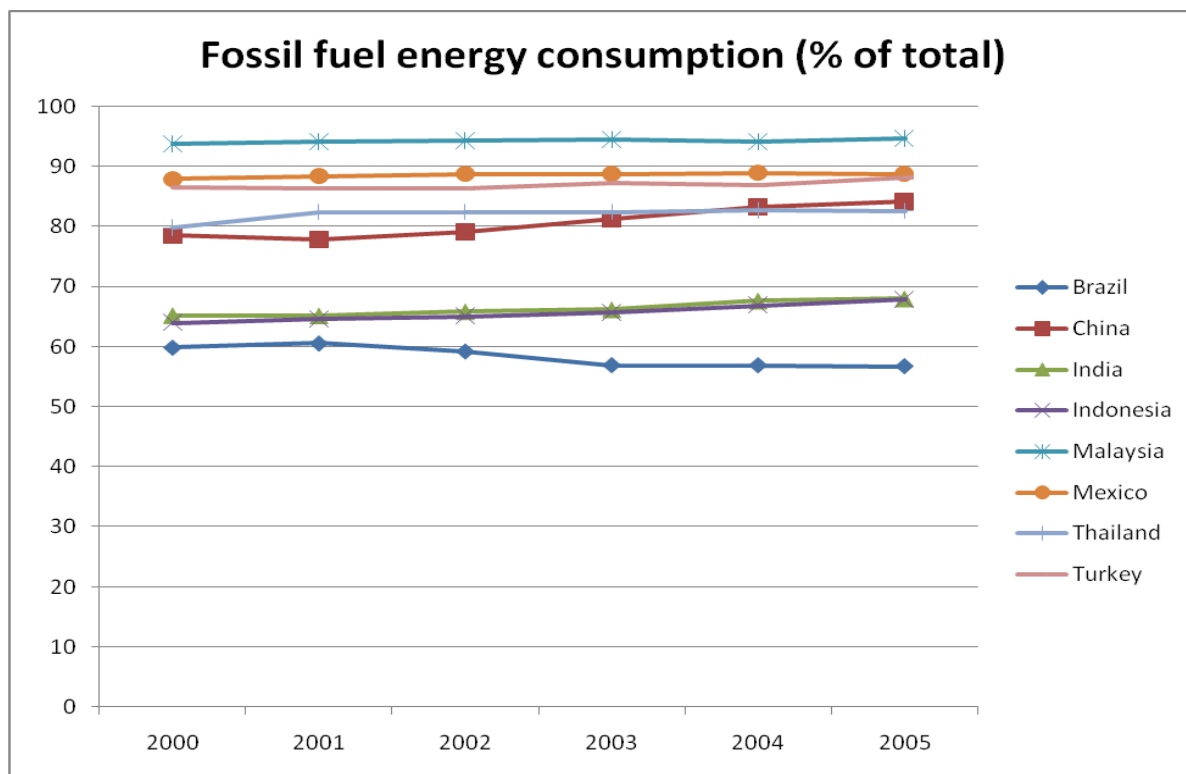


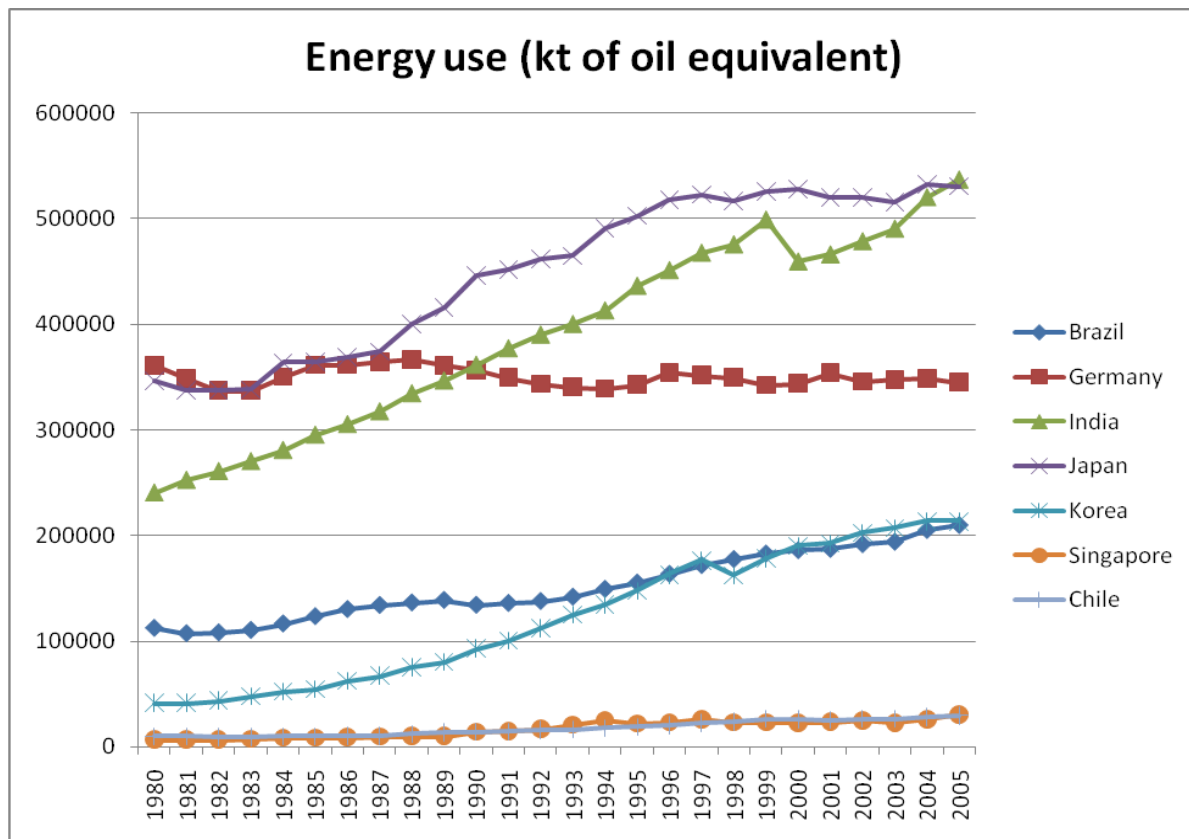
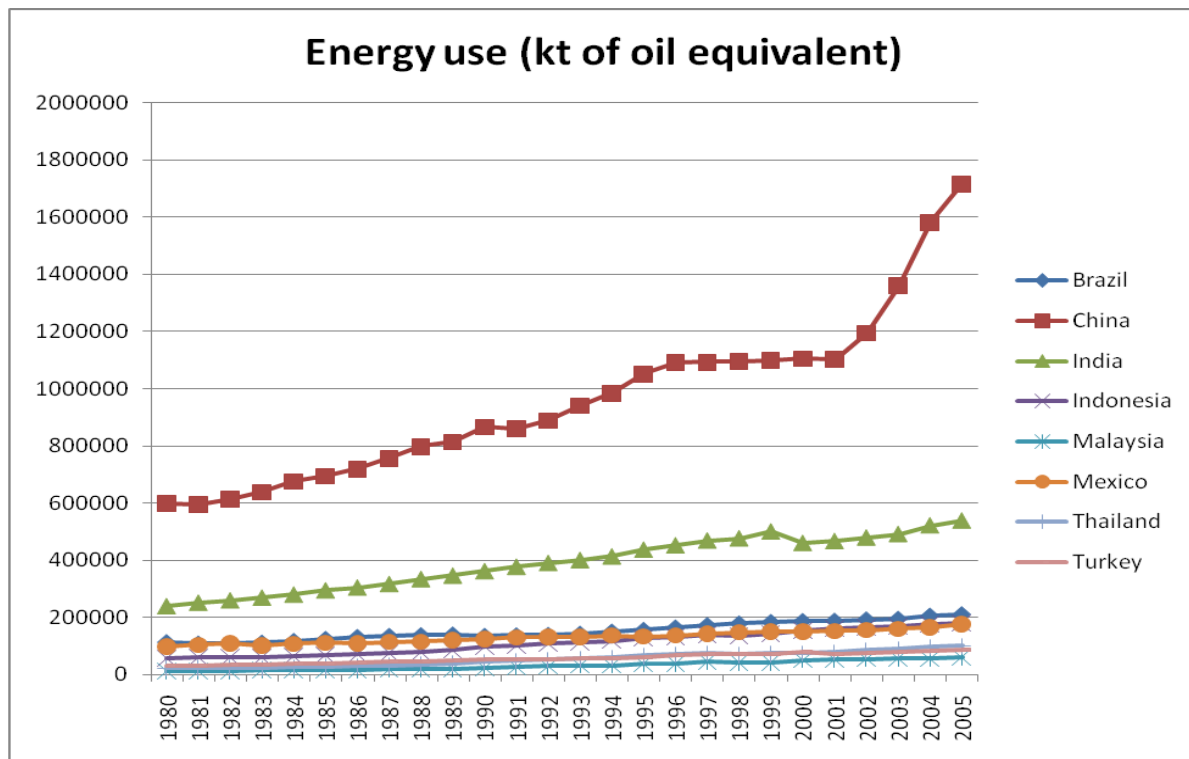


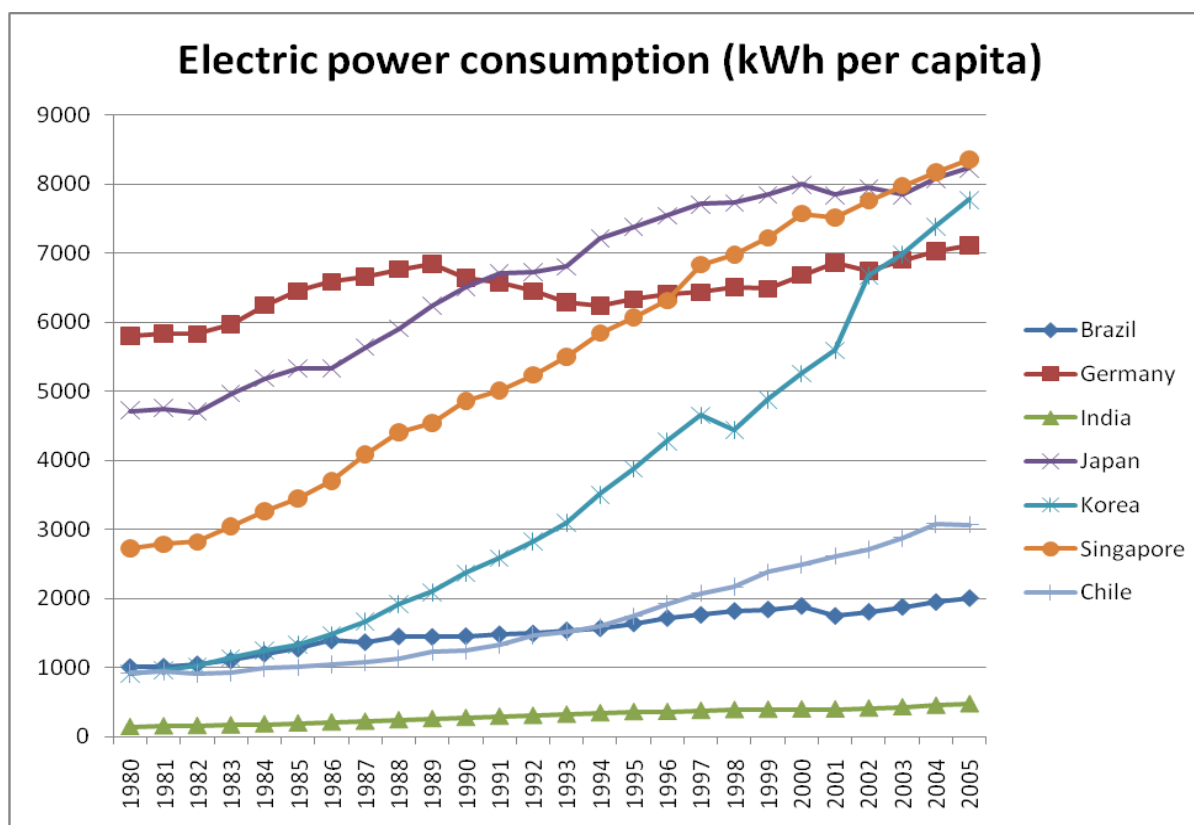
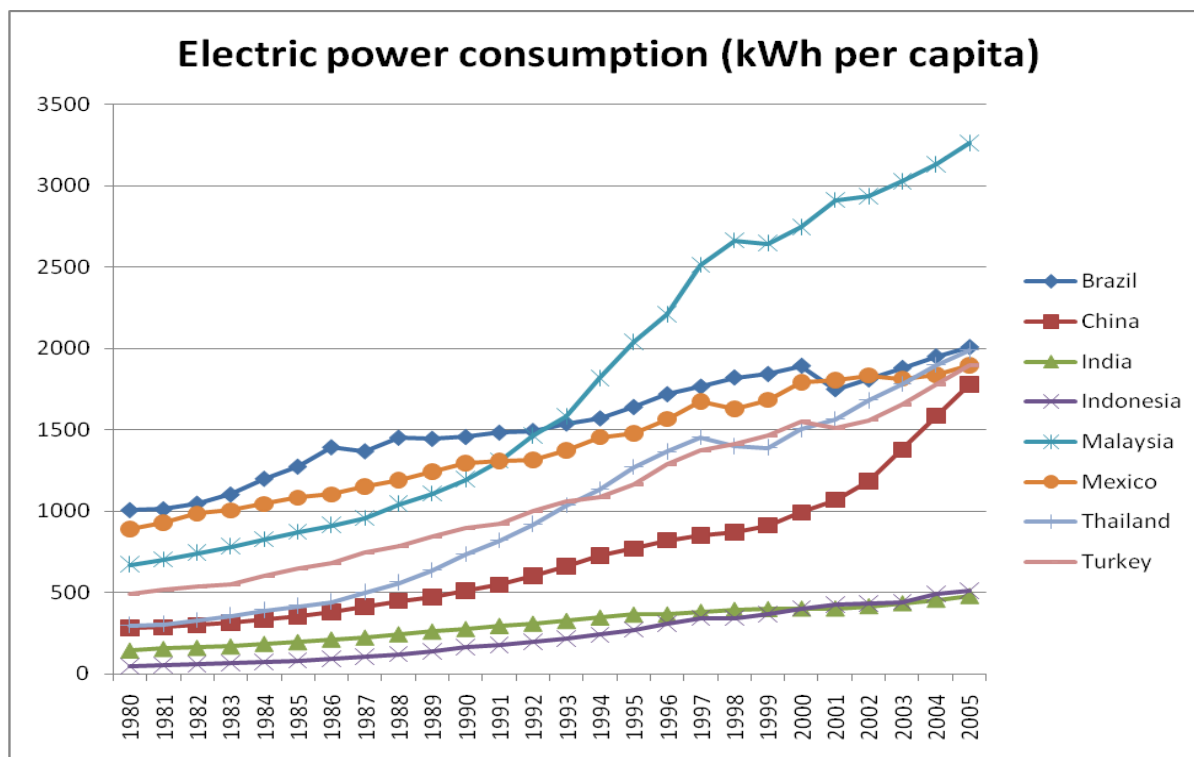


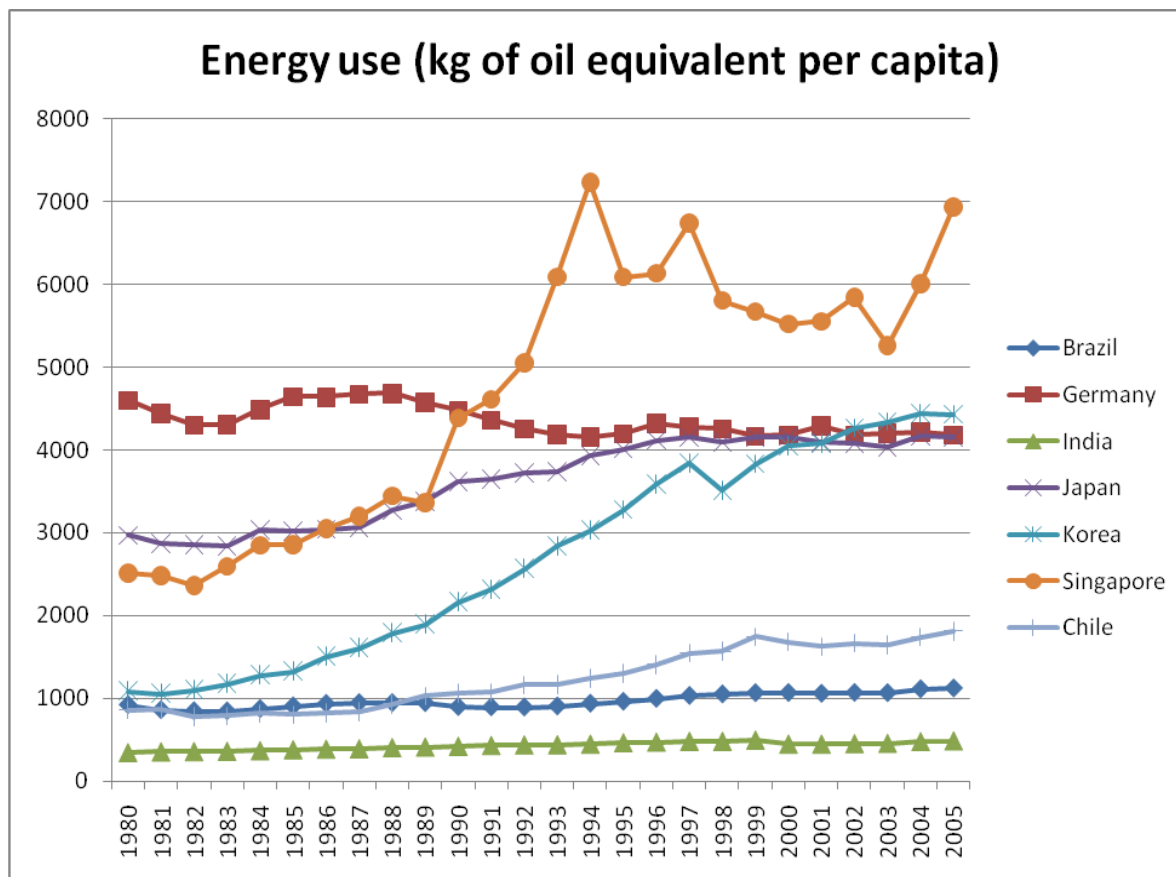
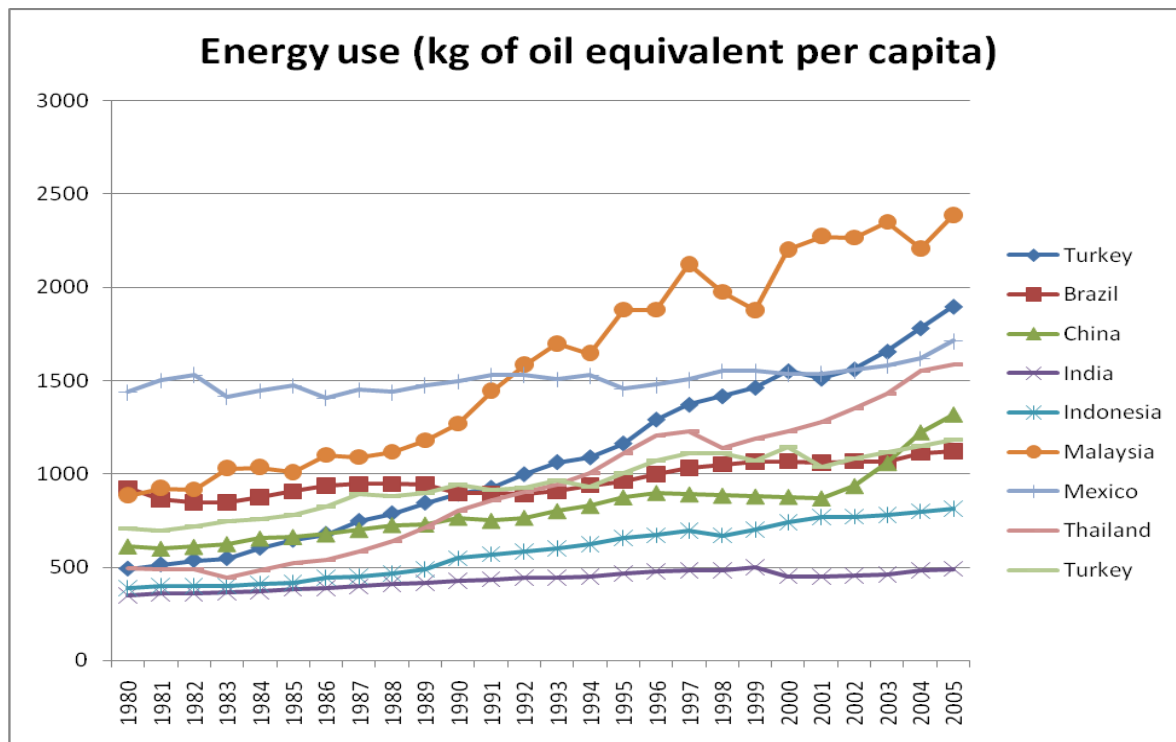


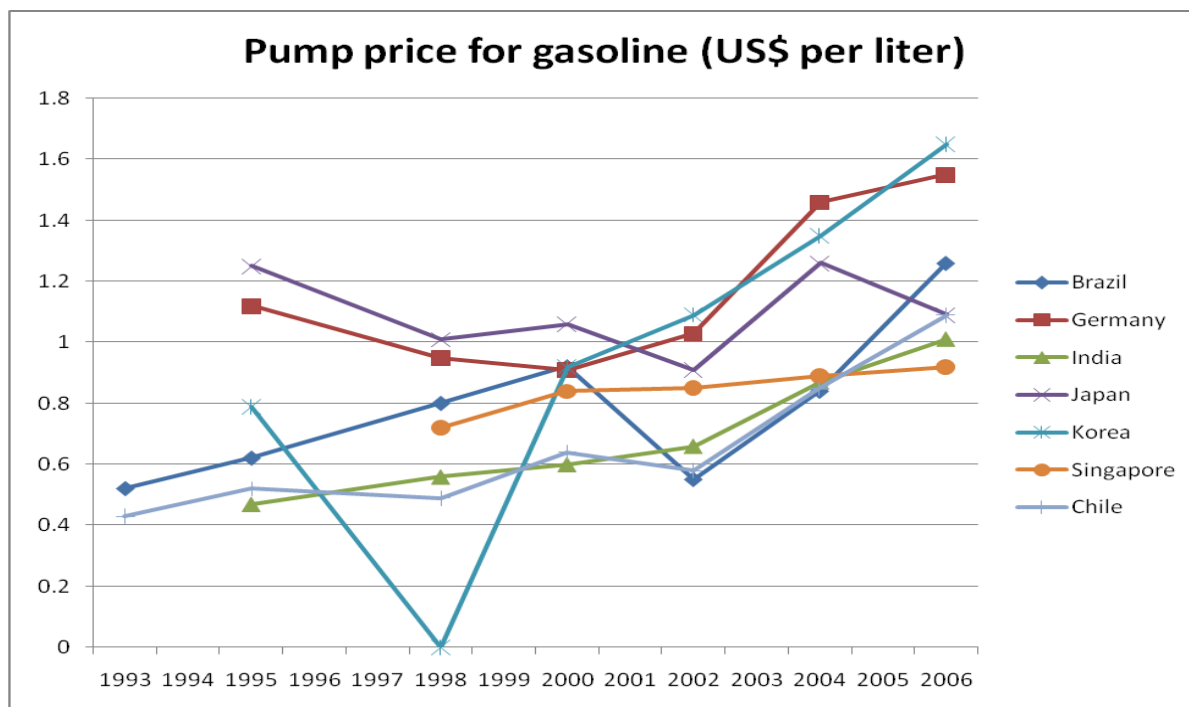
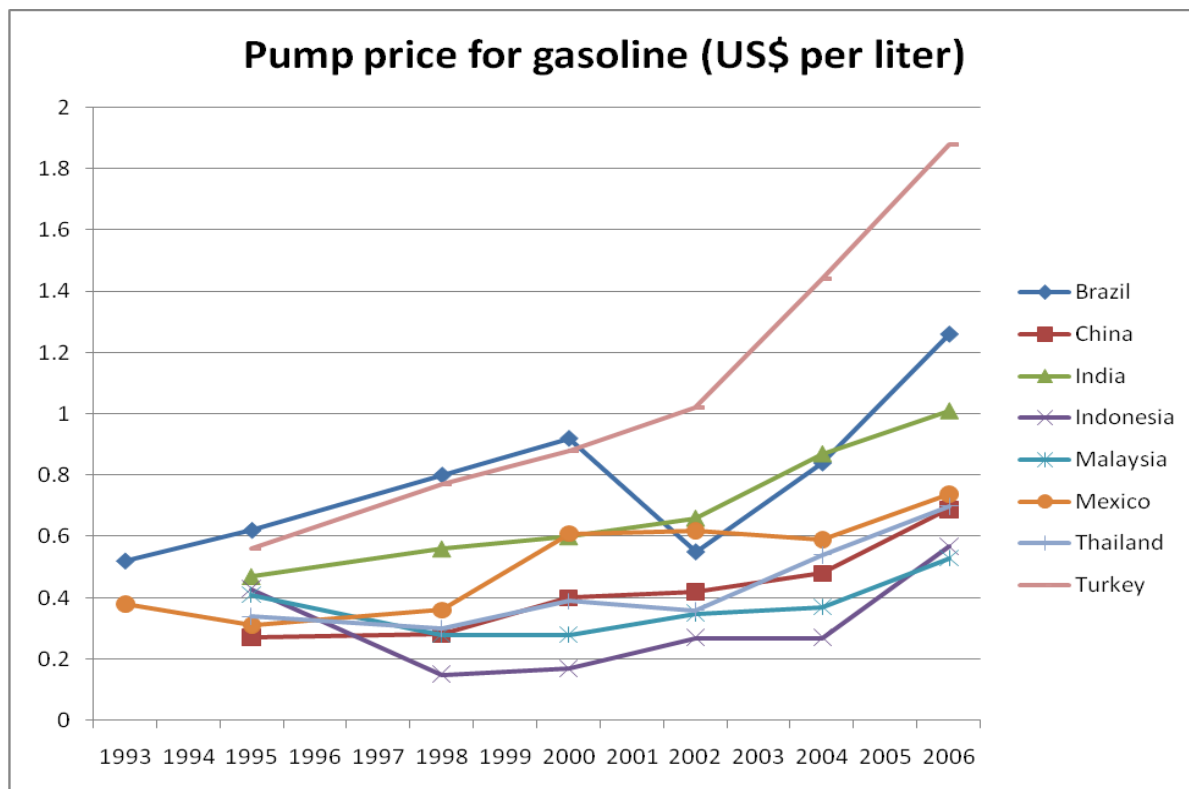


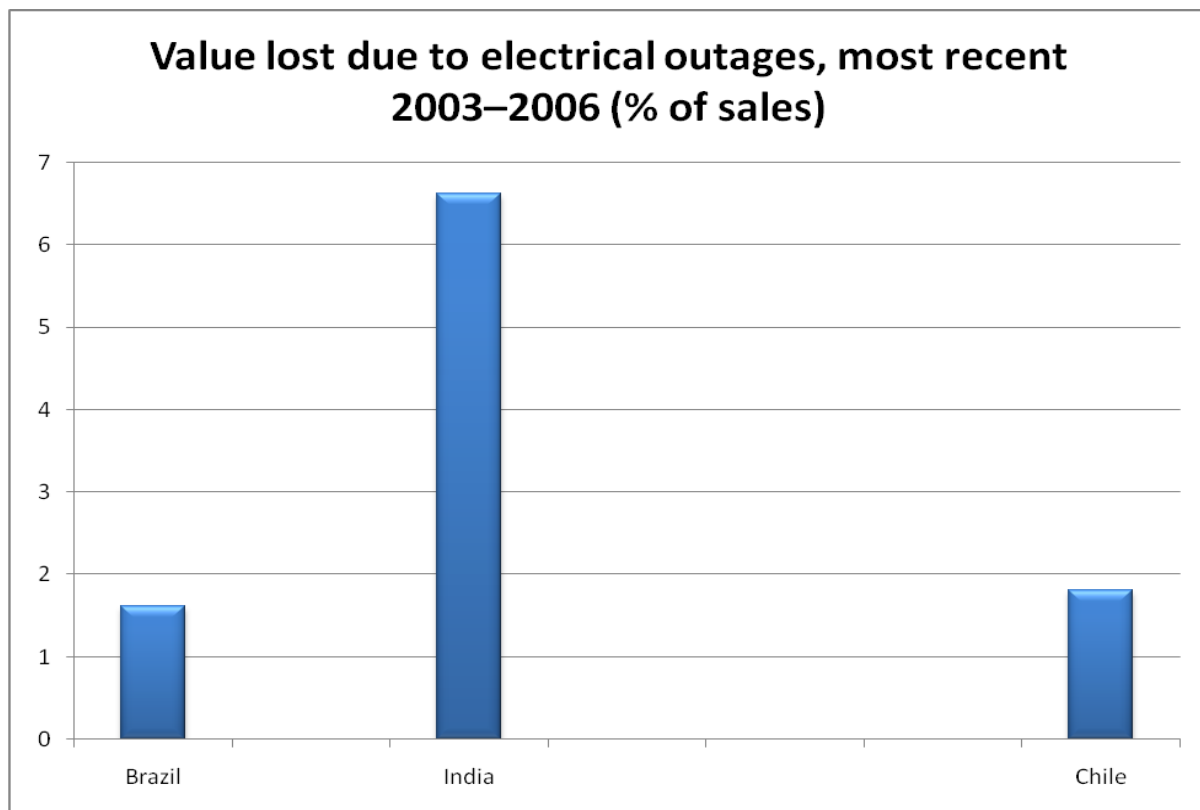
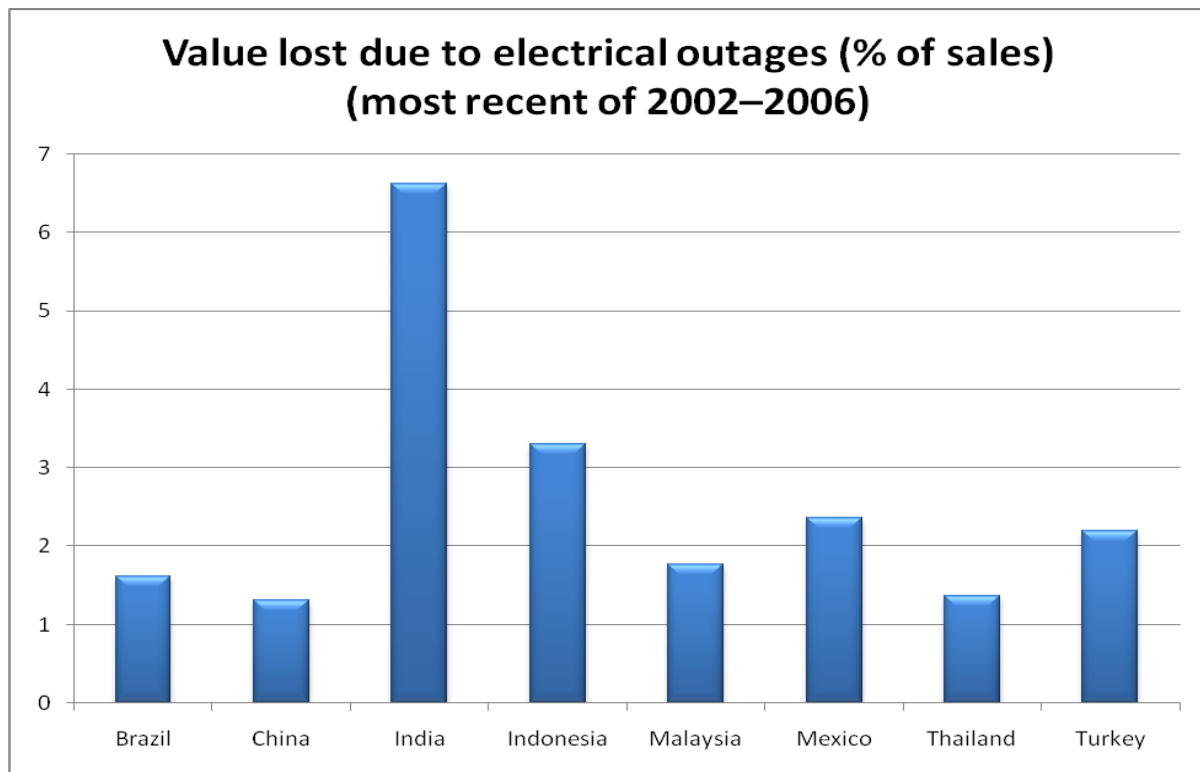


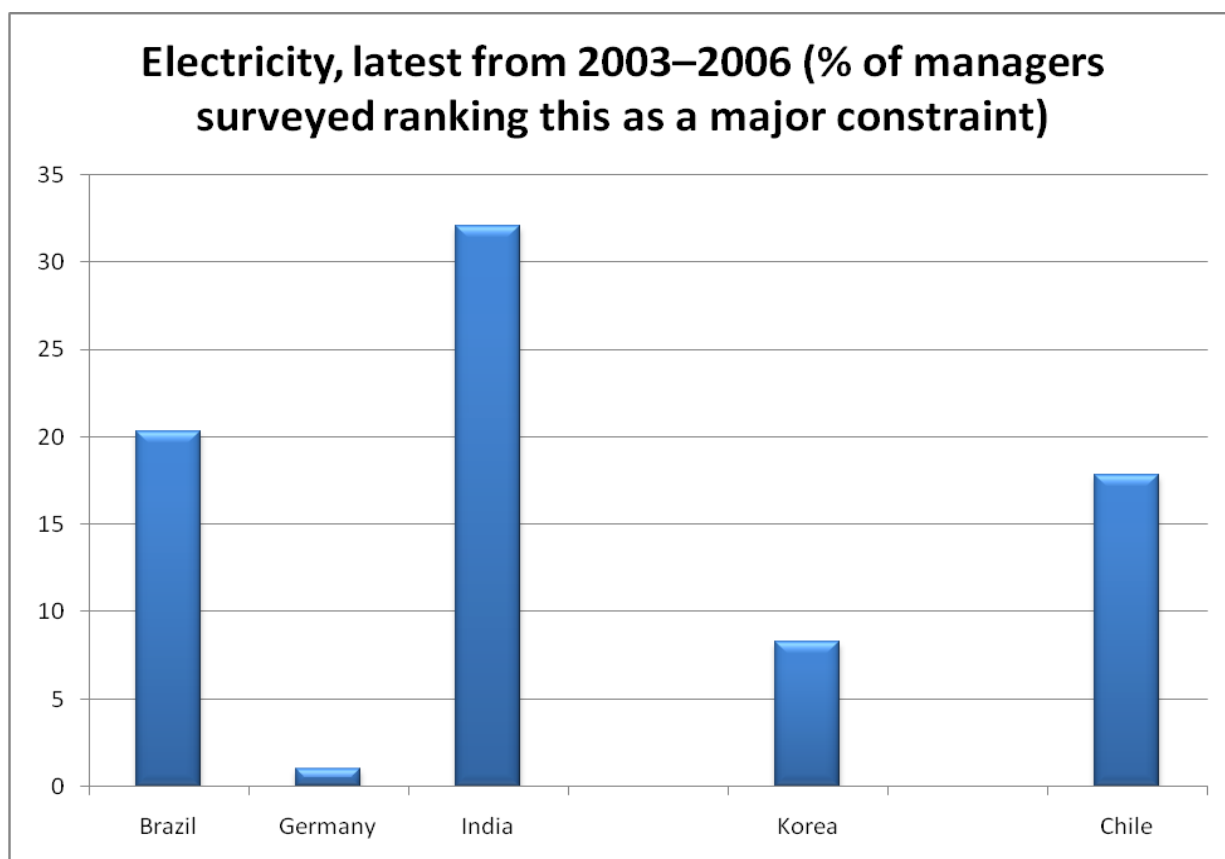
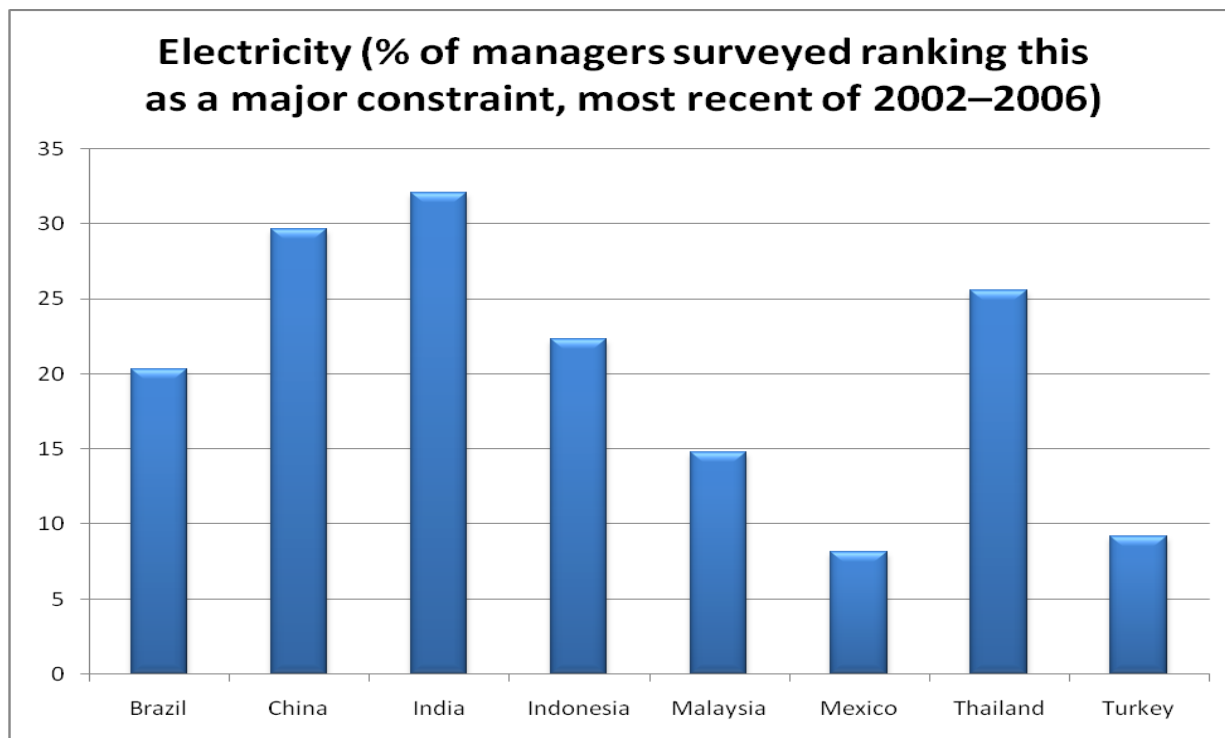




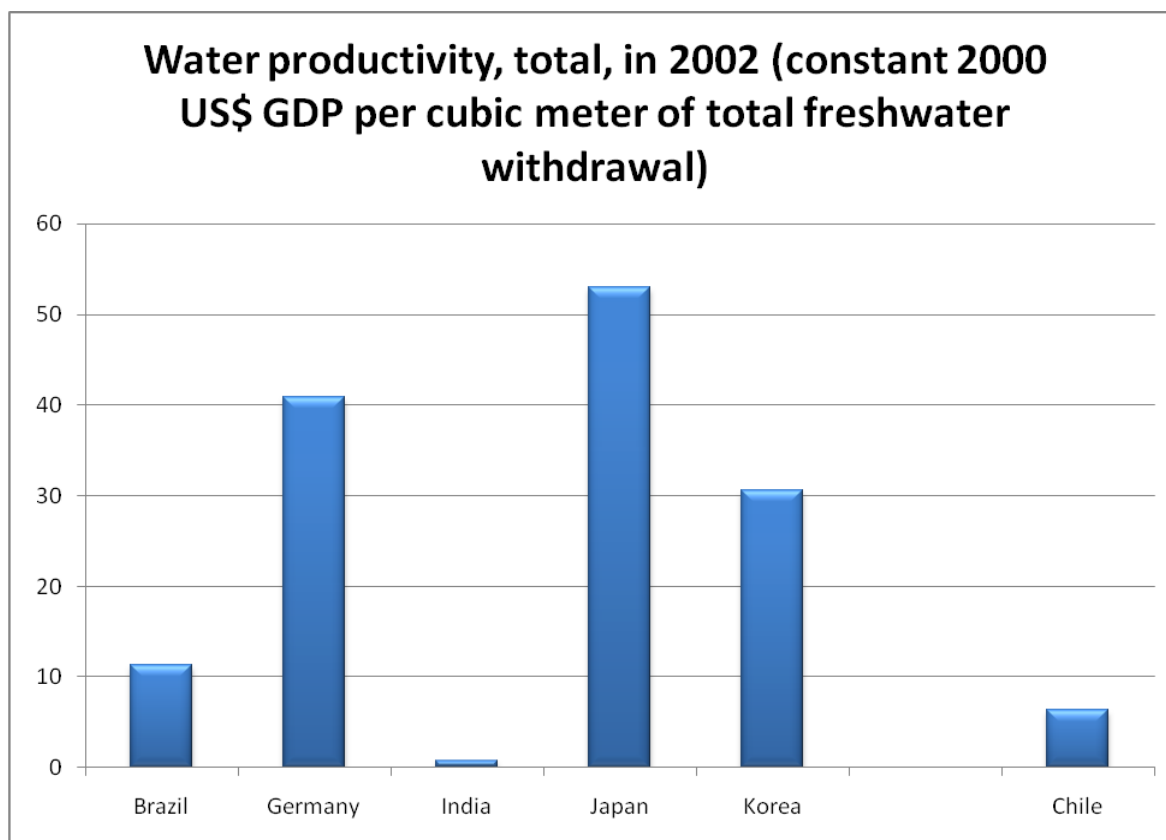
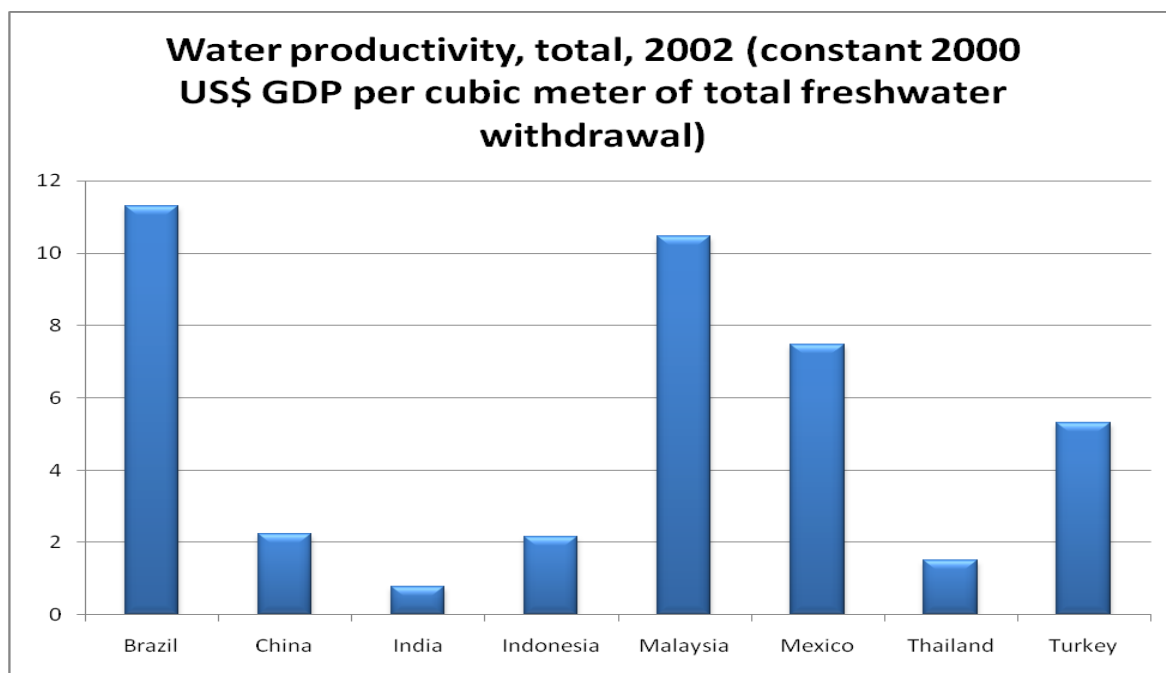


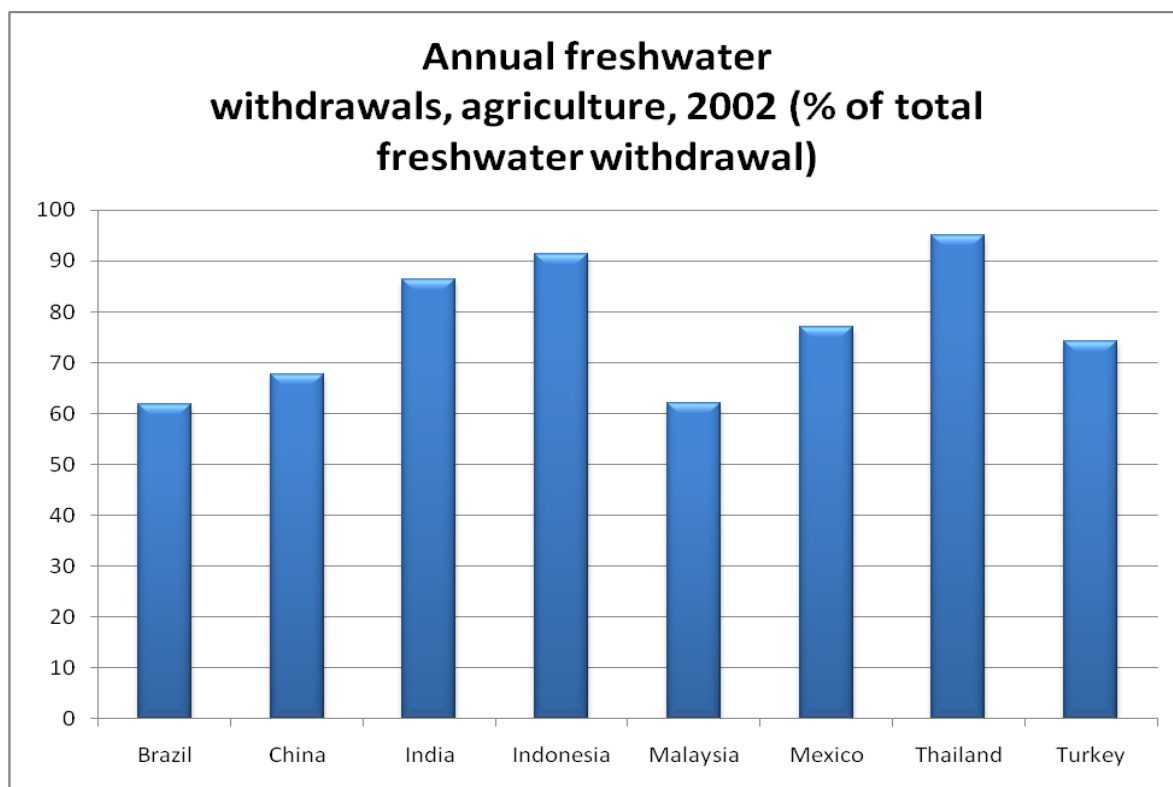




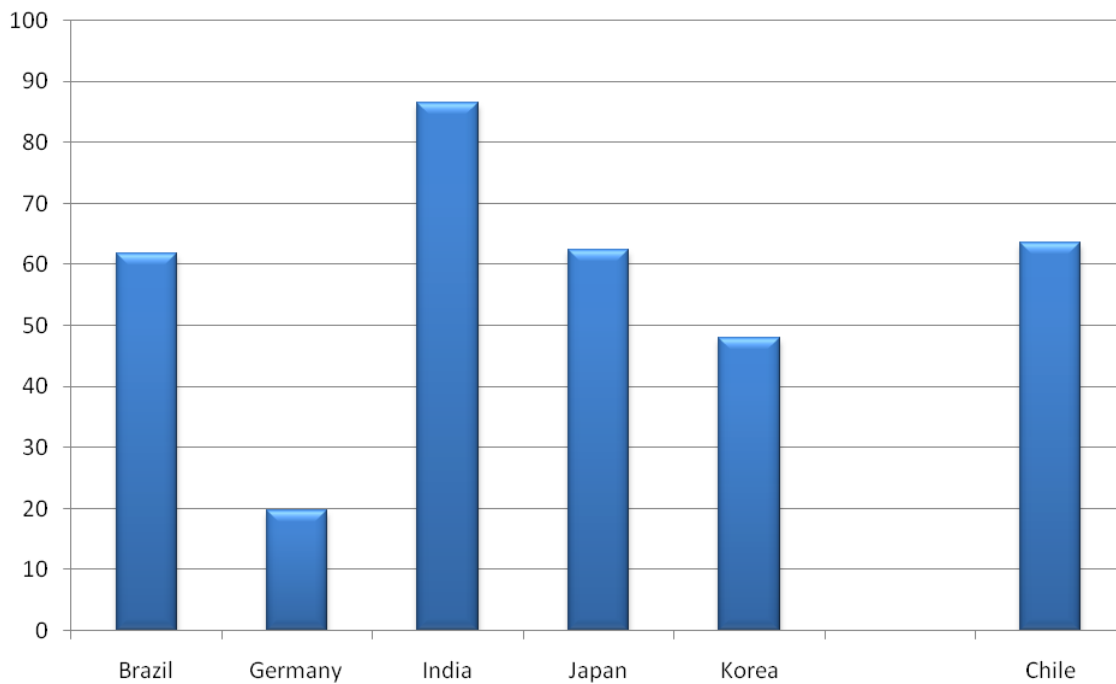


Water Use

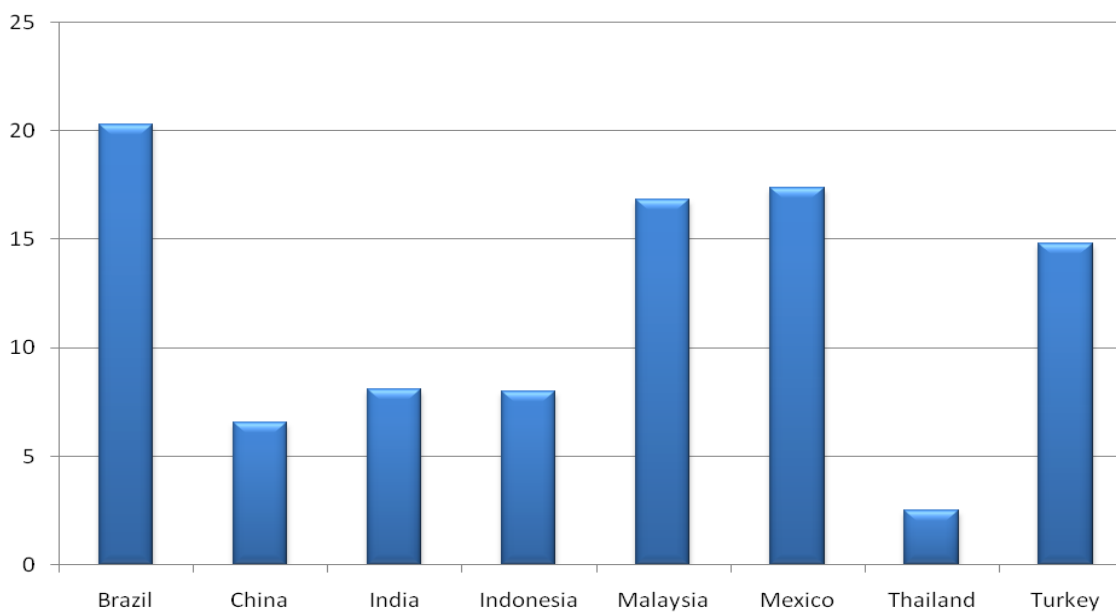


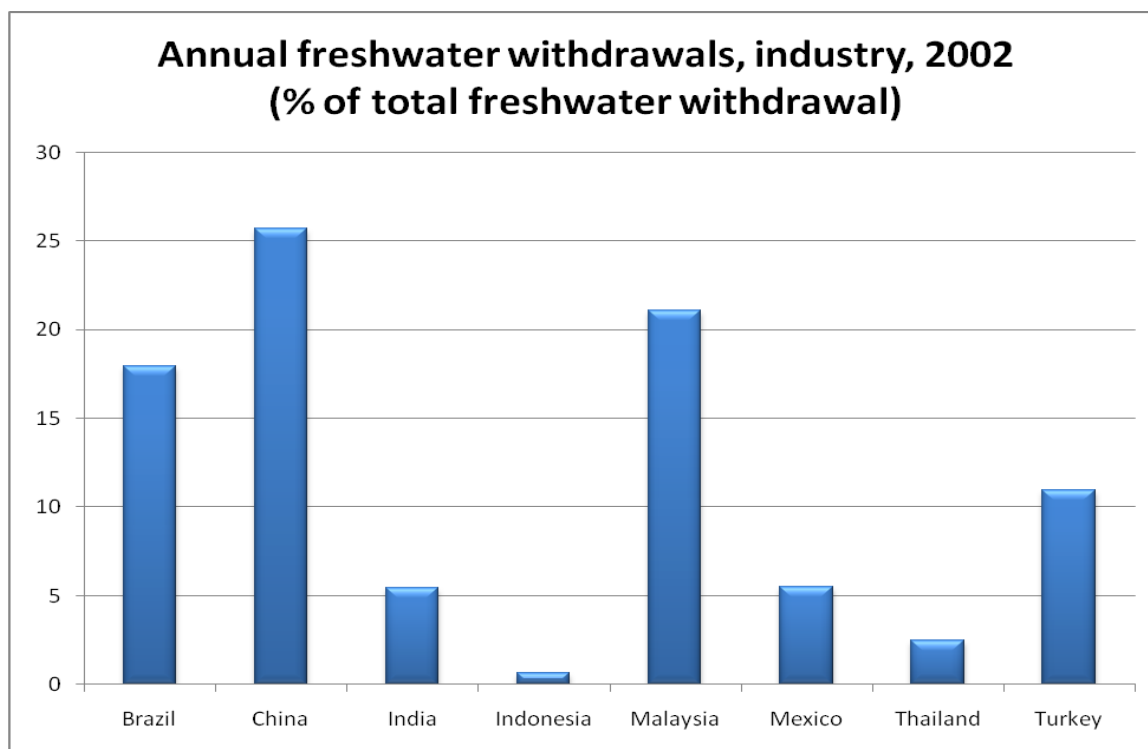
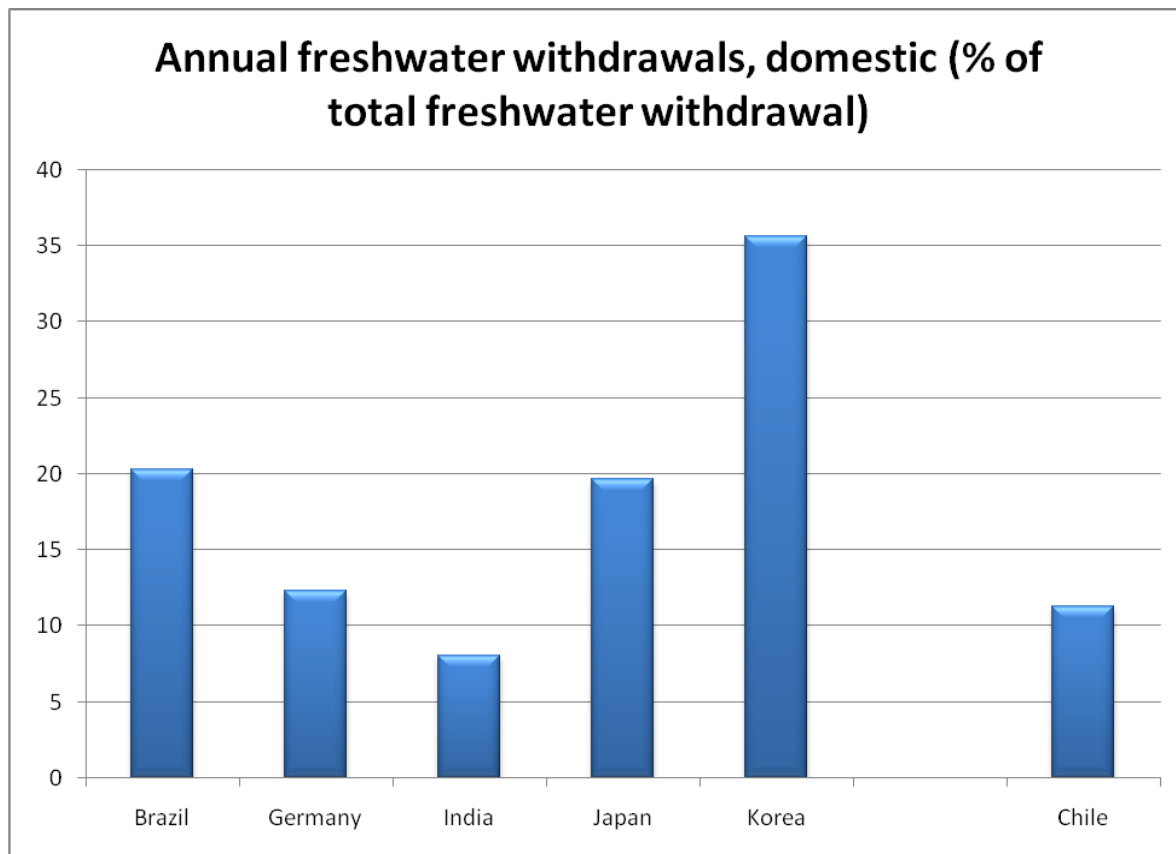


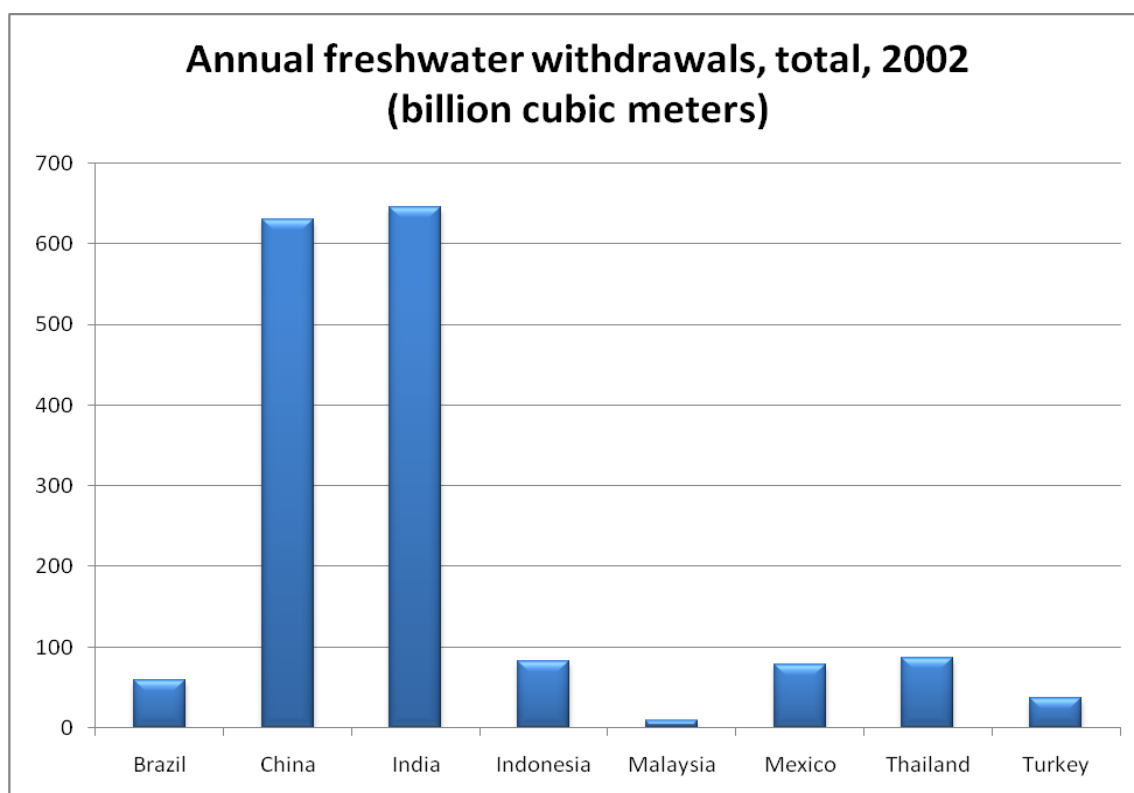
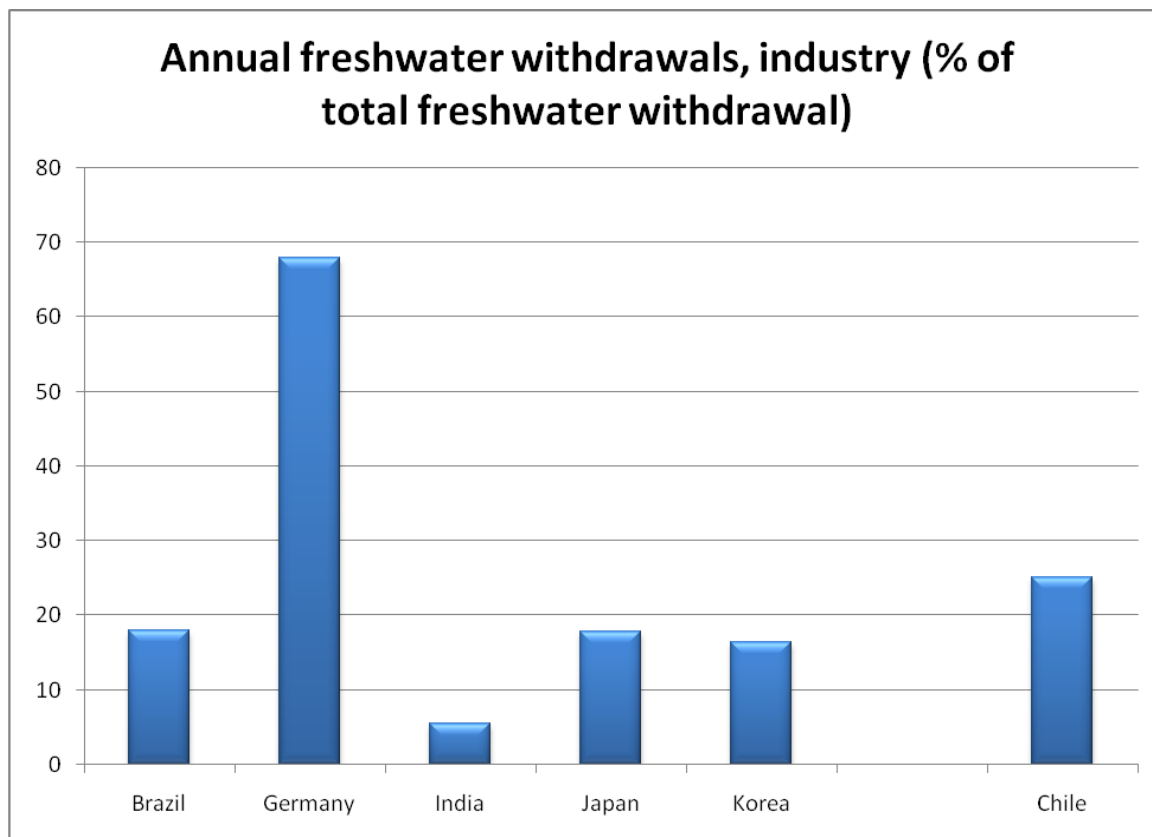
Annual freshwater withdrawals, agriculture, in 2002 (% of total freshwater withdrawal)

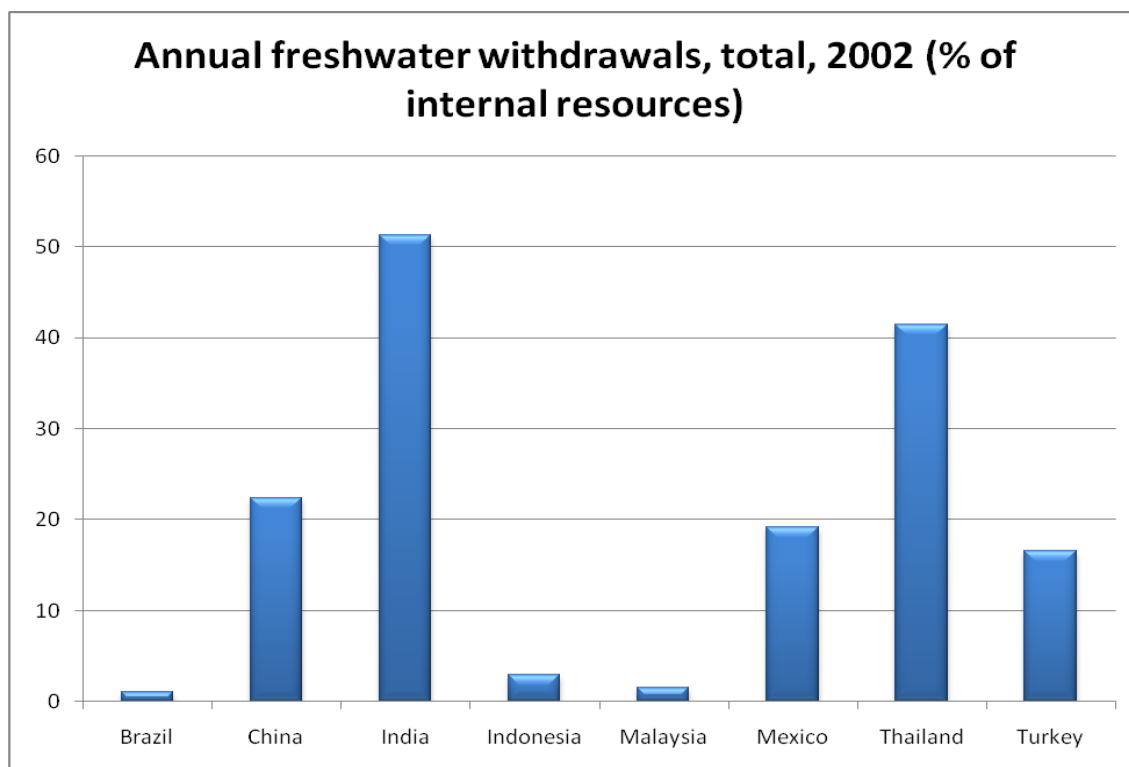
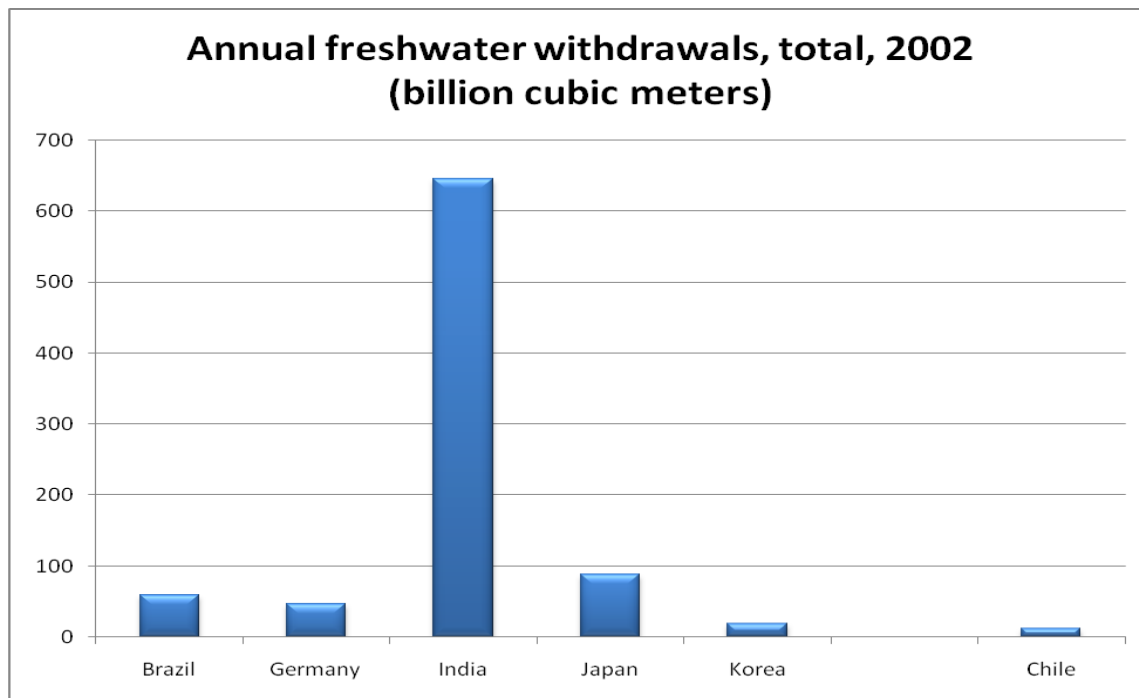


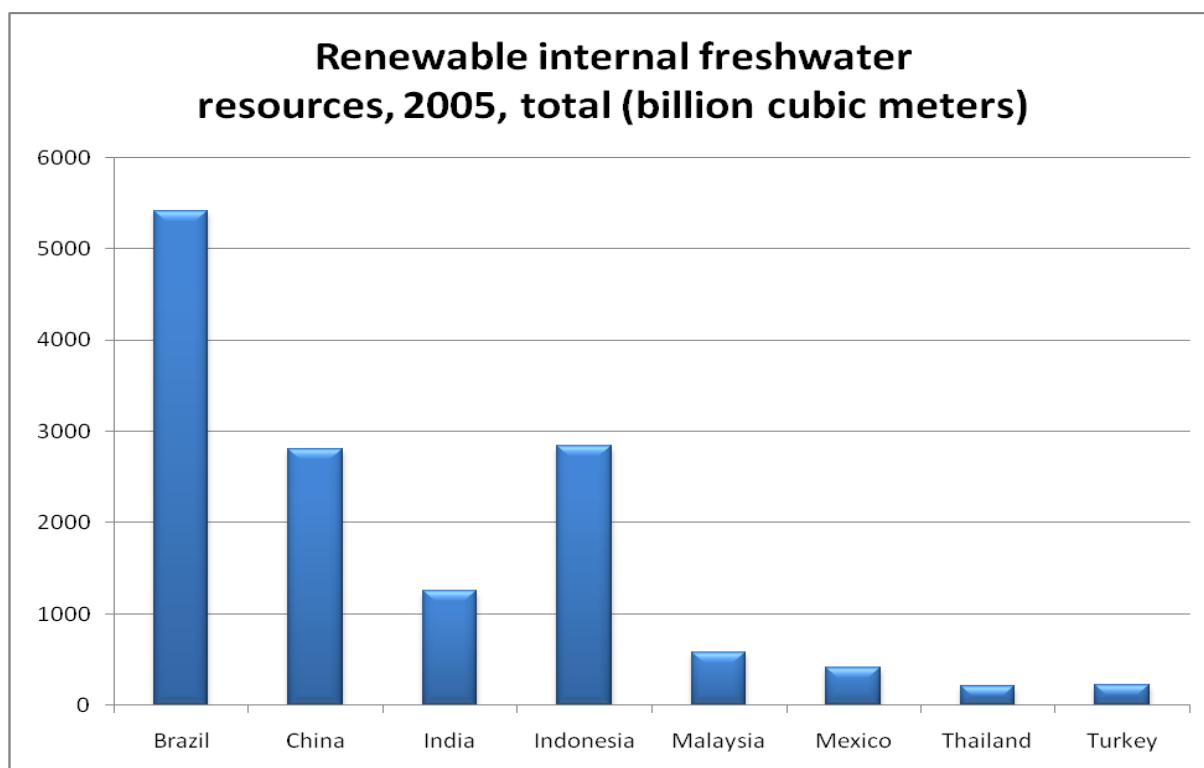
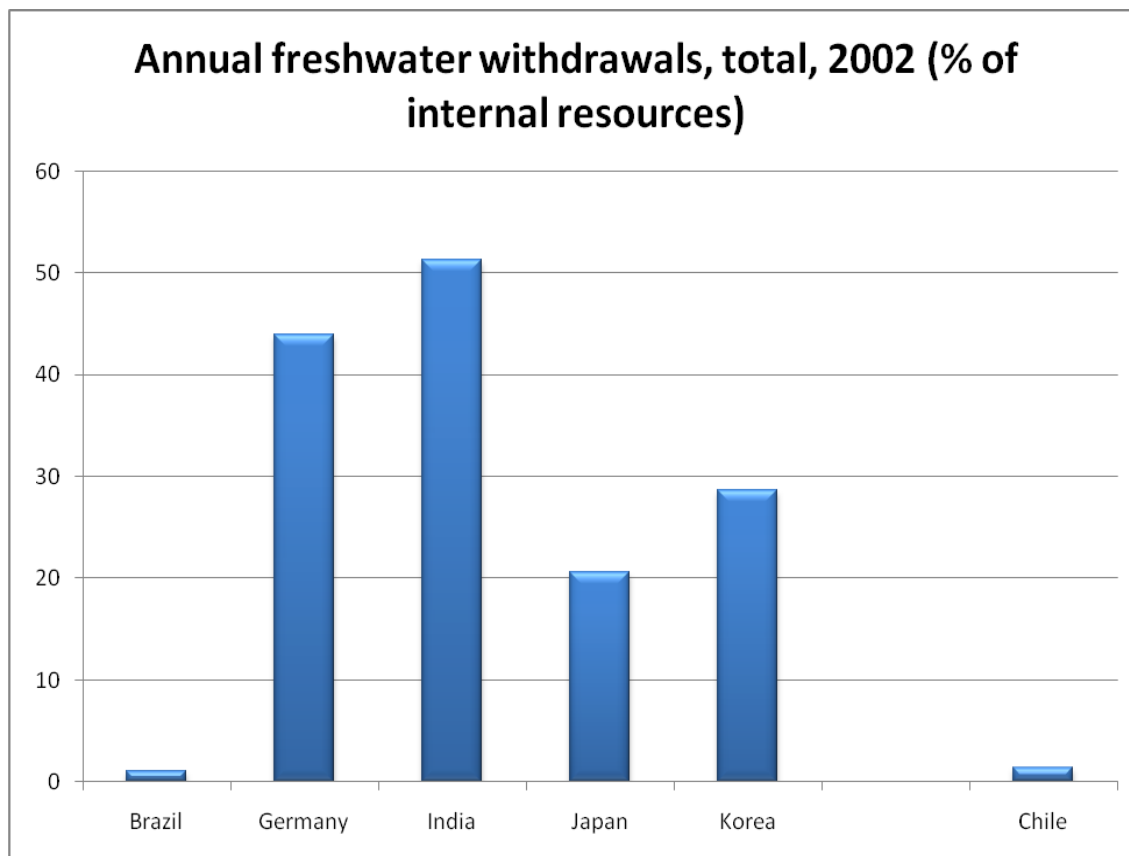
Annual freshwater withdrawals, domestic, 2002 (% of total freshwater withdrawal)



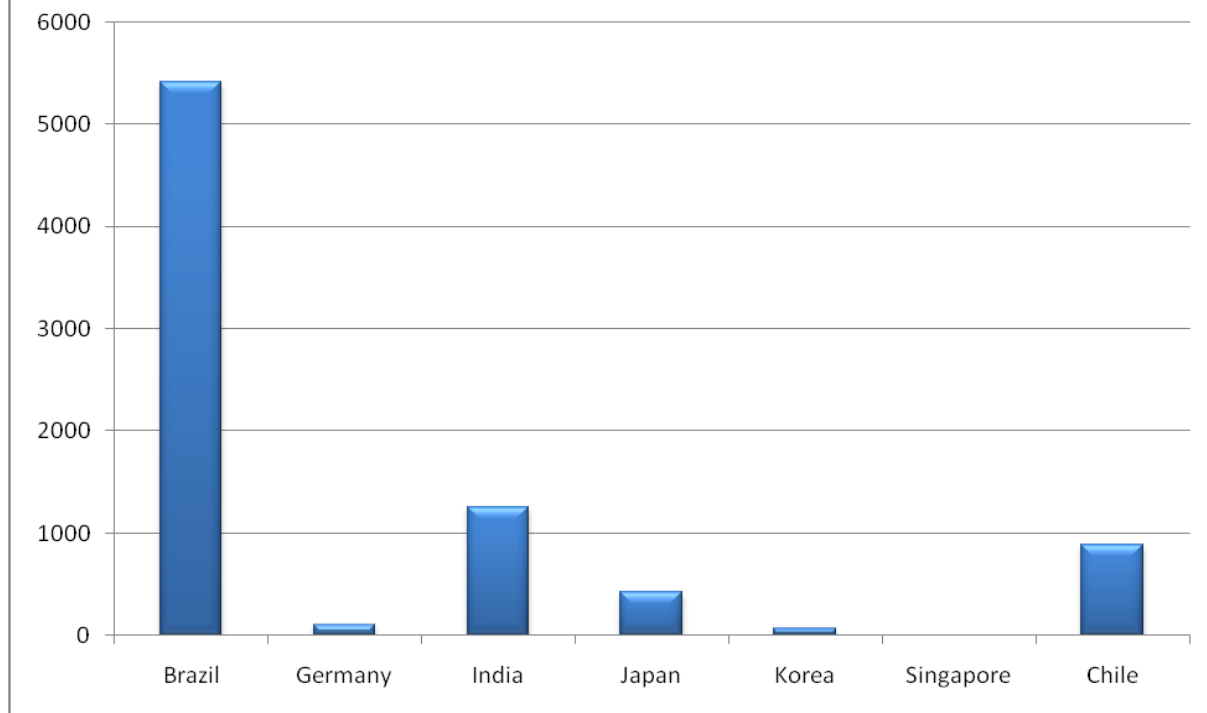


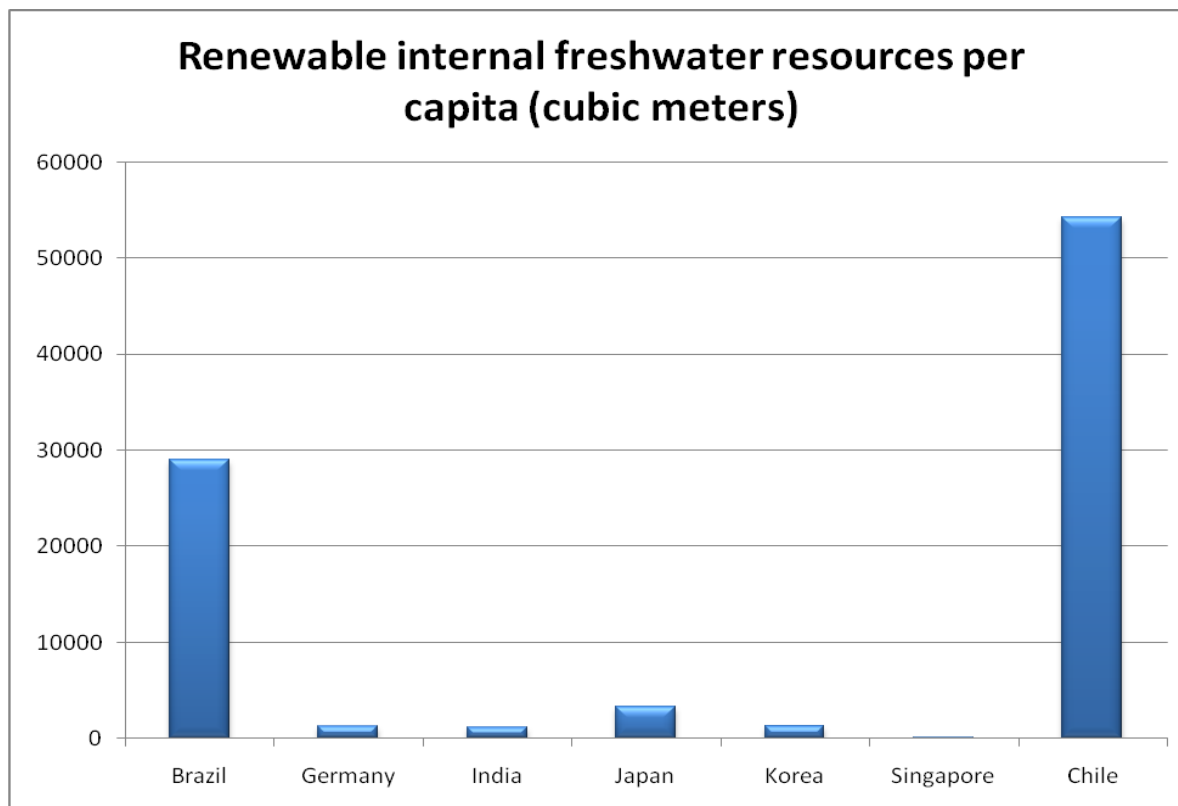
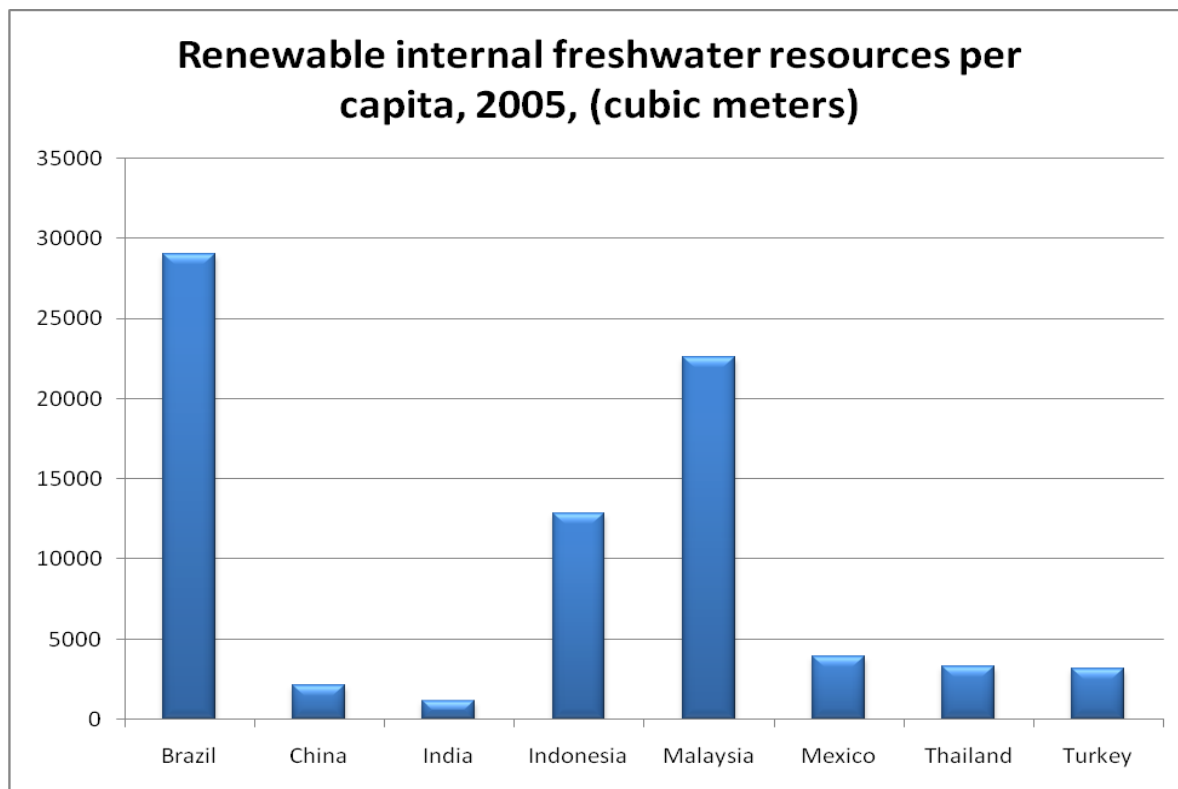




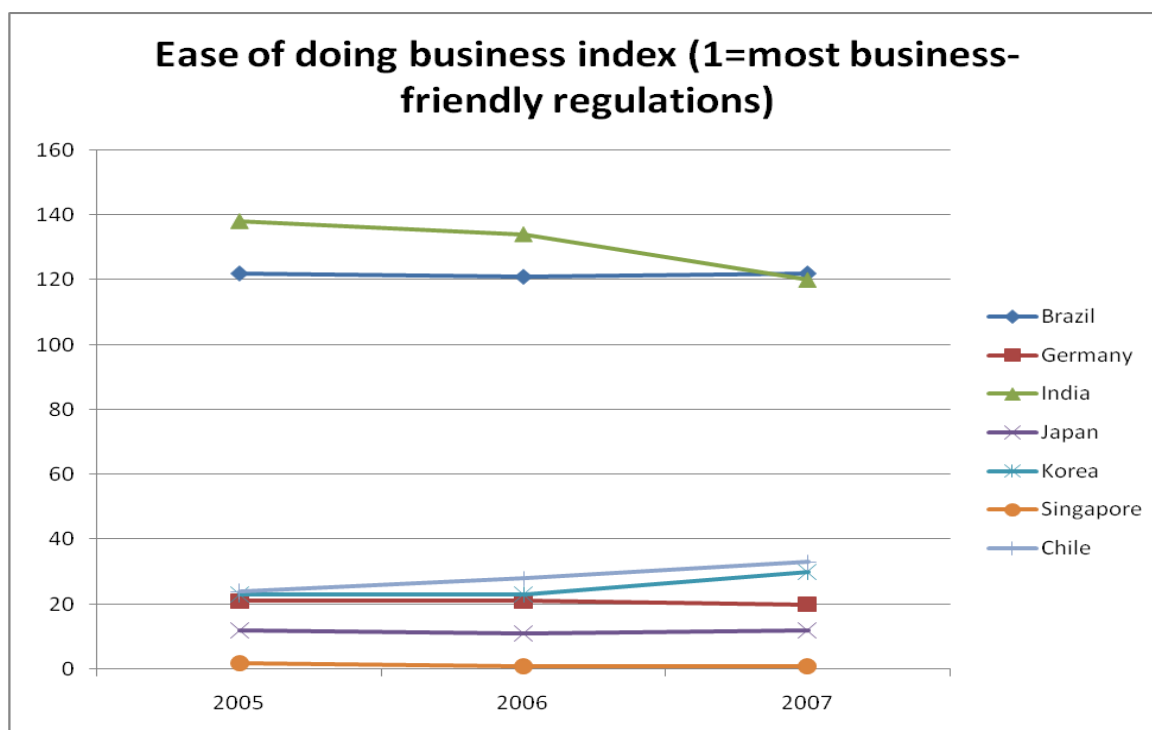
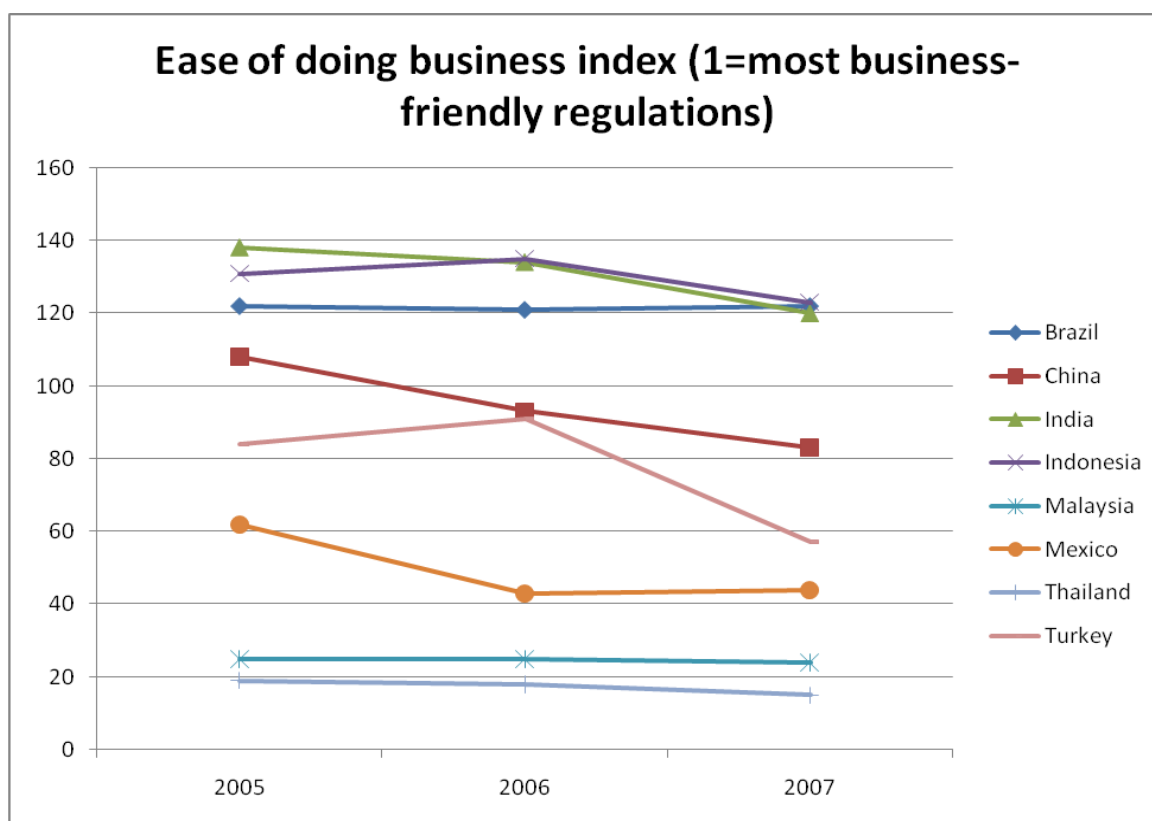


**Renewable internal freshwater
resources, total, 2005 (billion cubic meters)**

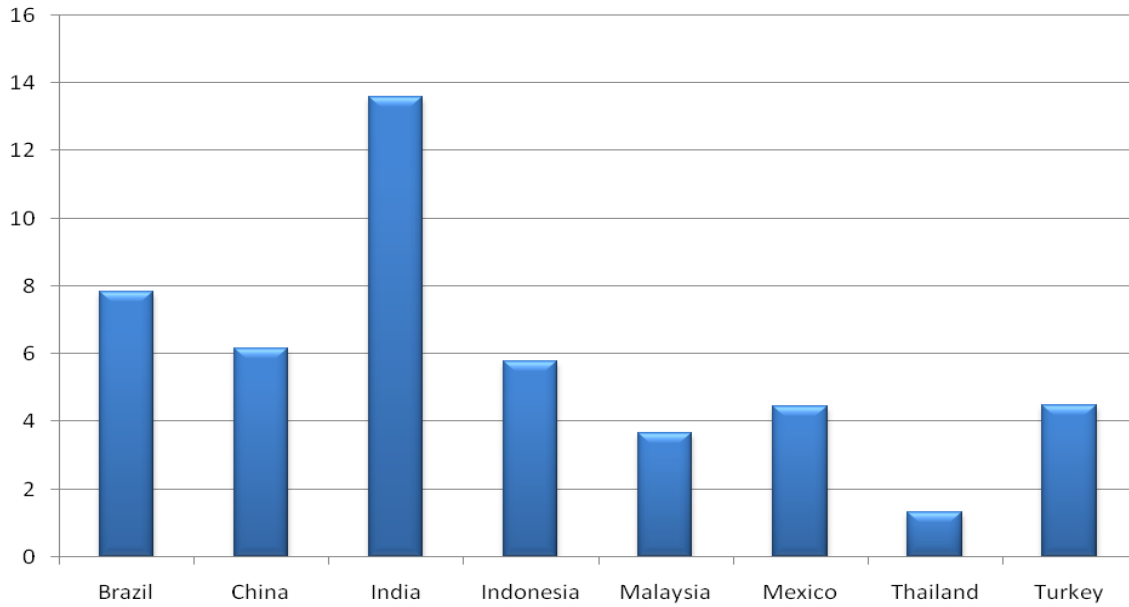




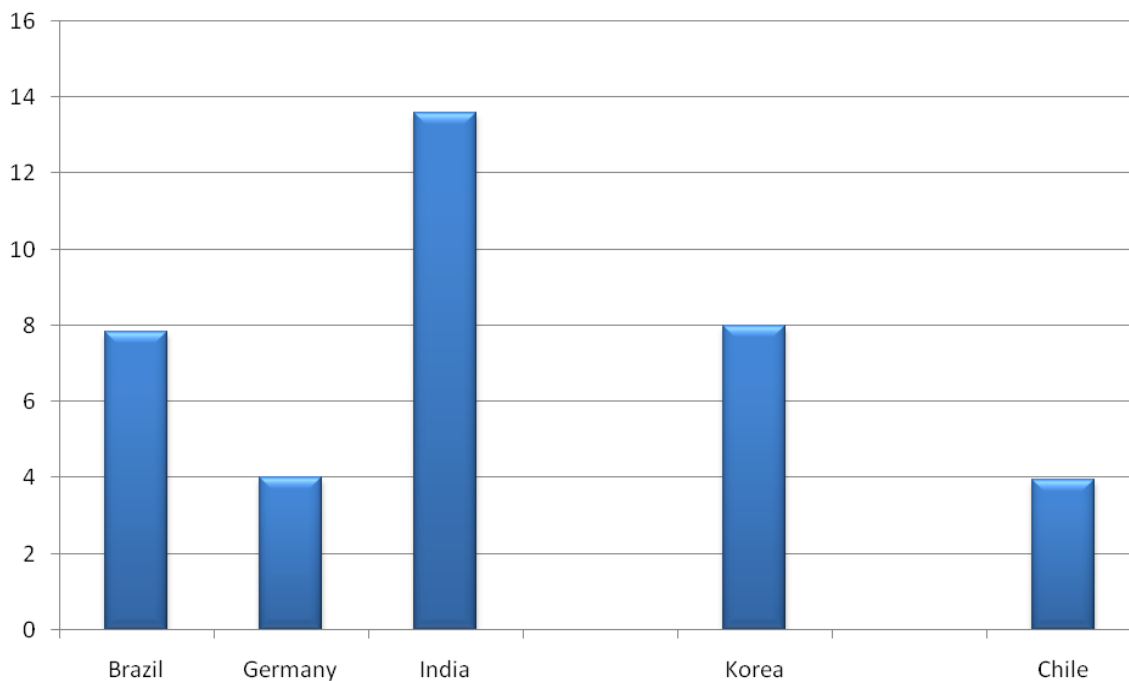
Business Ease and Customs



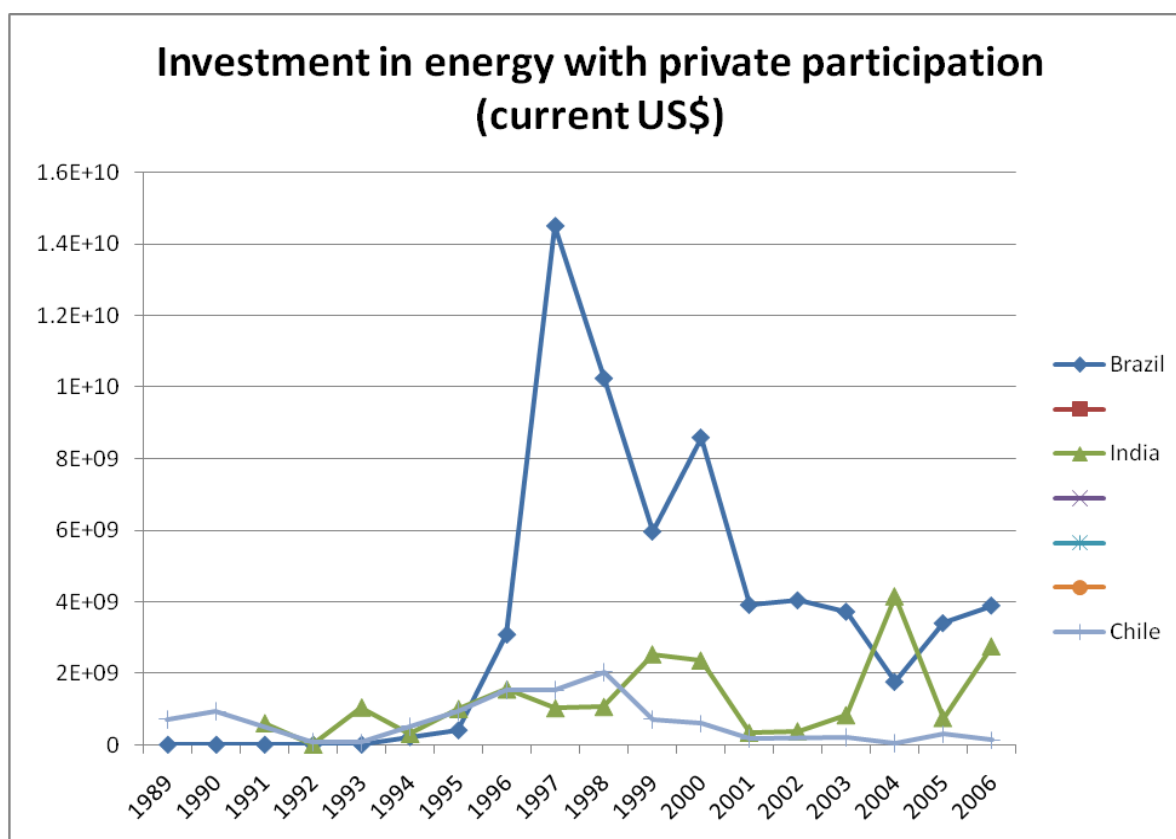
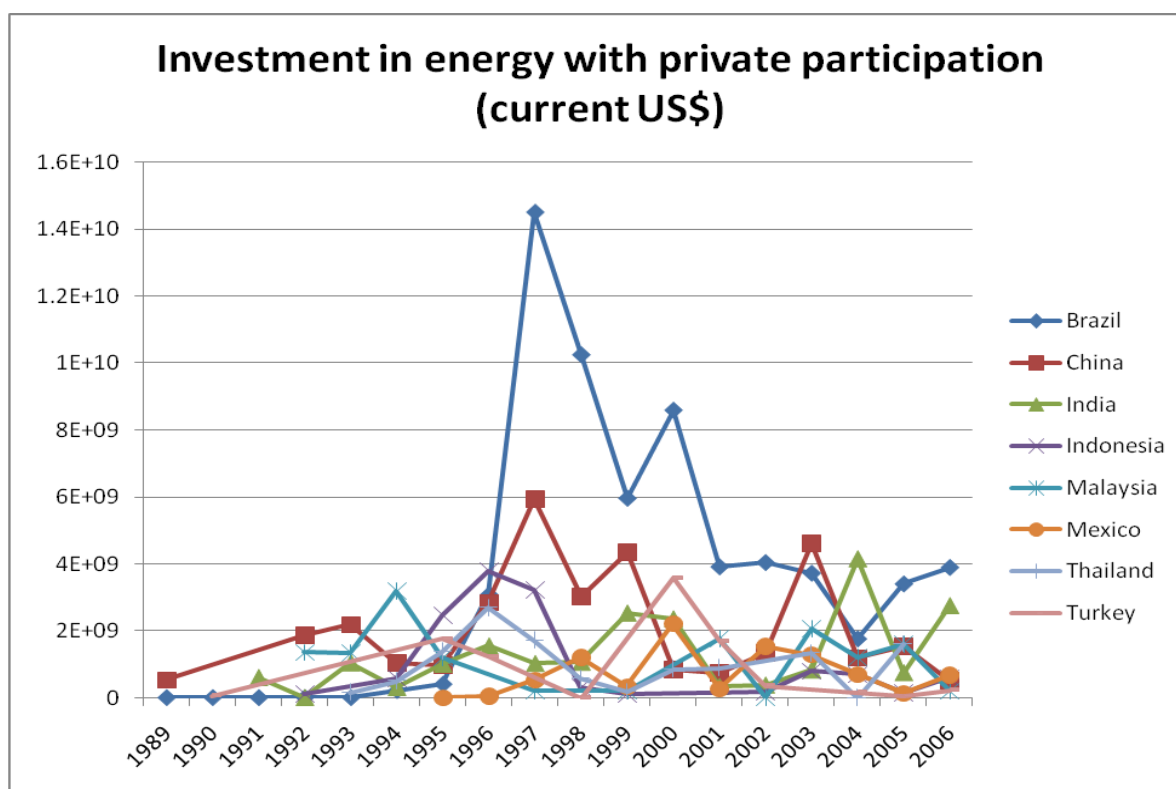
Average time to clear customs (days) (last of 2002–2006)

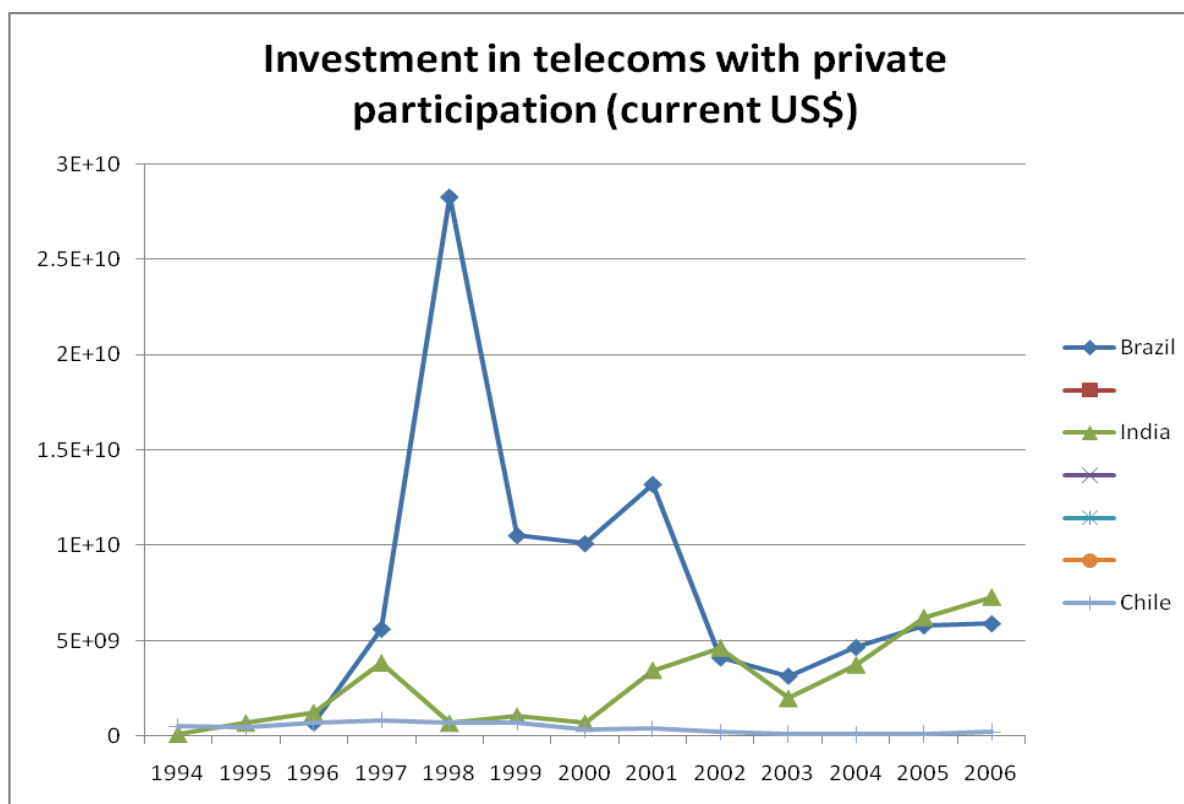
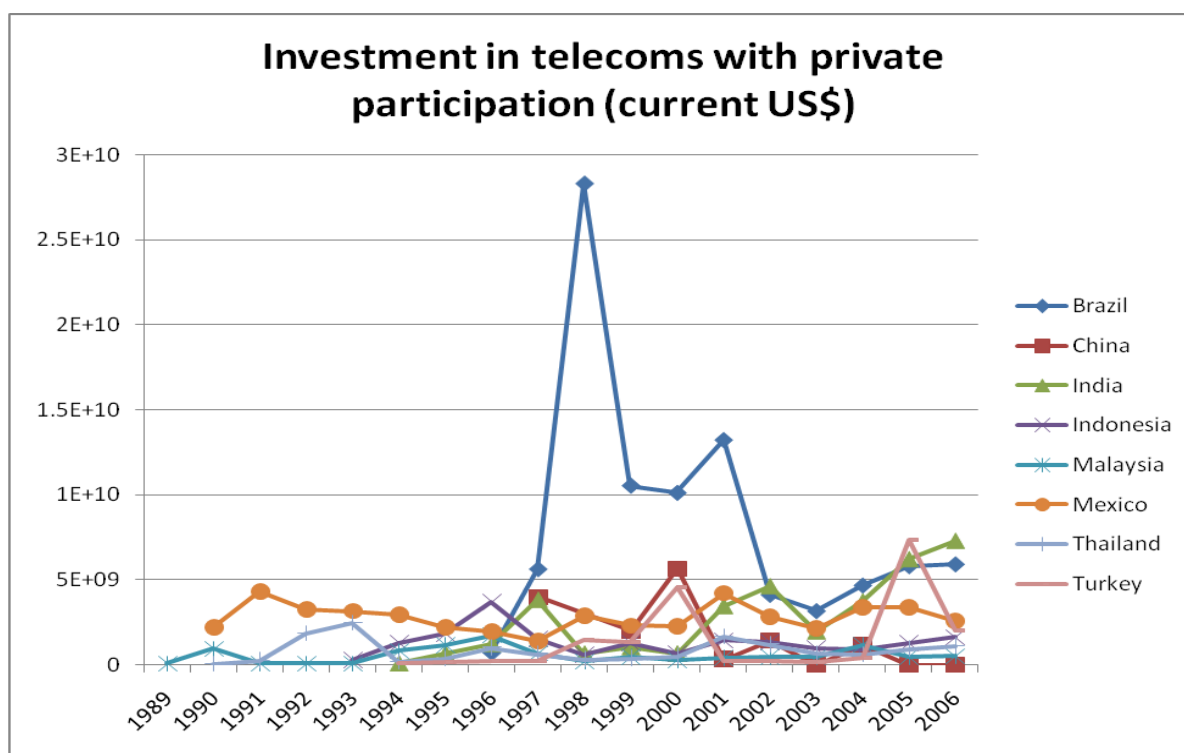


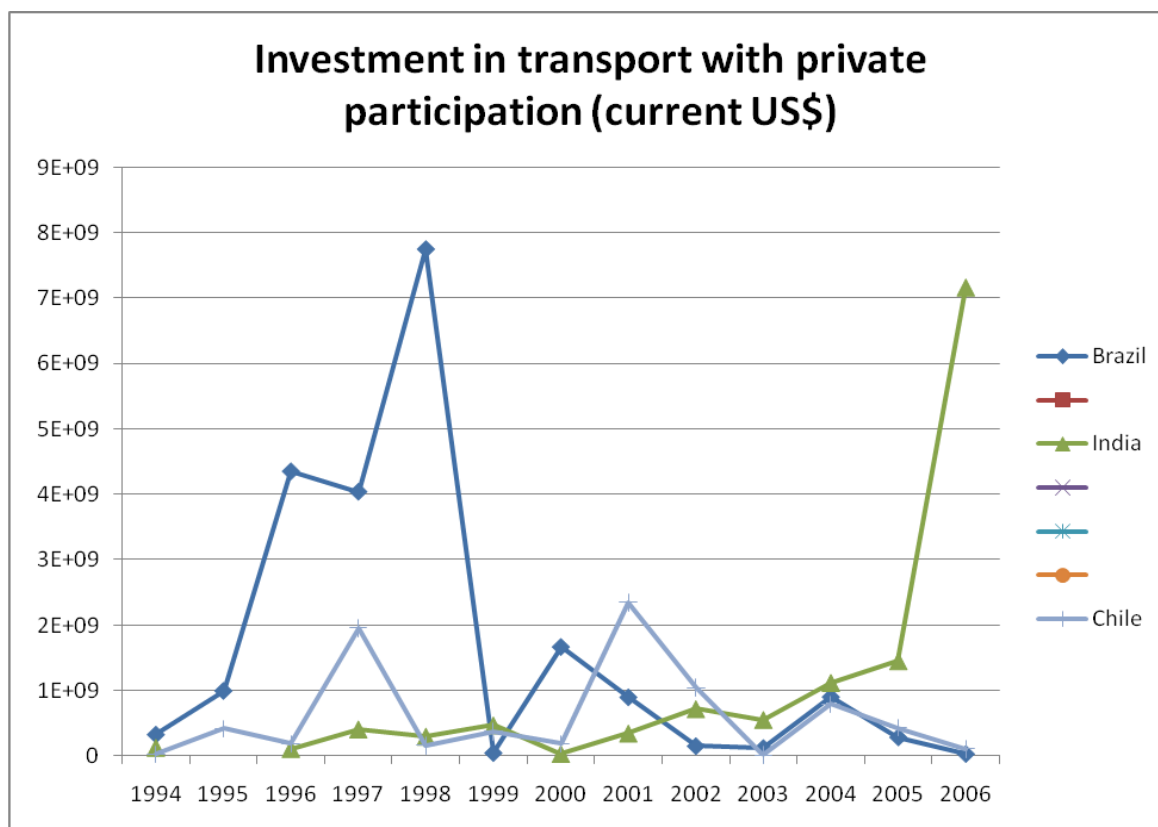
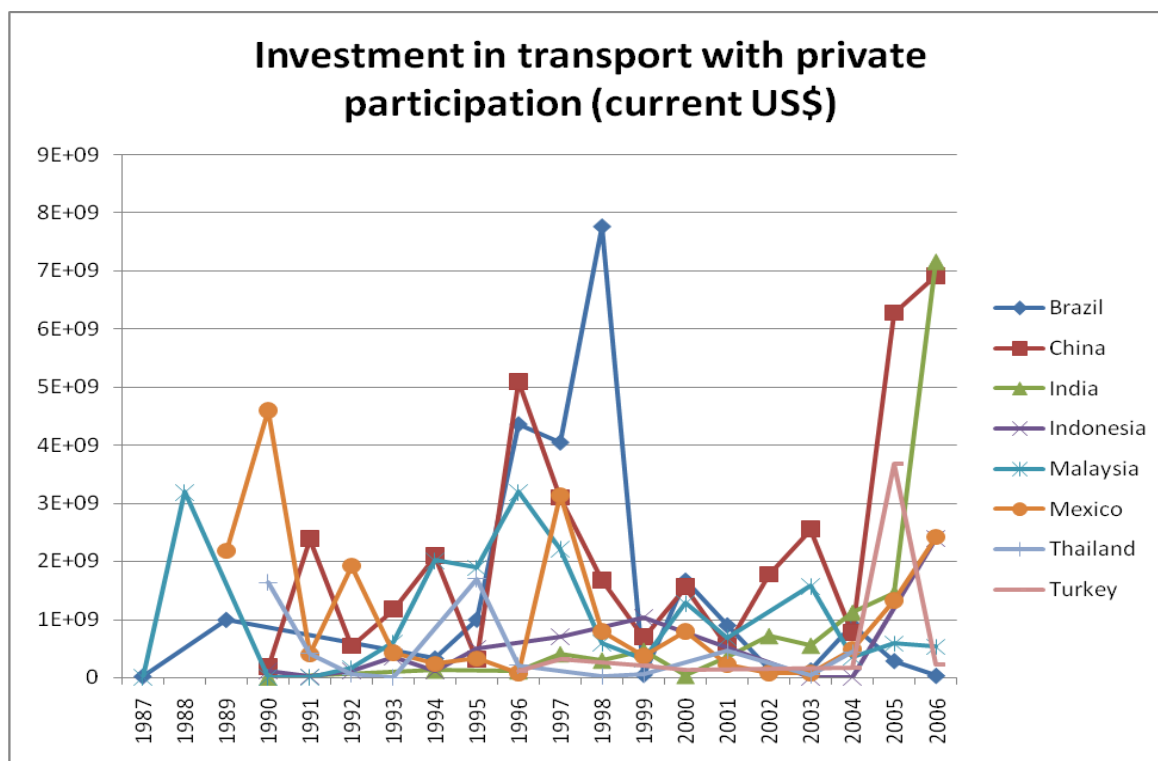
Average time to clear customs, most recent 2003–2006 (days)

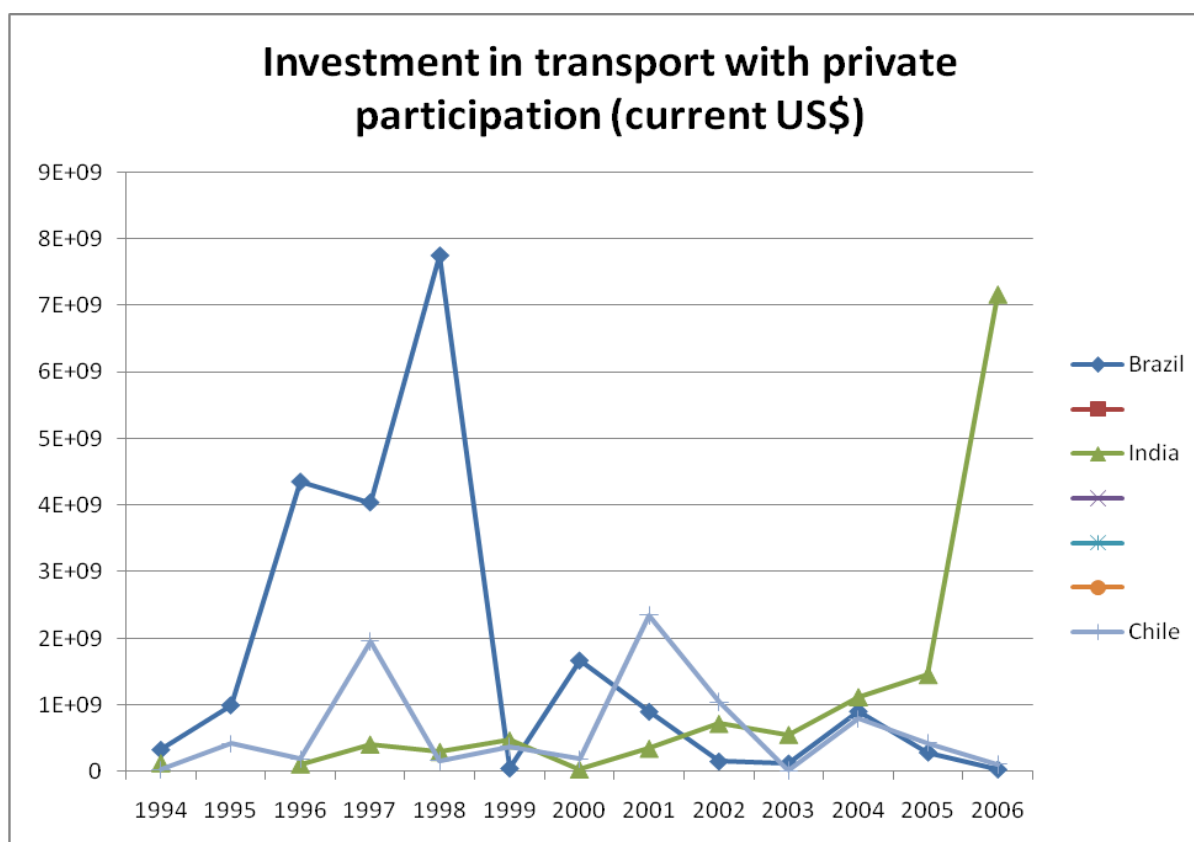
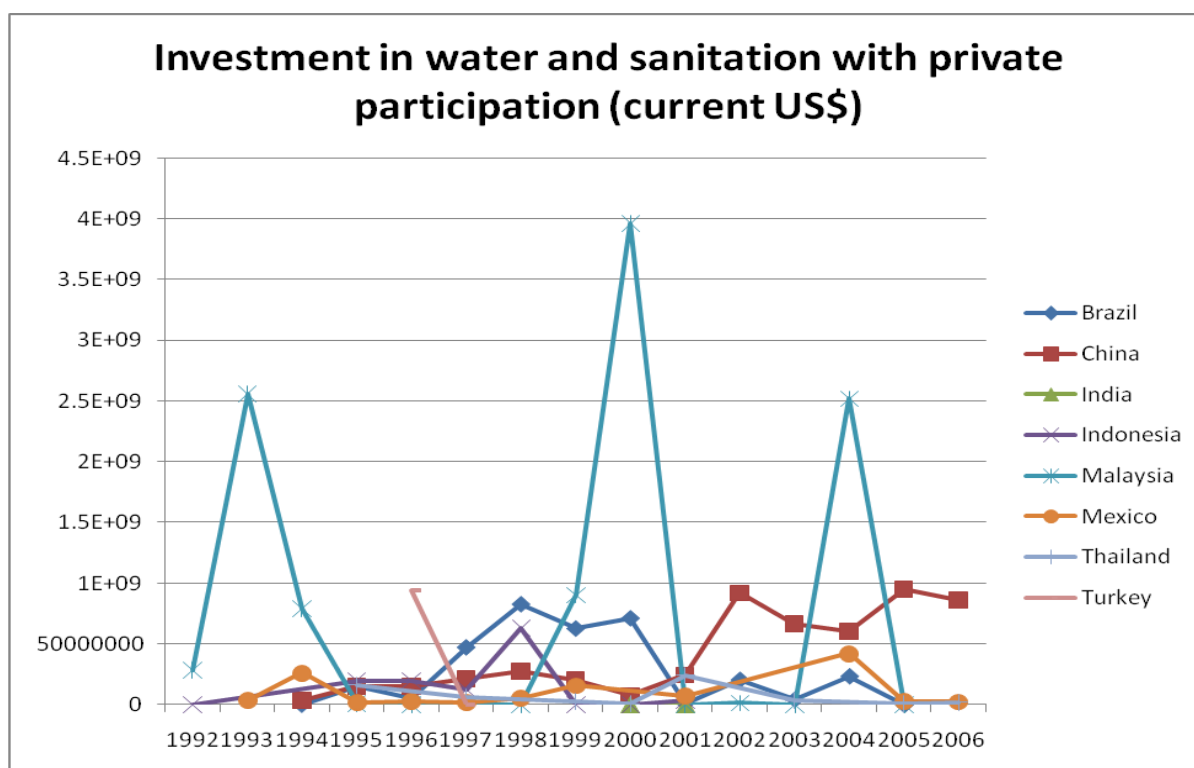


Private Infrastructure Investment



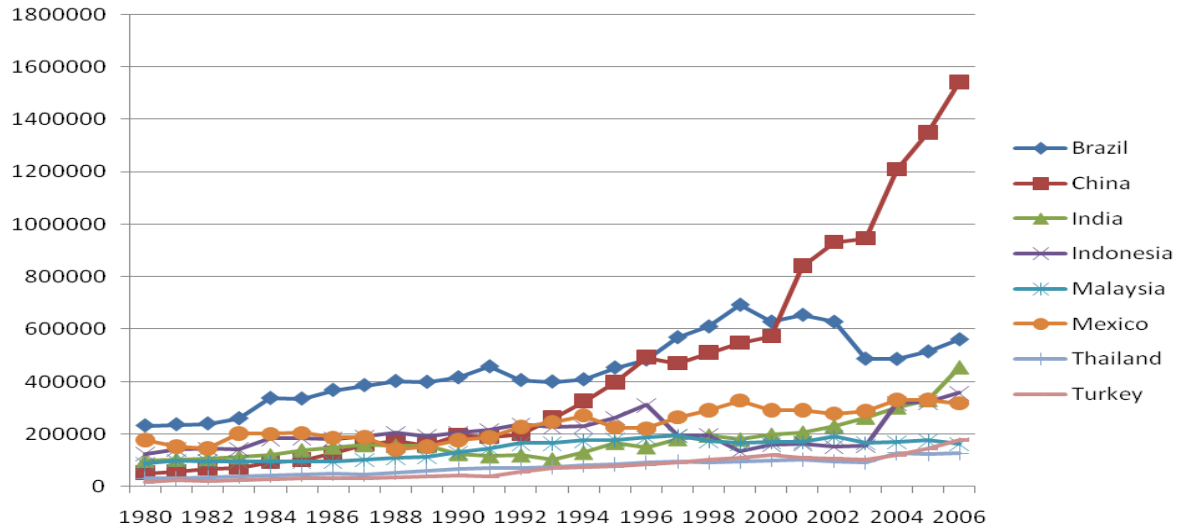




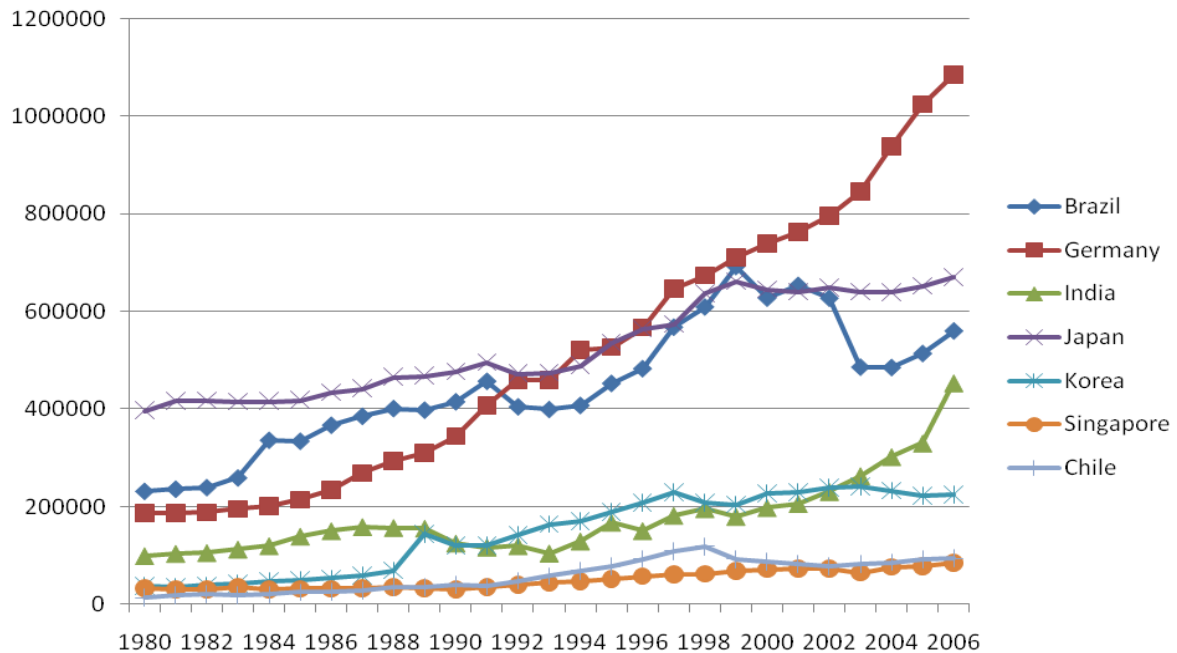


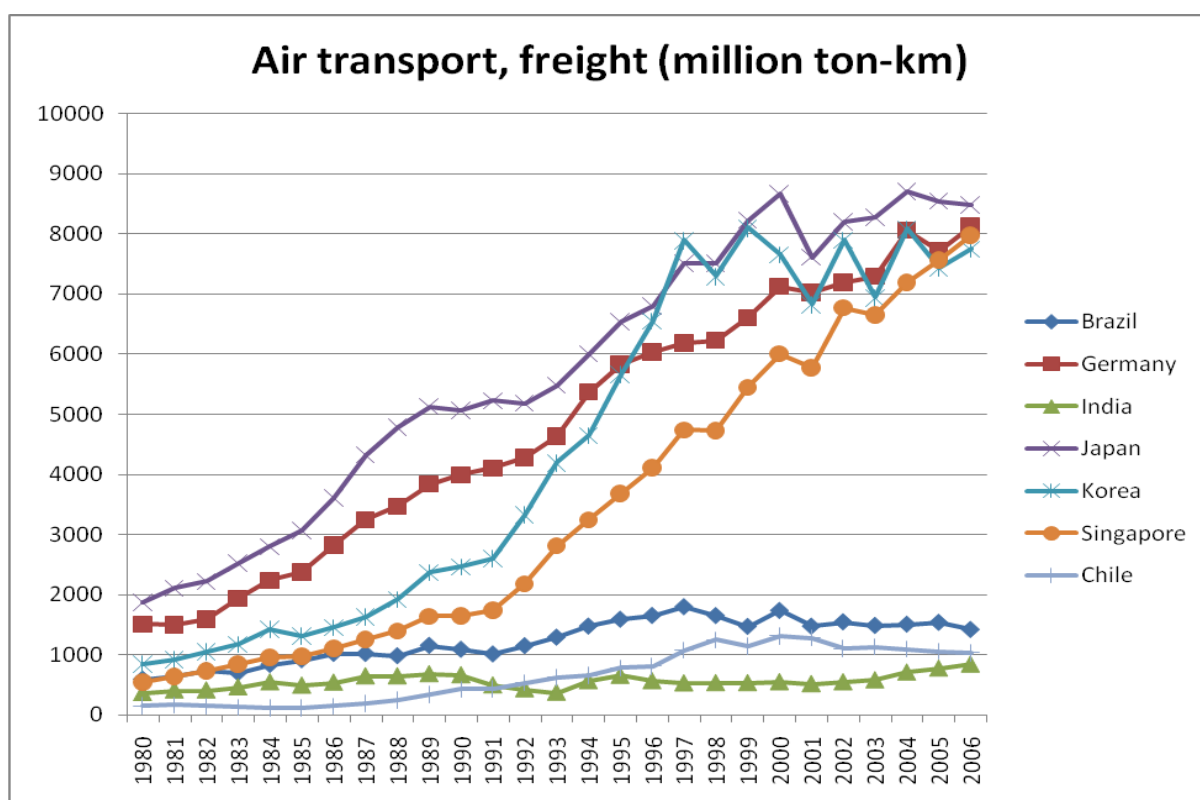
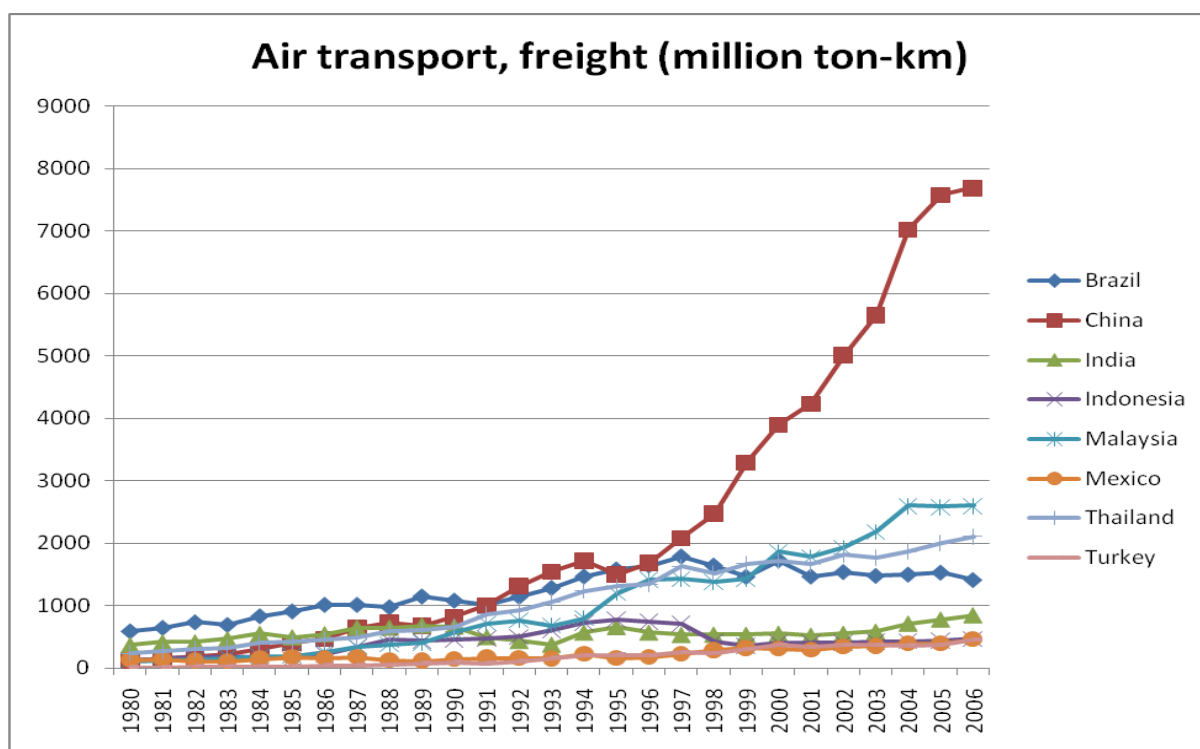
Air Transport

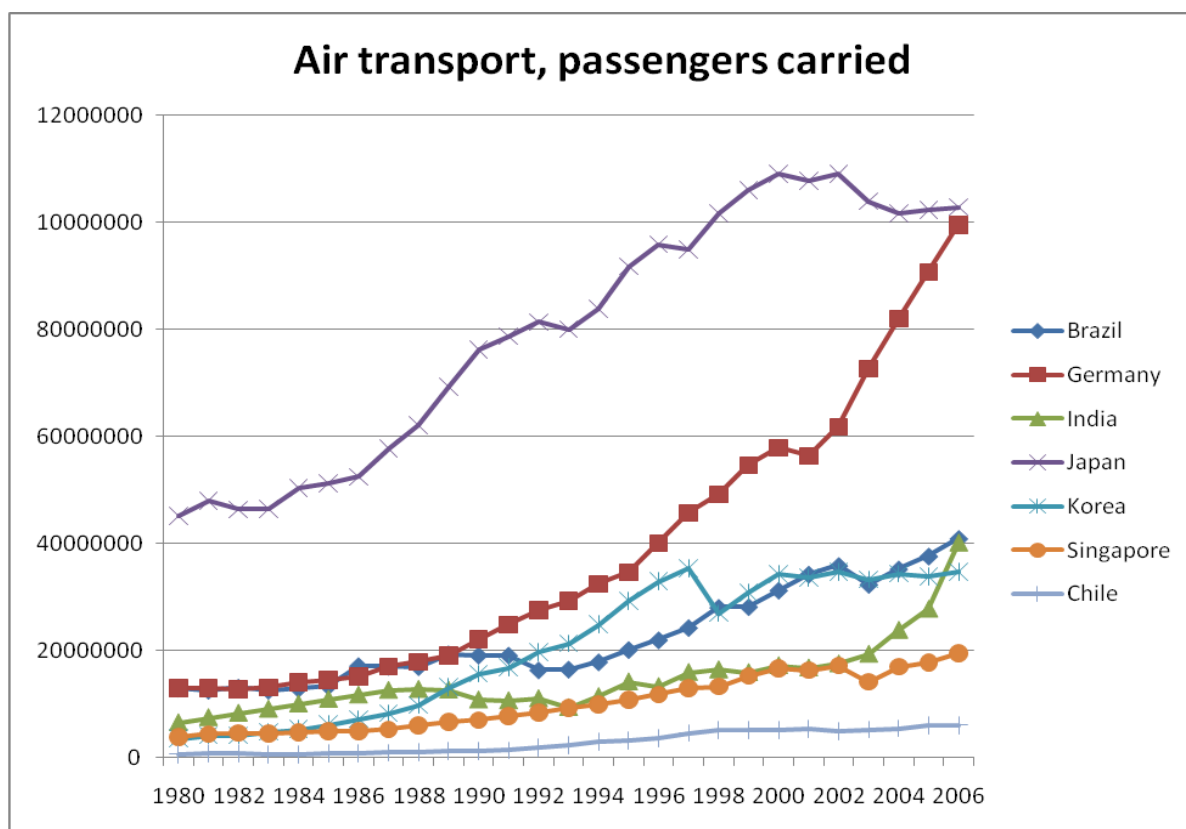
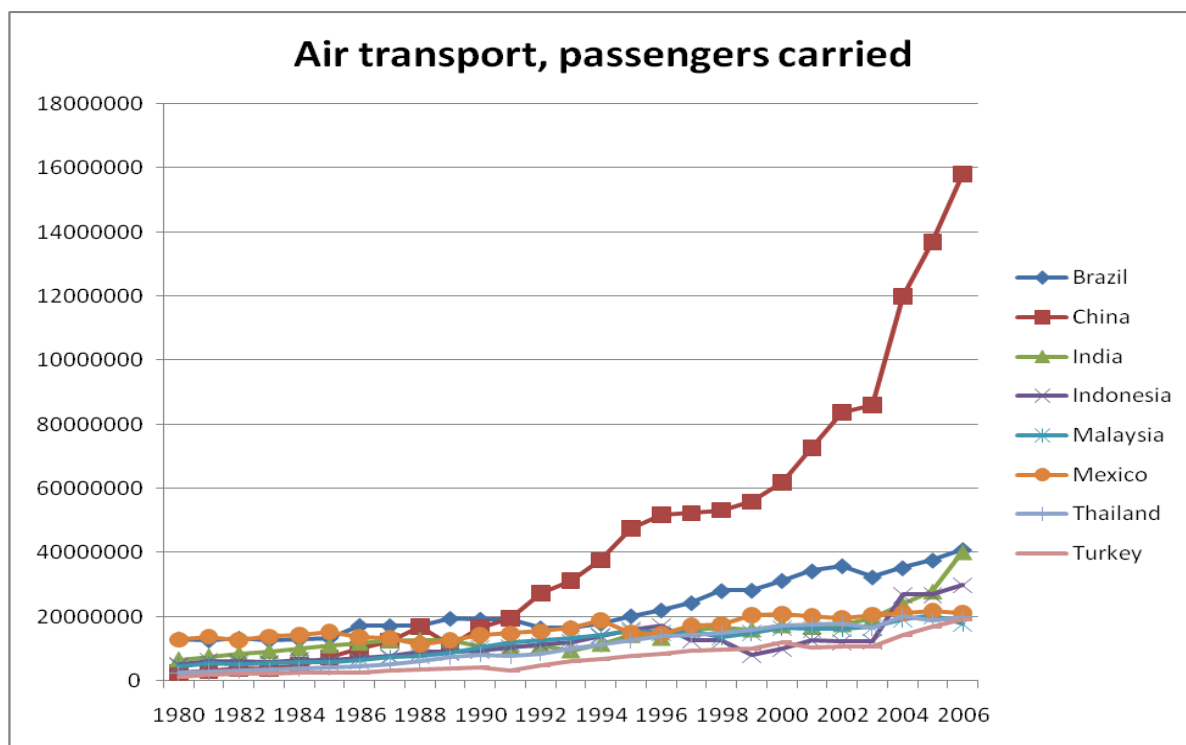
Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide



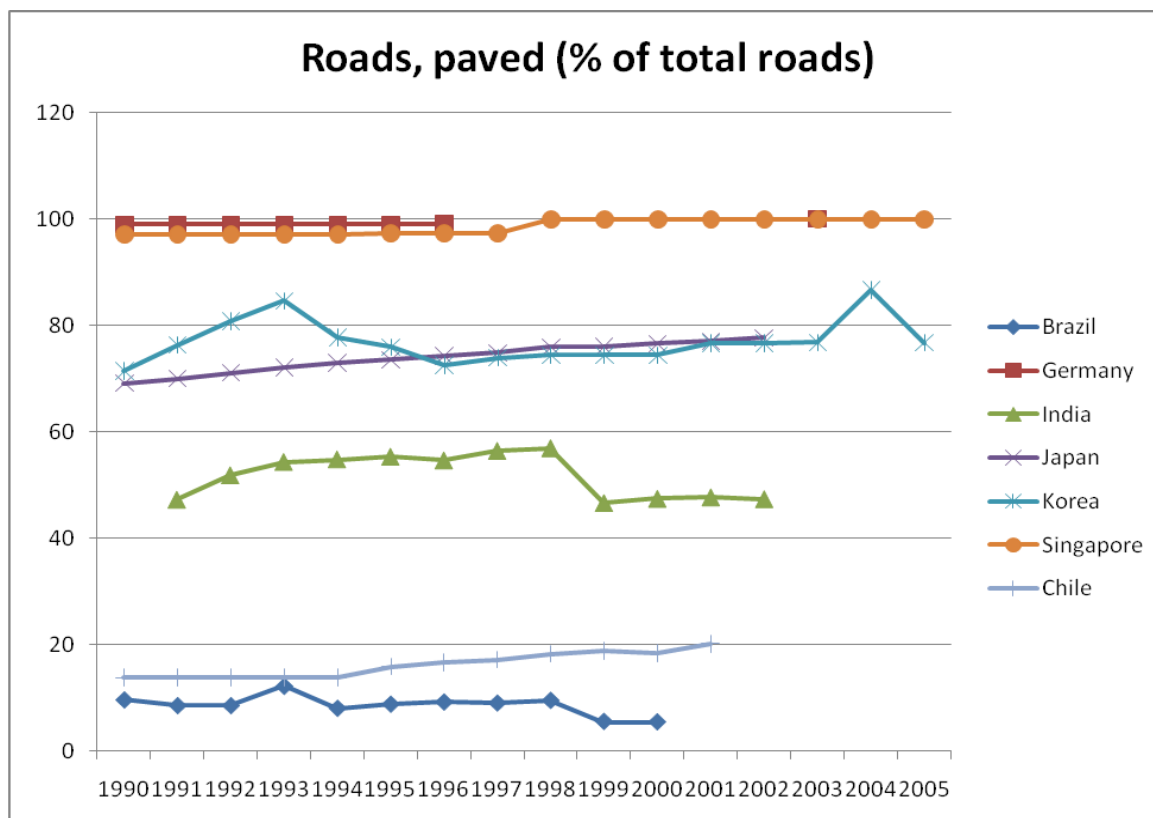
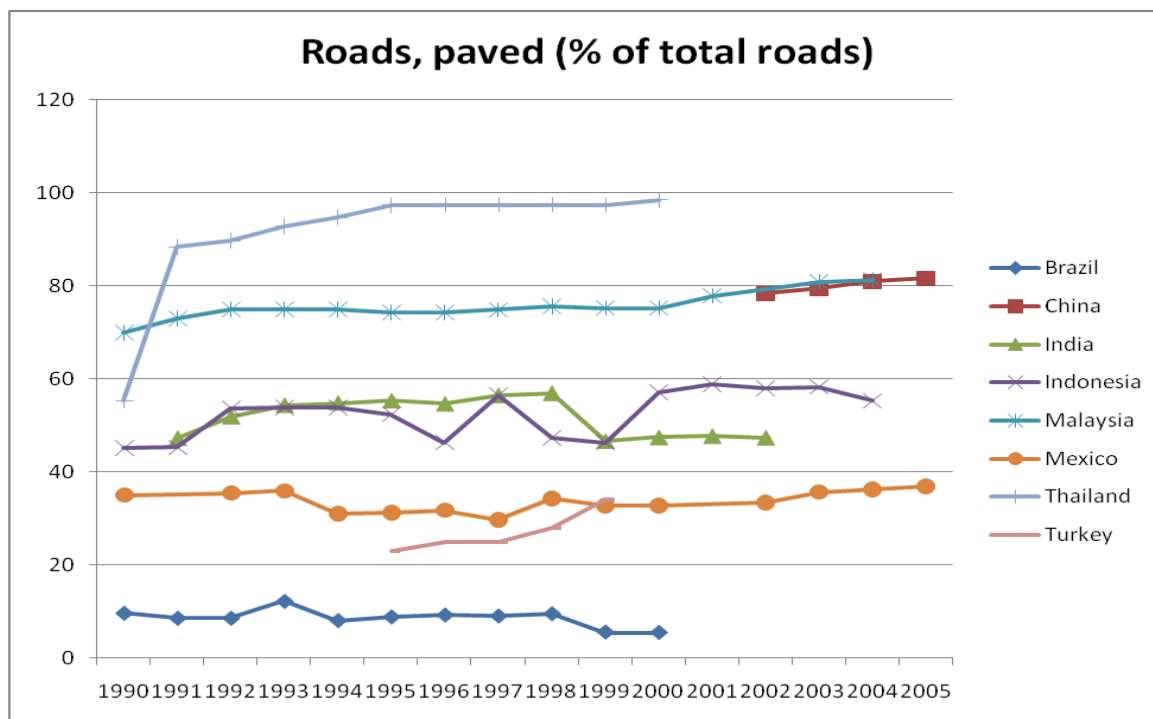
Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide

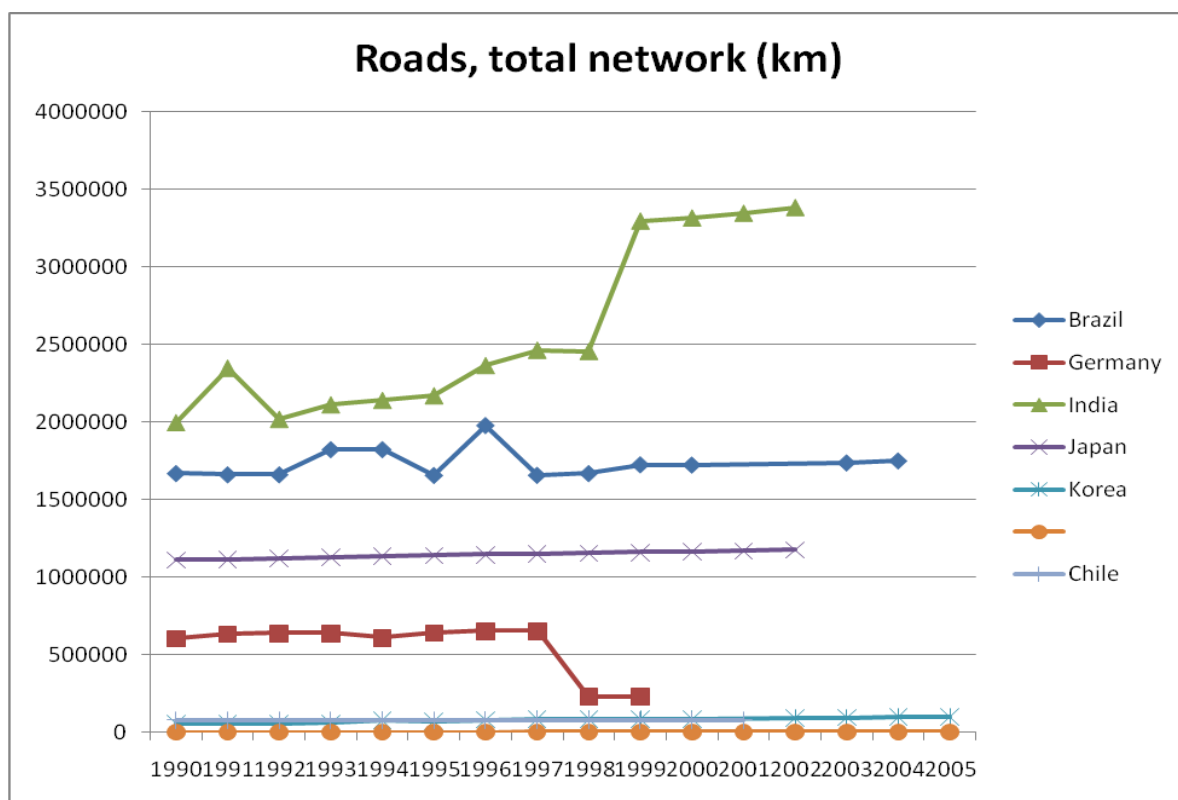
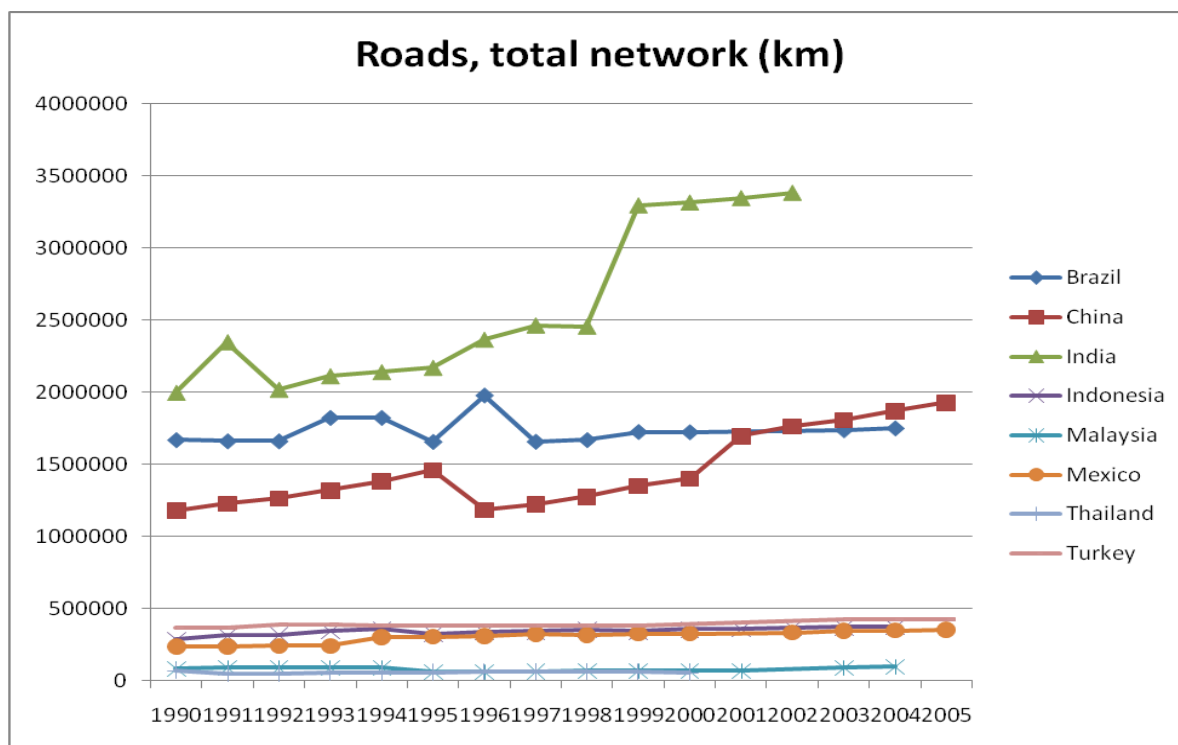




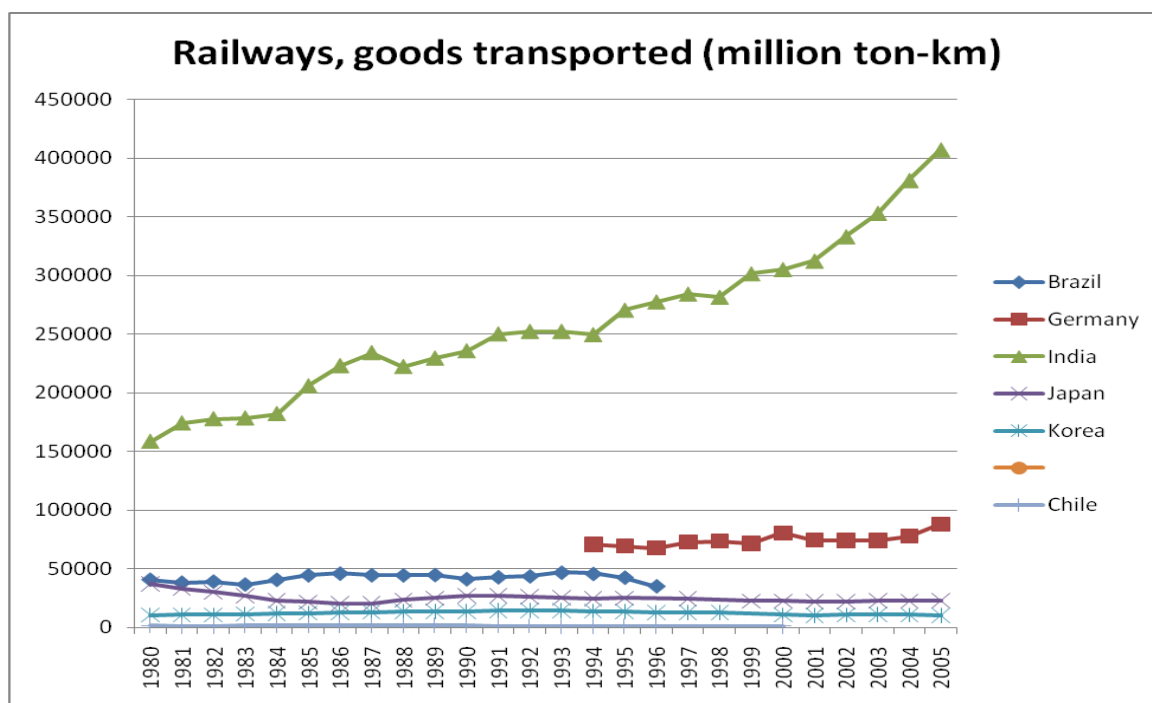
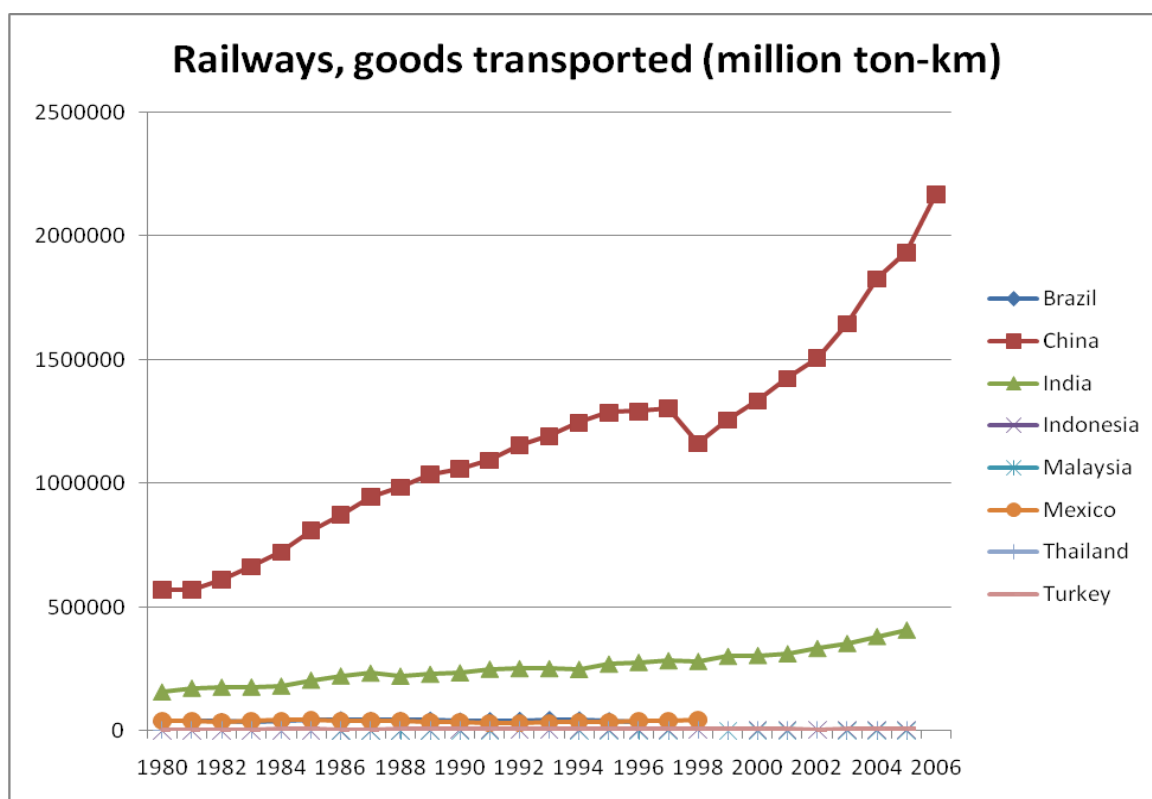


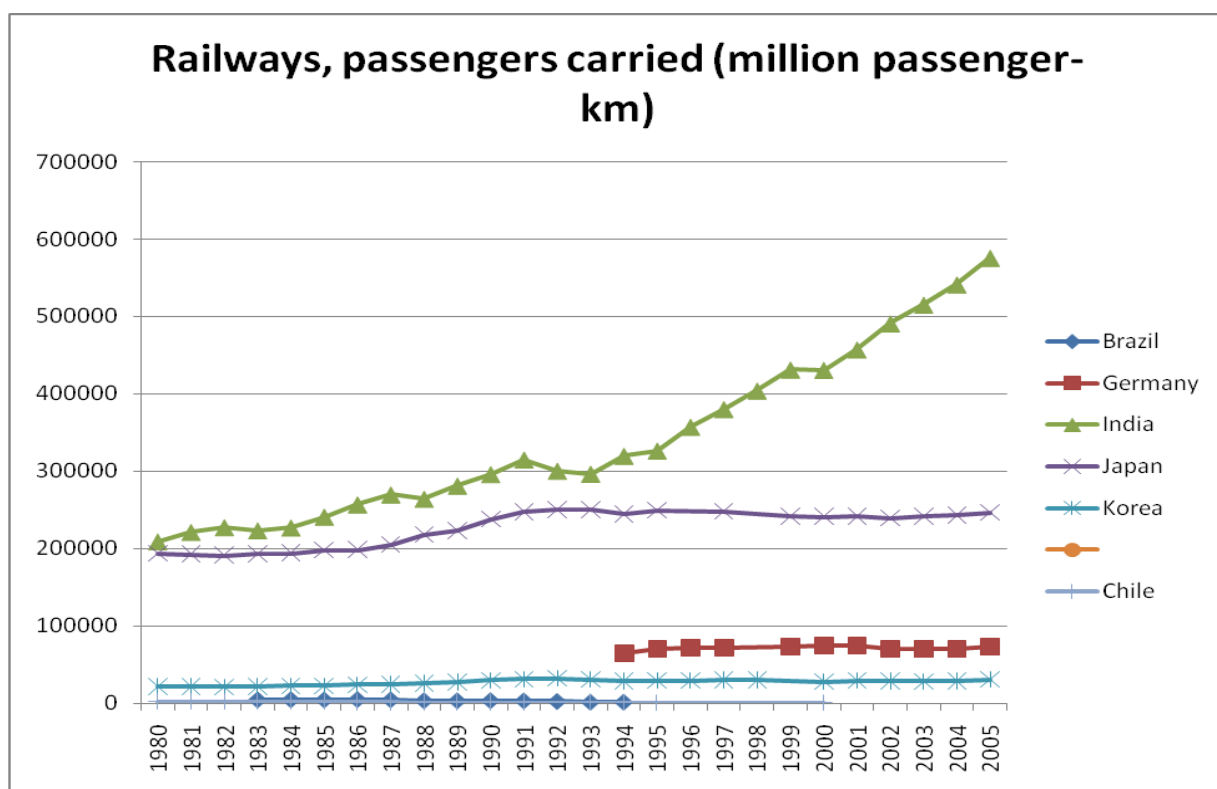
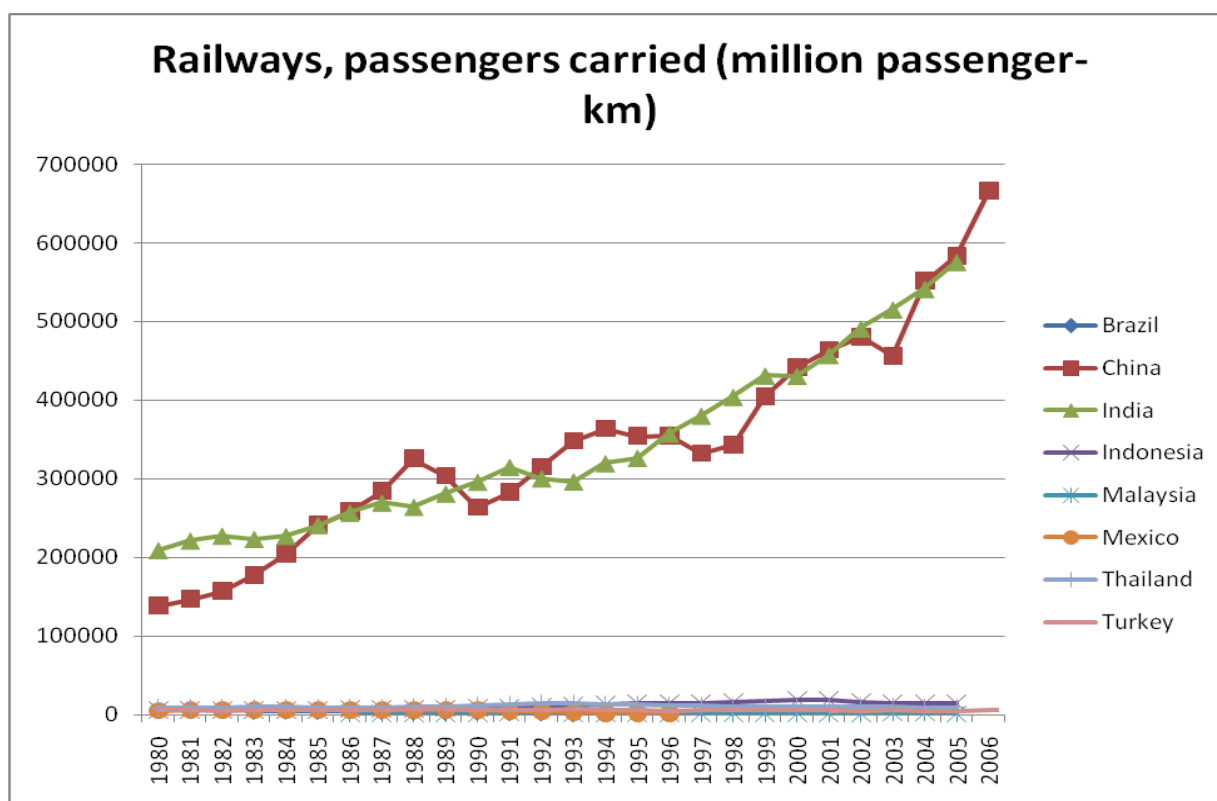
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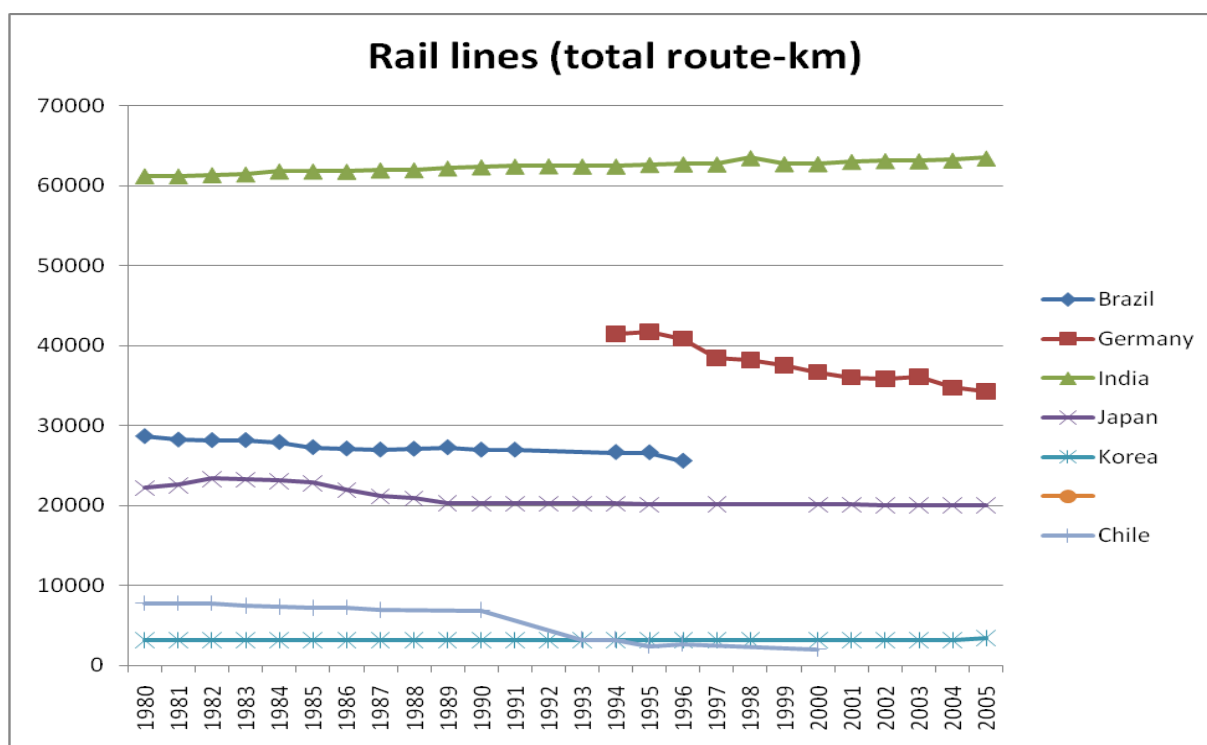
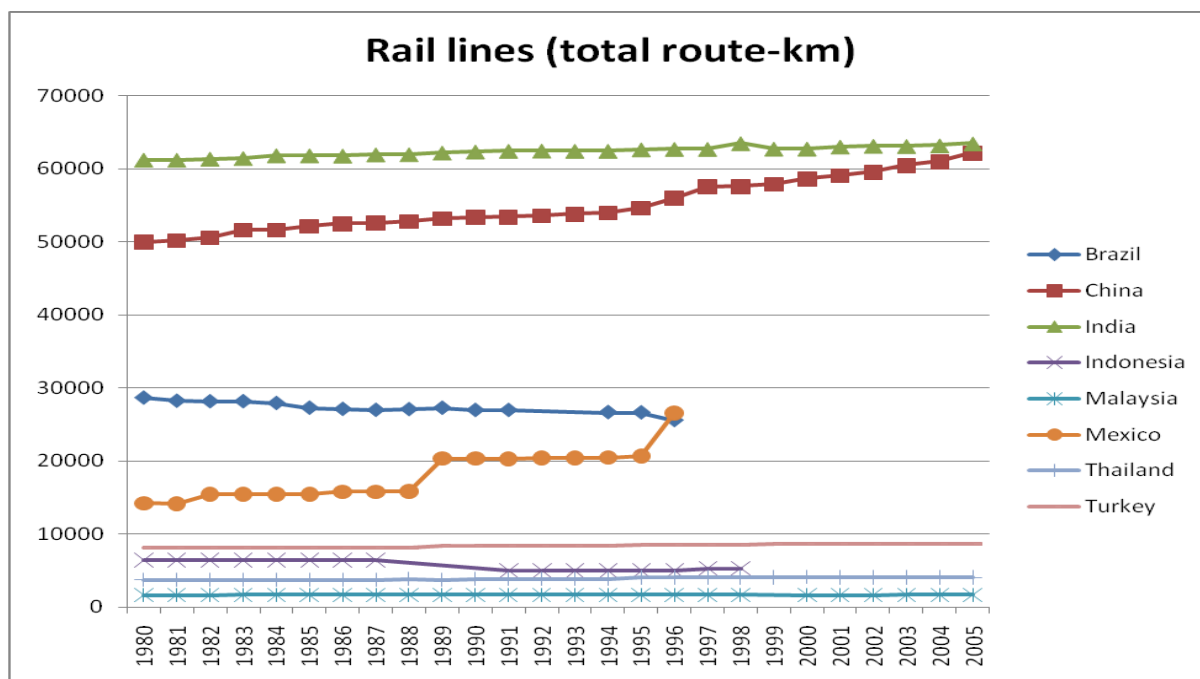




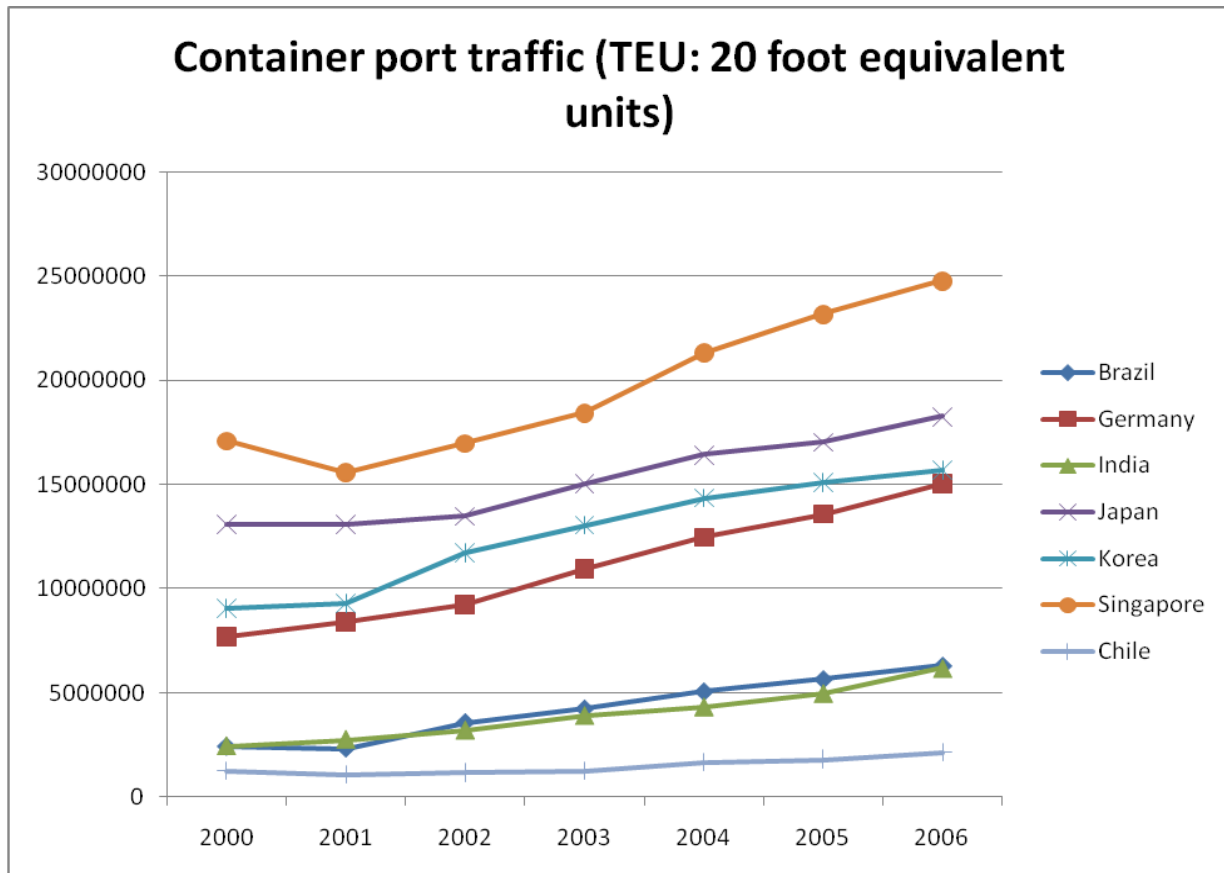
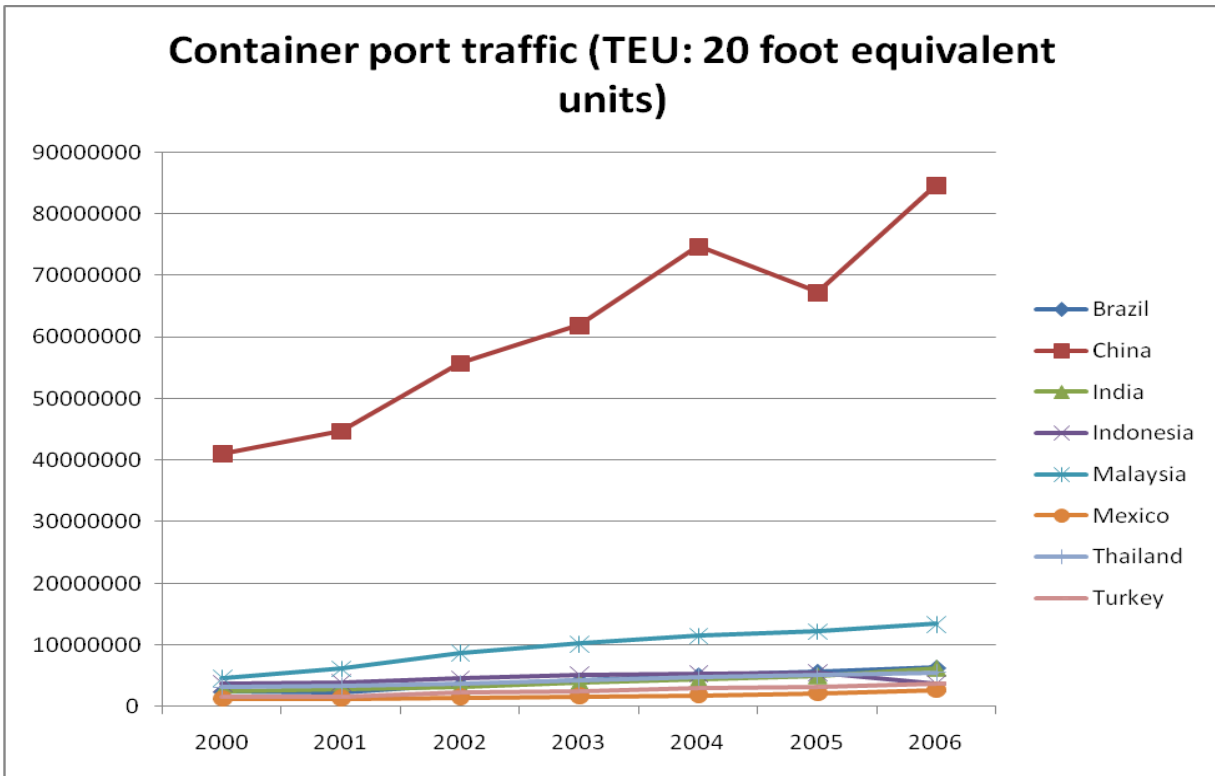
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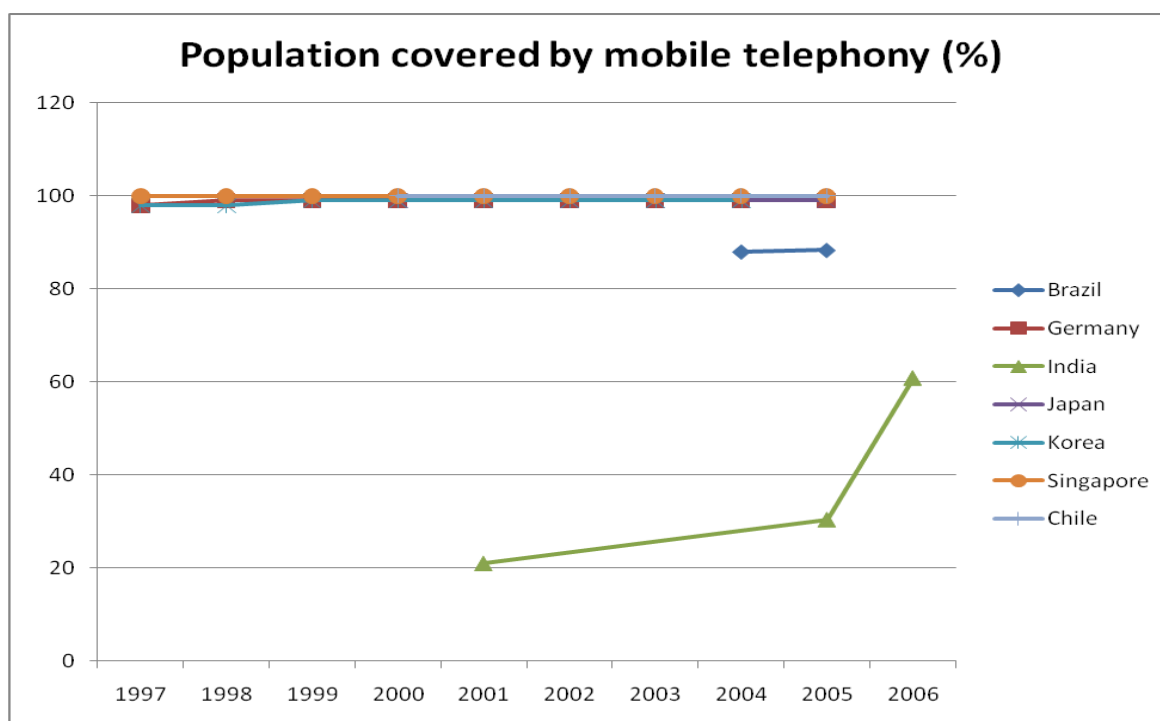
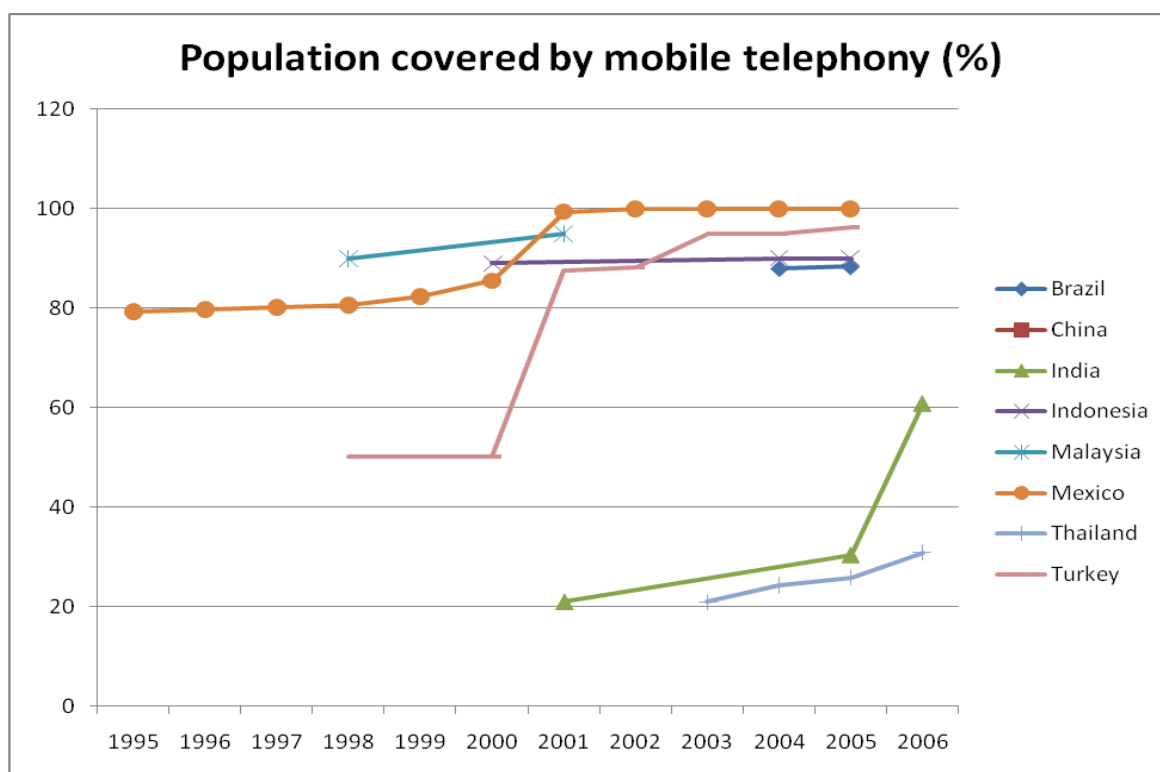


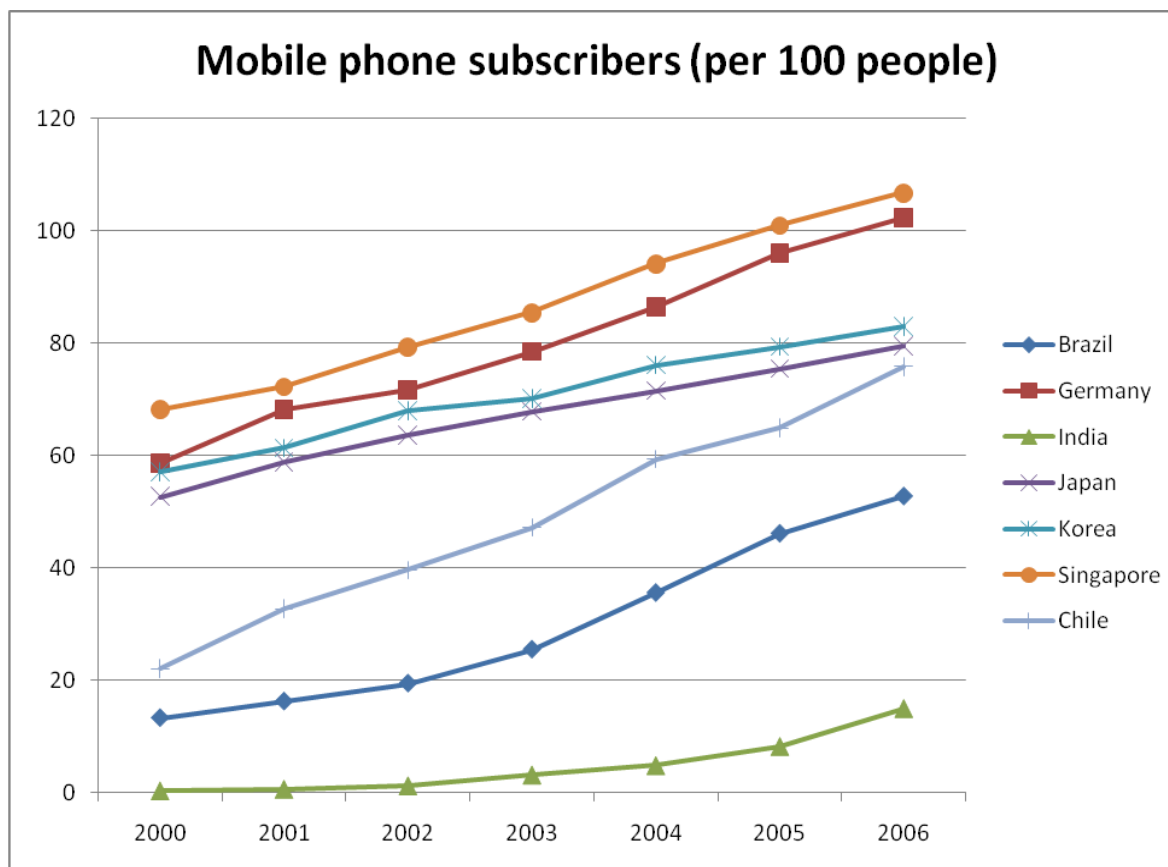
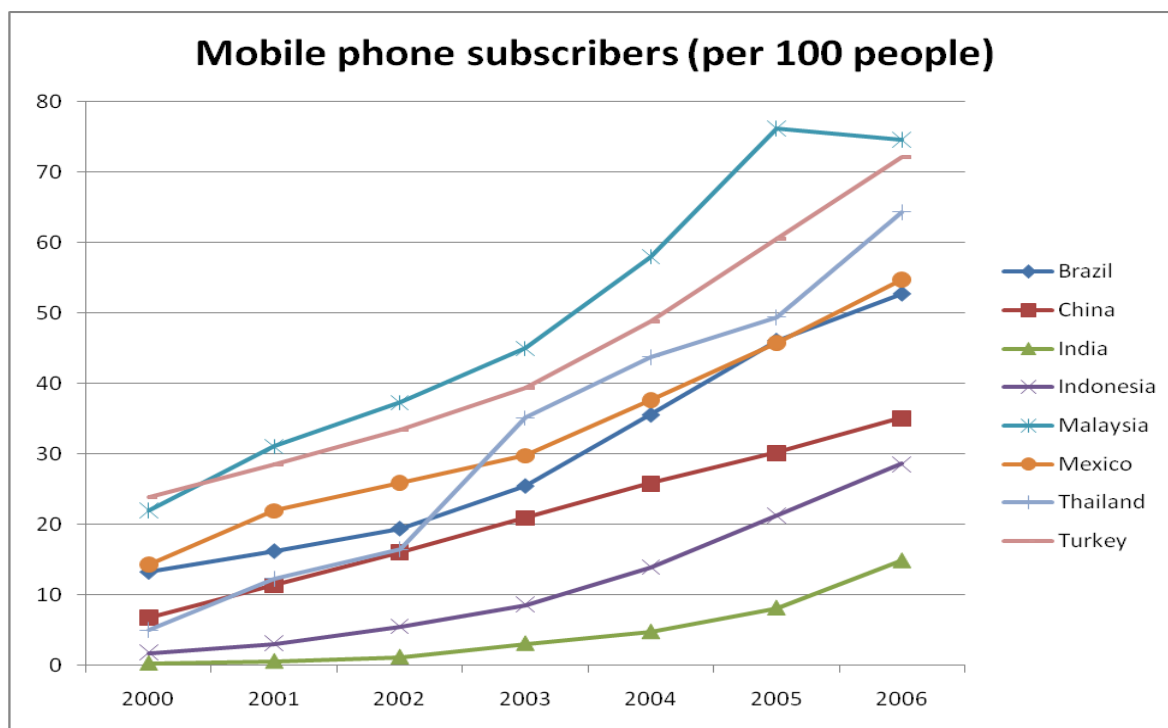


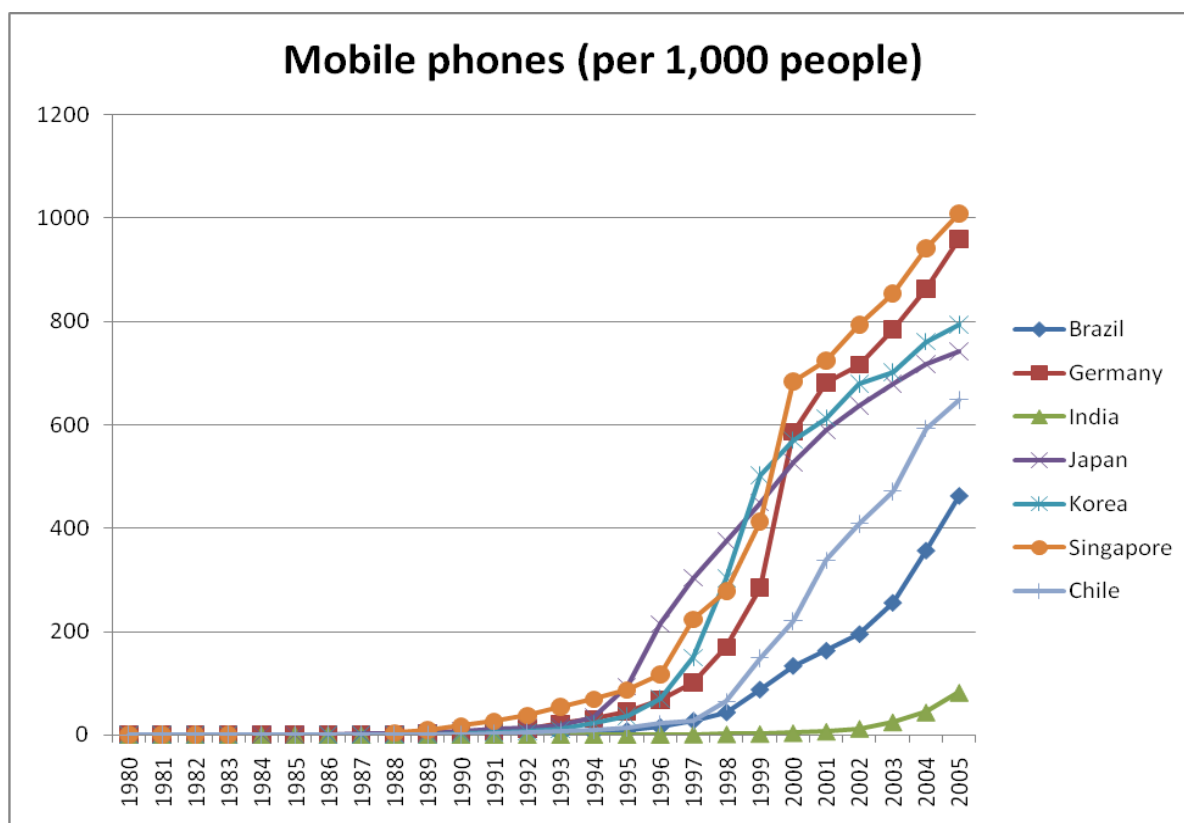
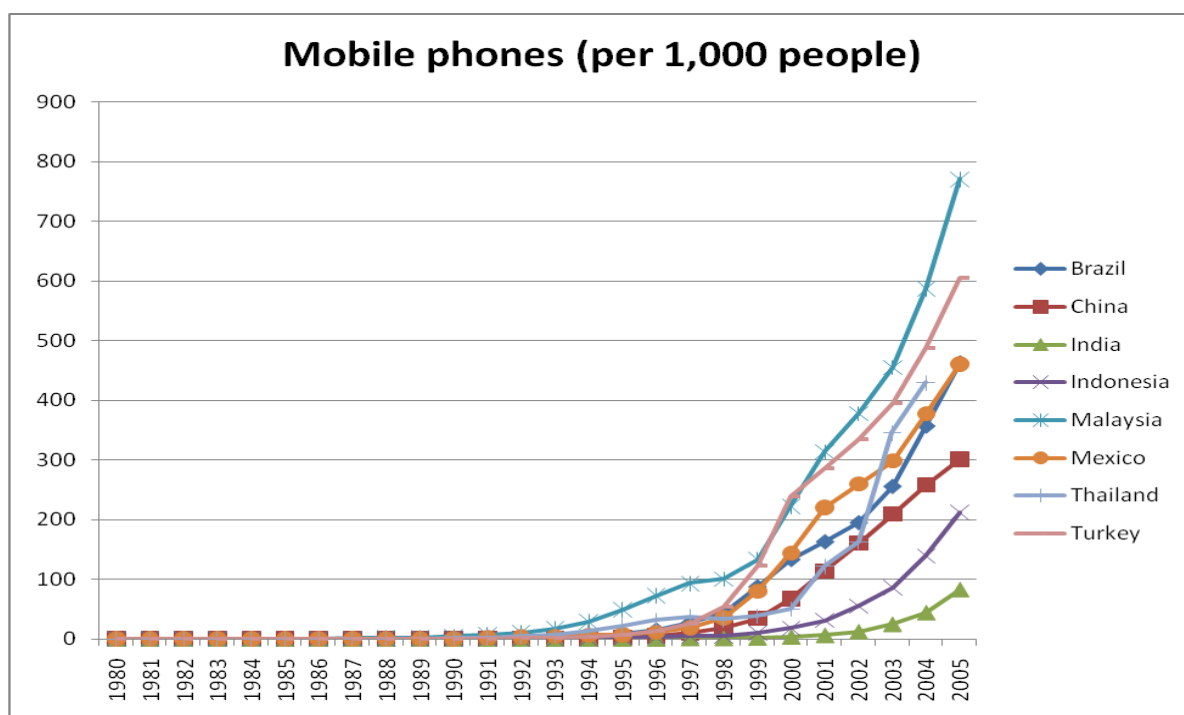
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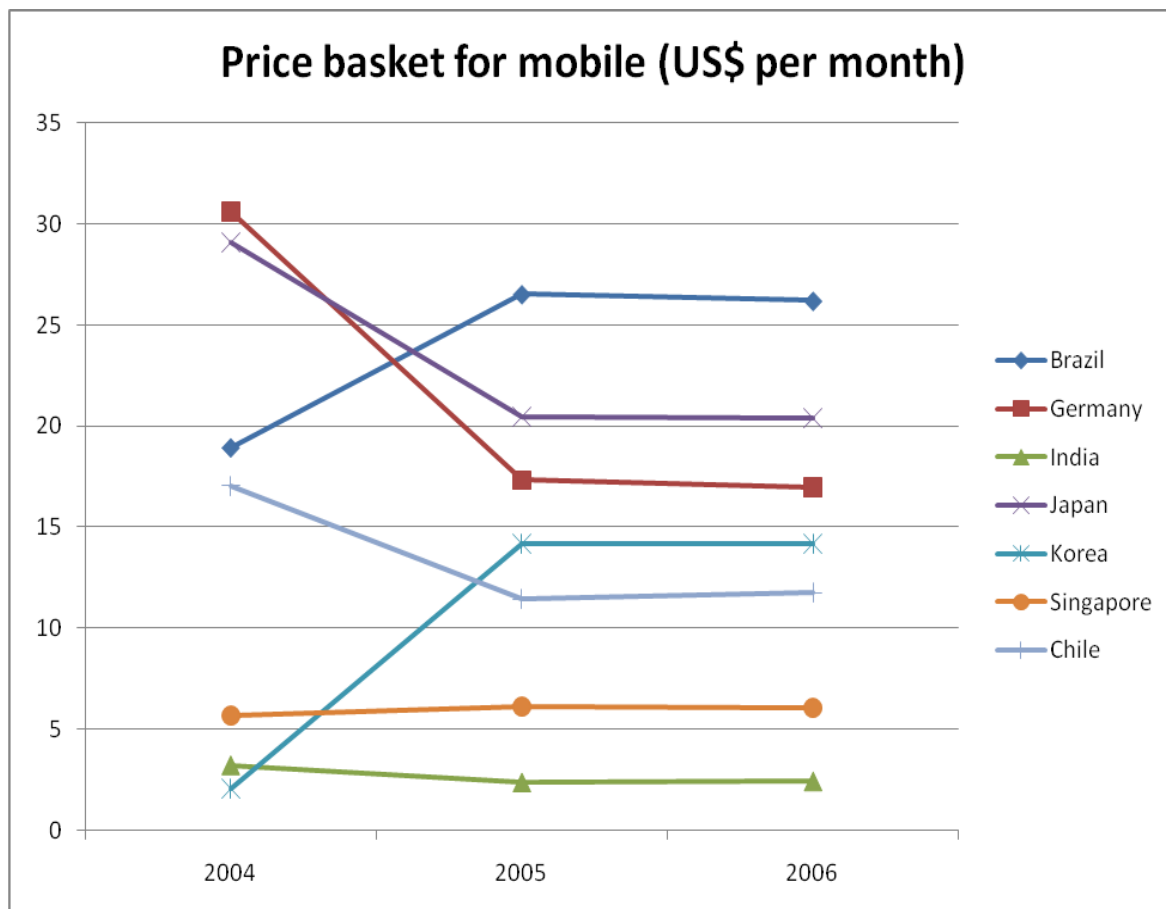
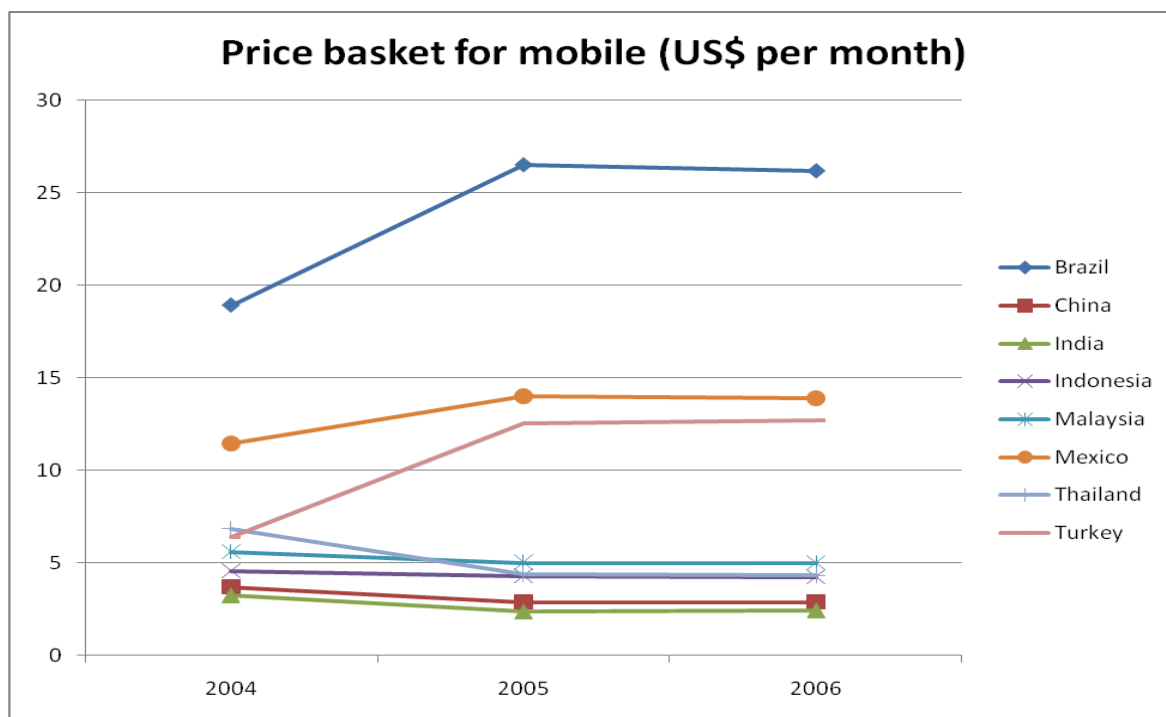


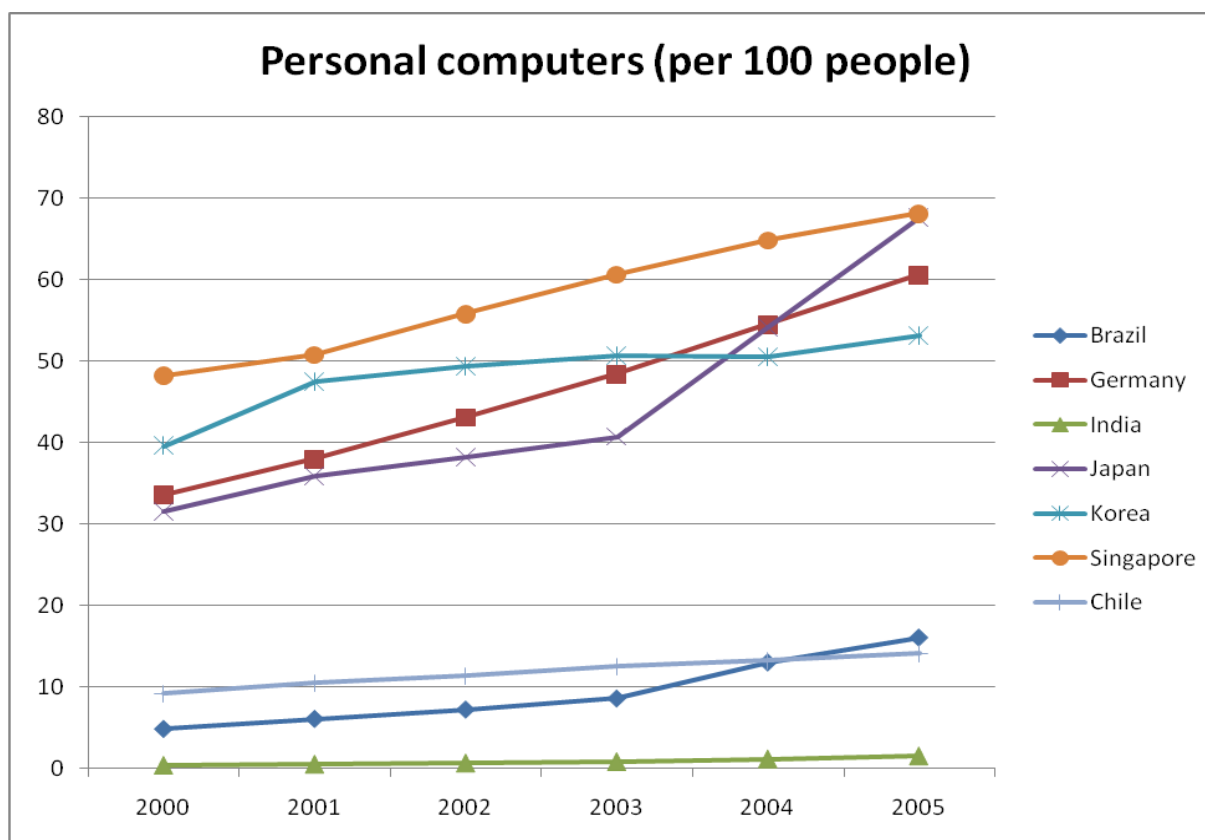
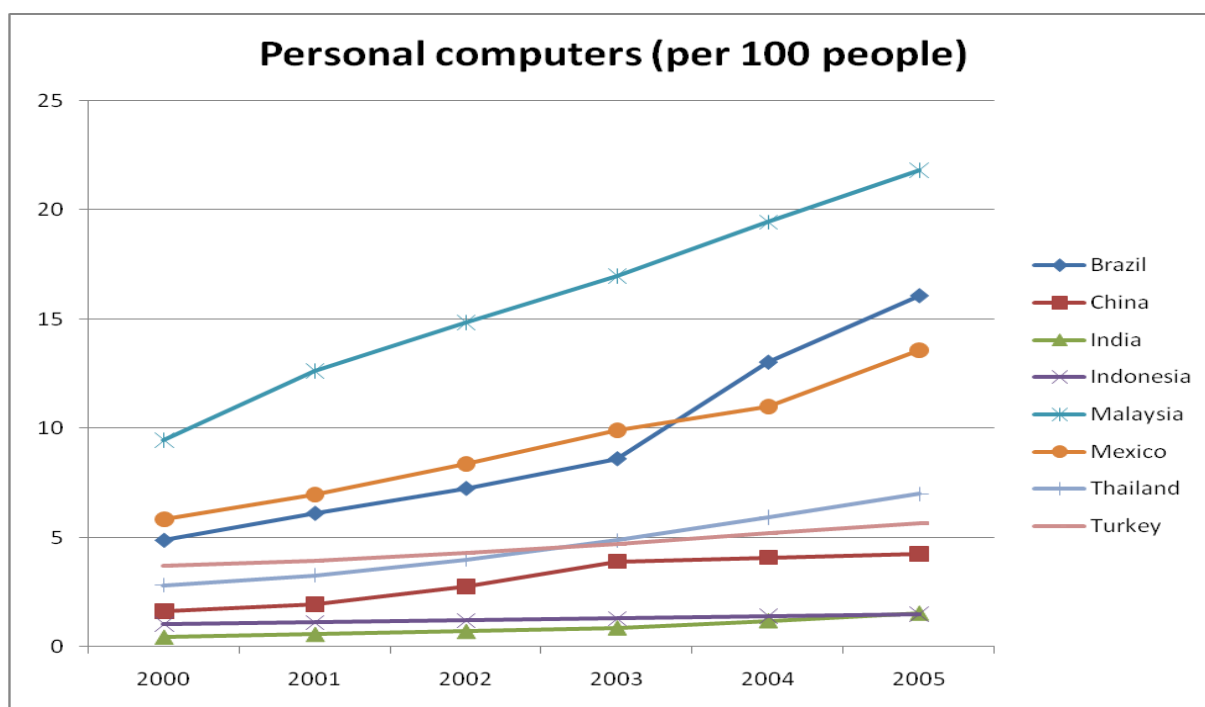
Telephony and Information Technology

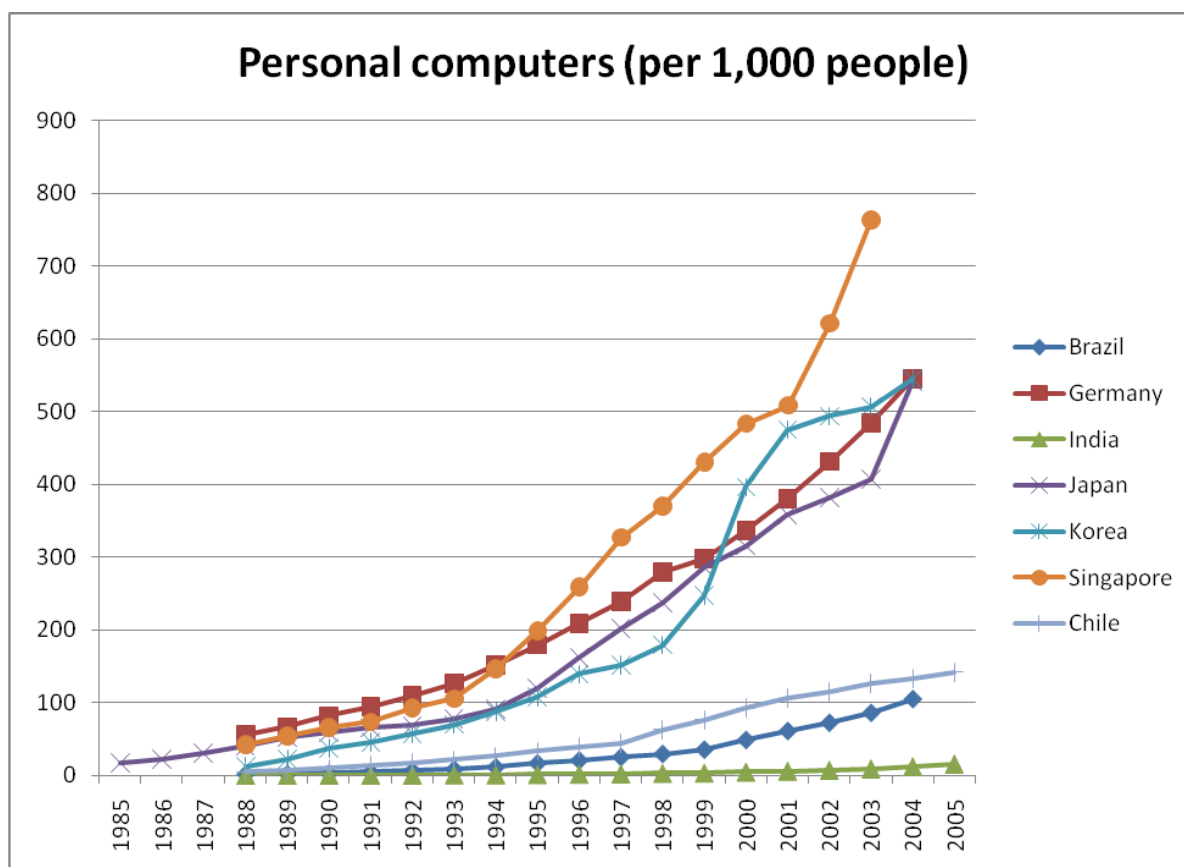
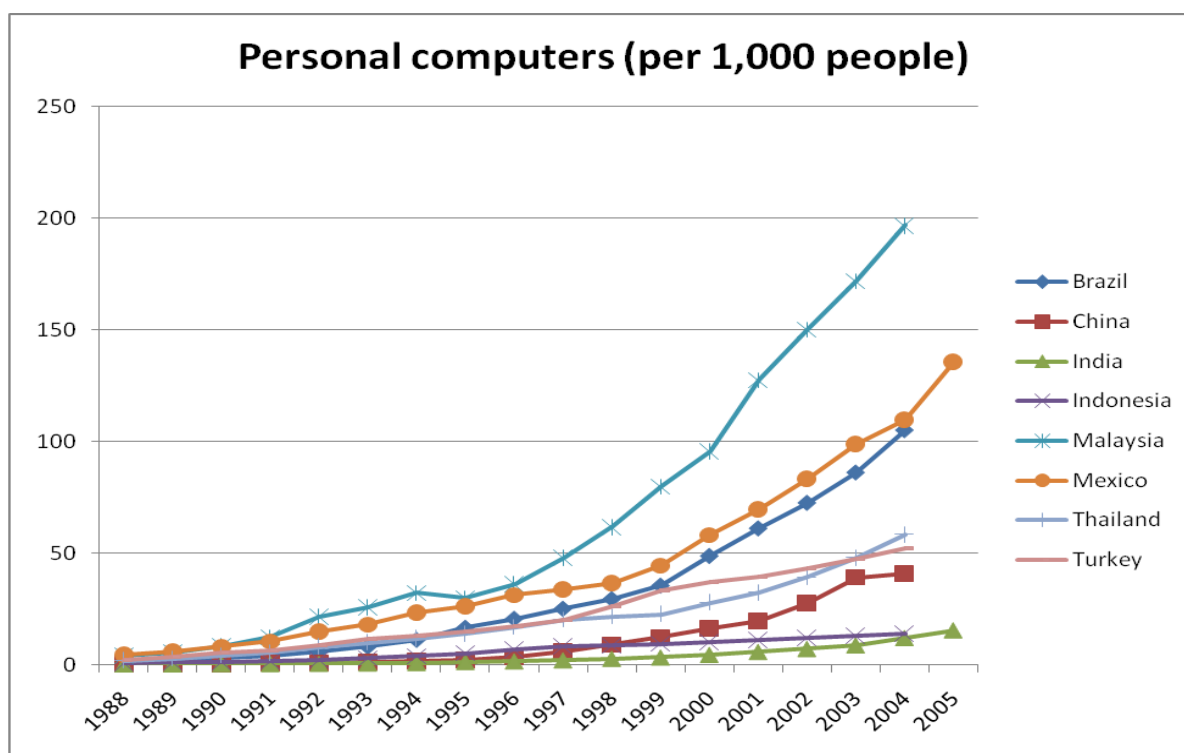


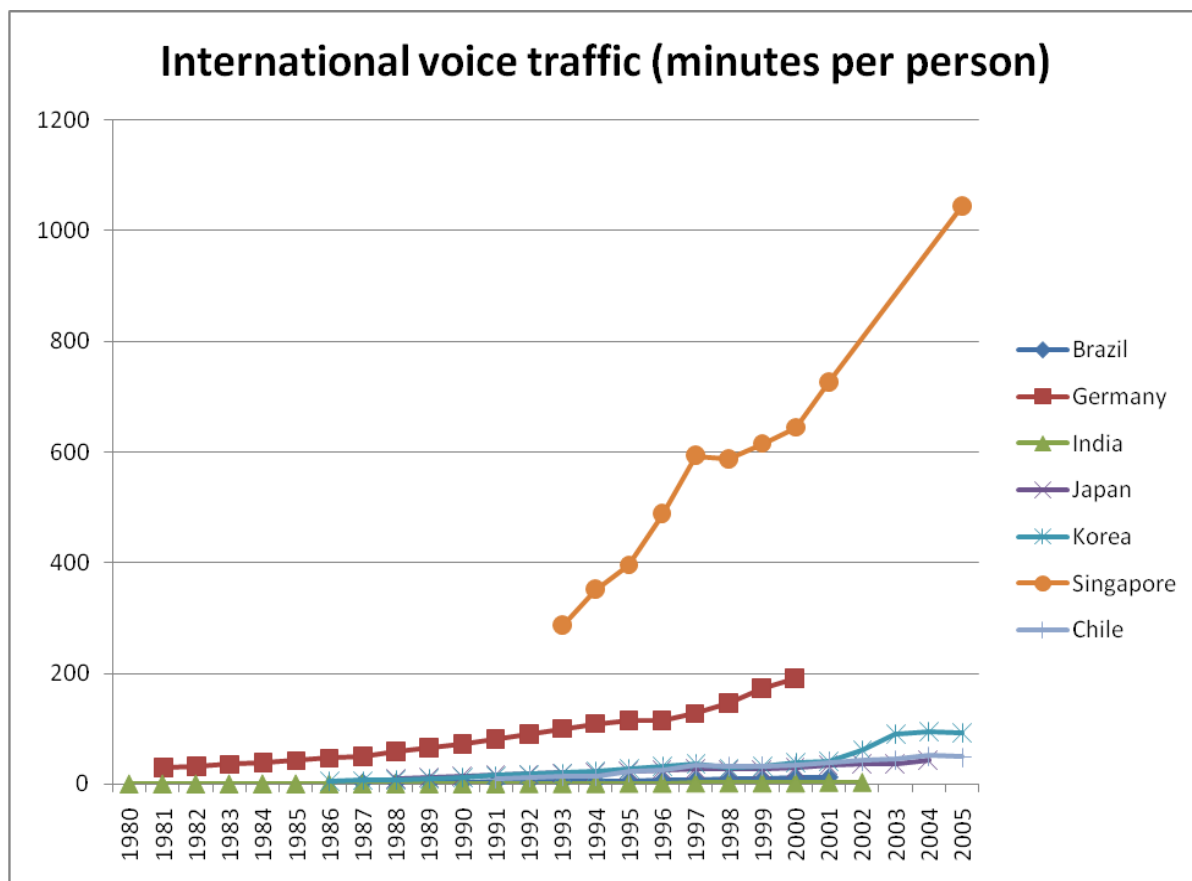
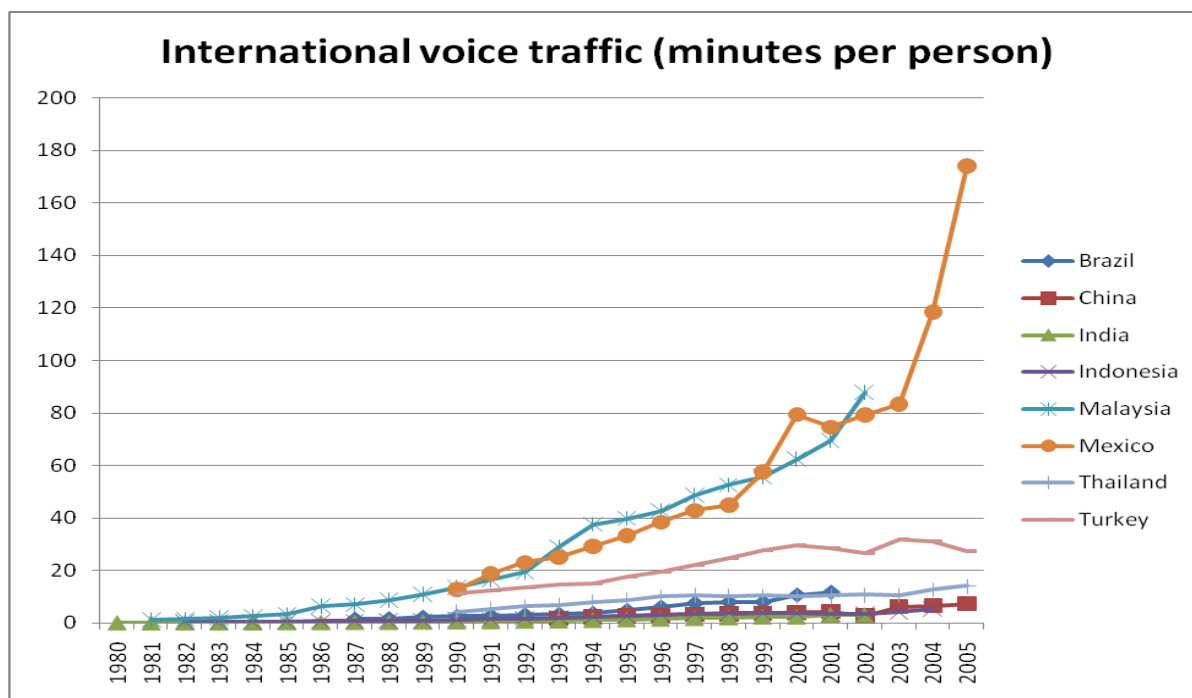


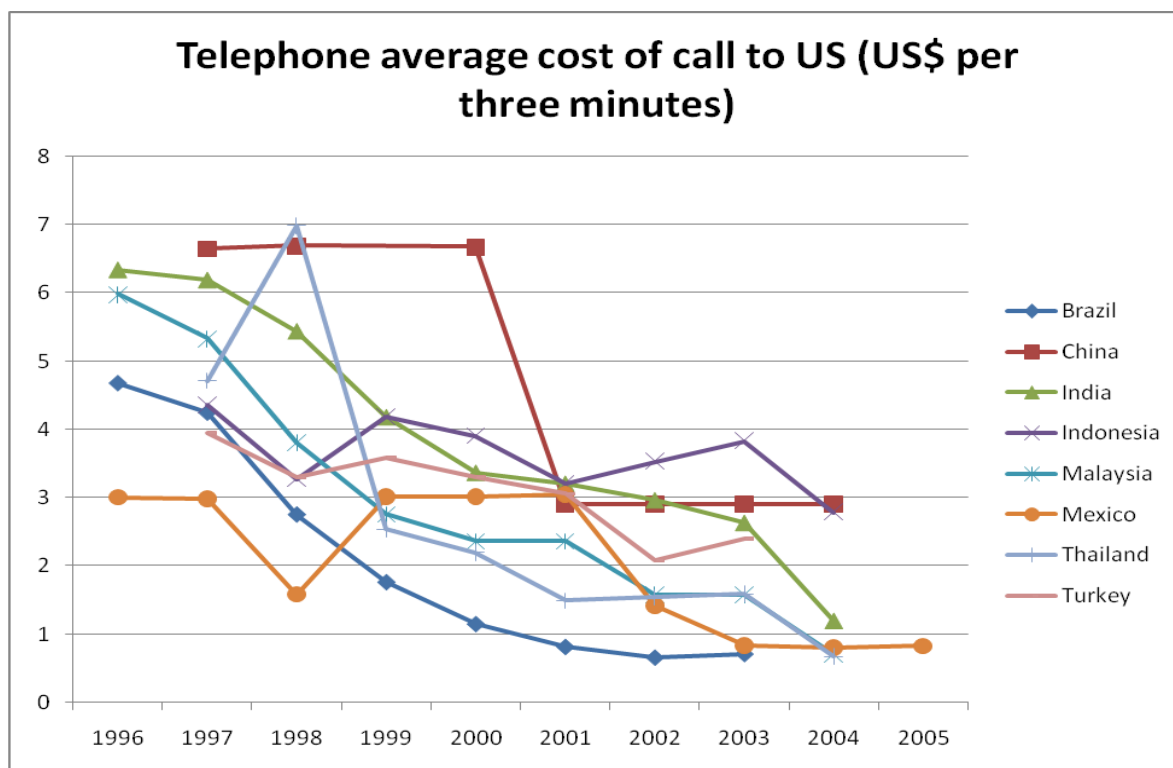




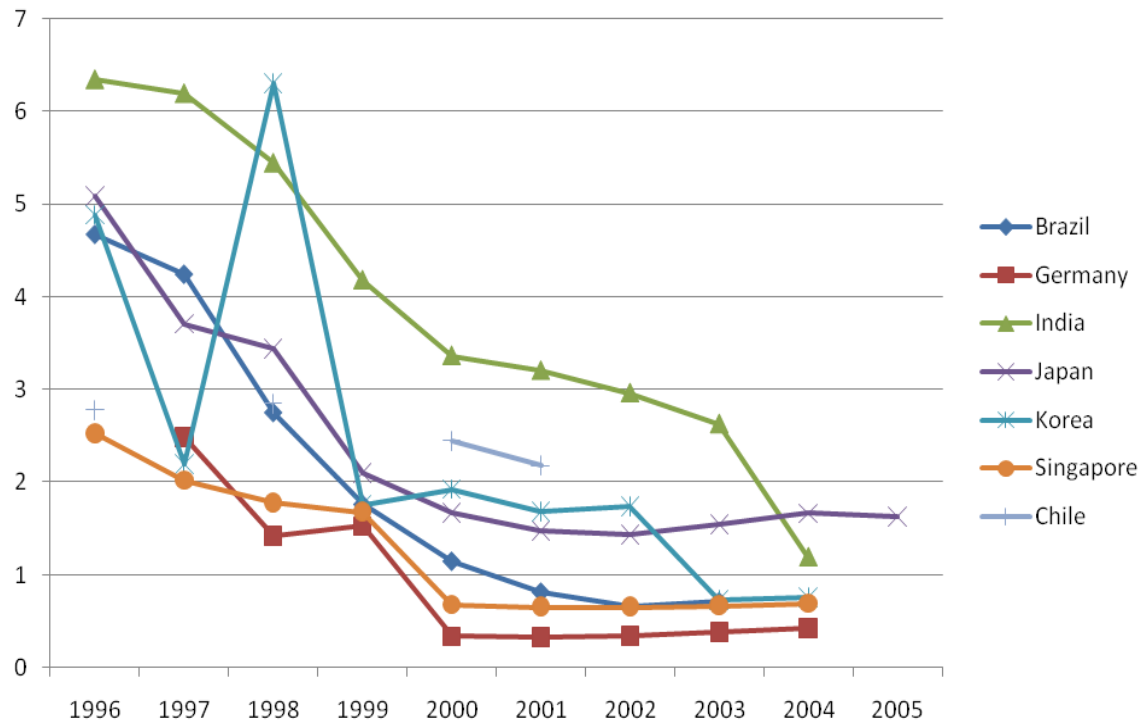




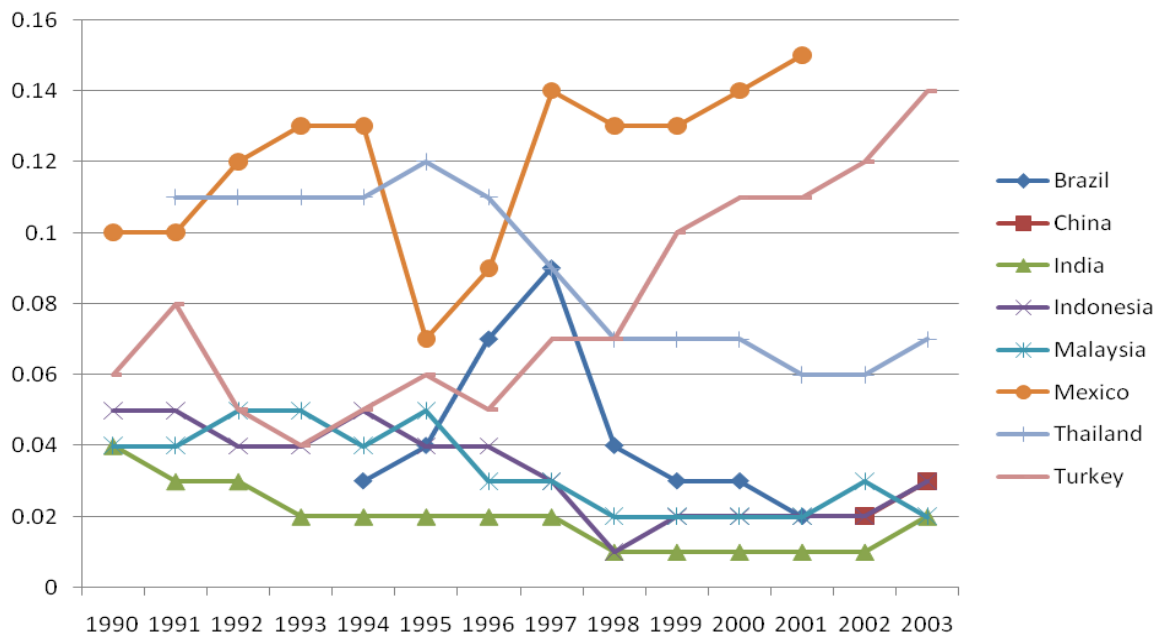




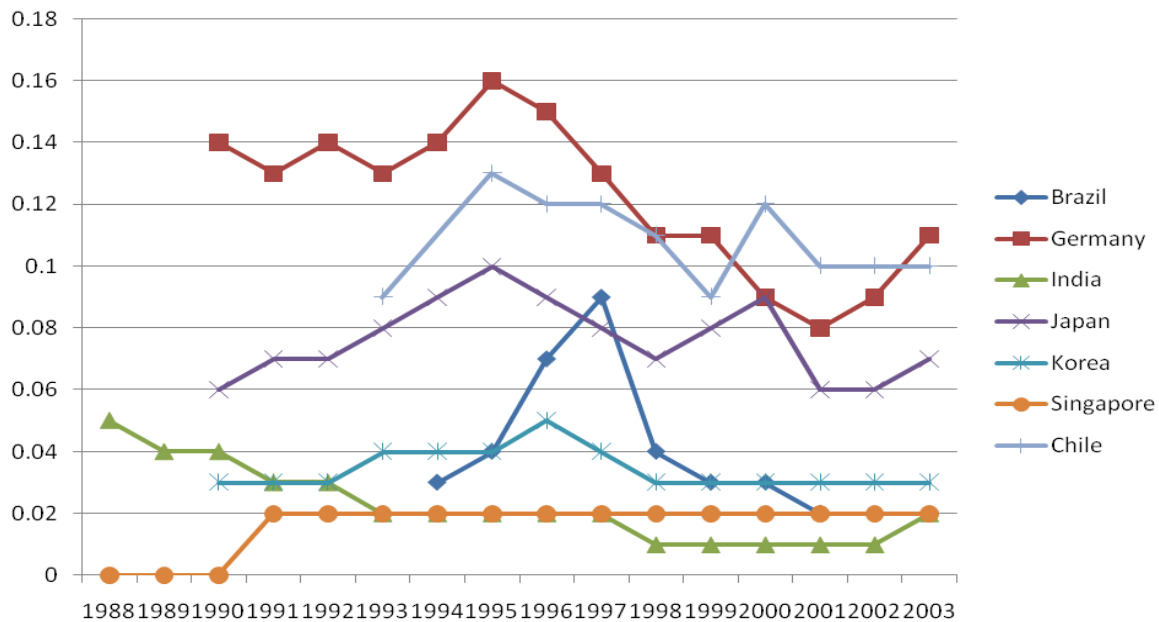
Telephone average cost of call to US (US\$ per three minutes)

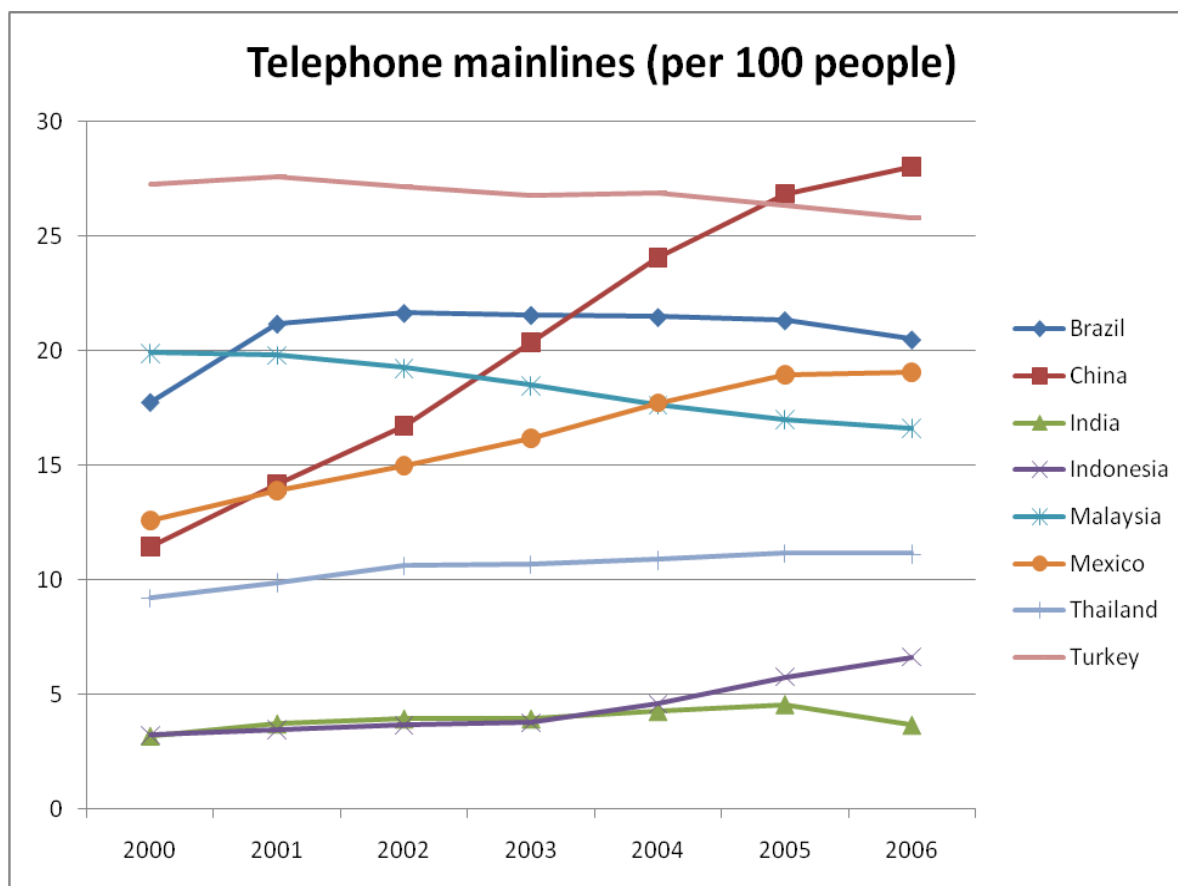
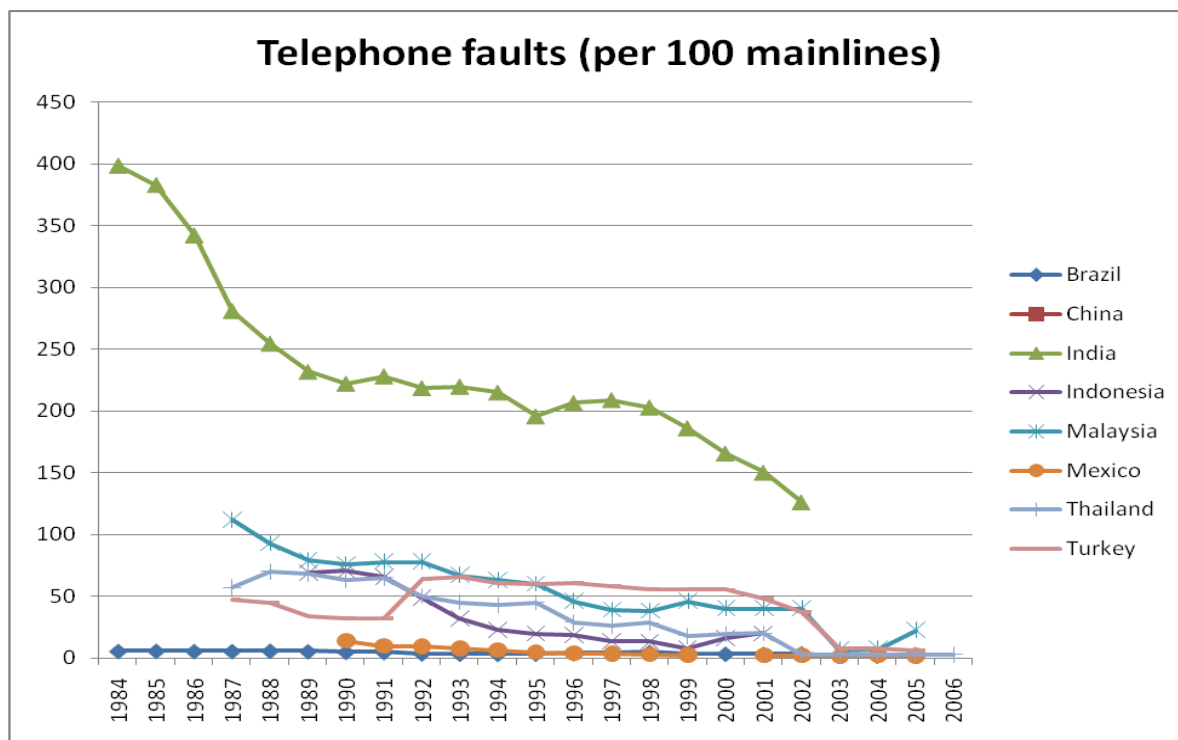


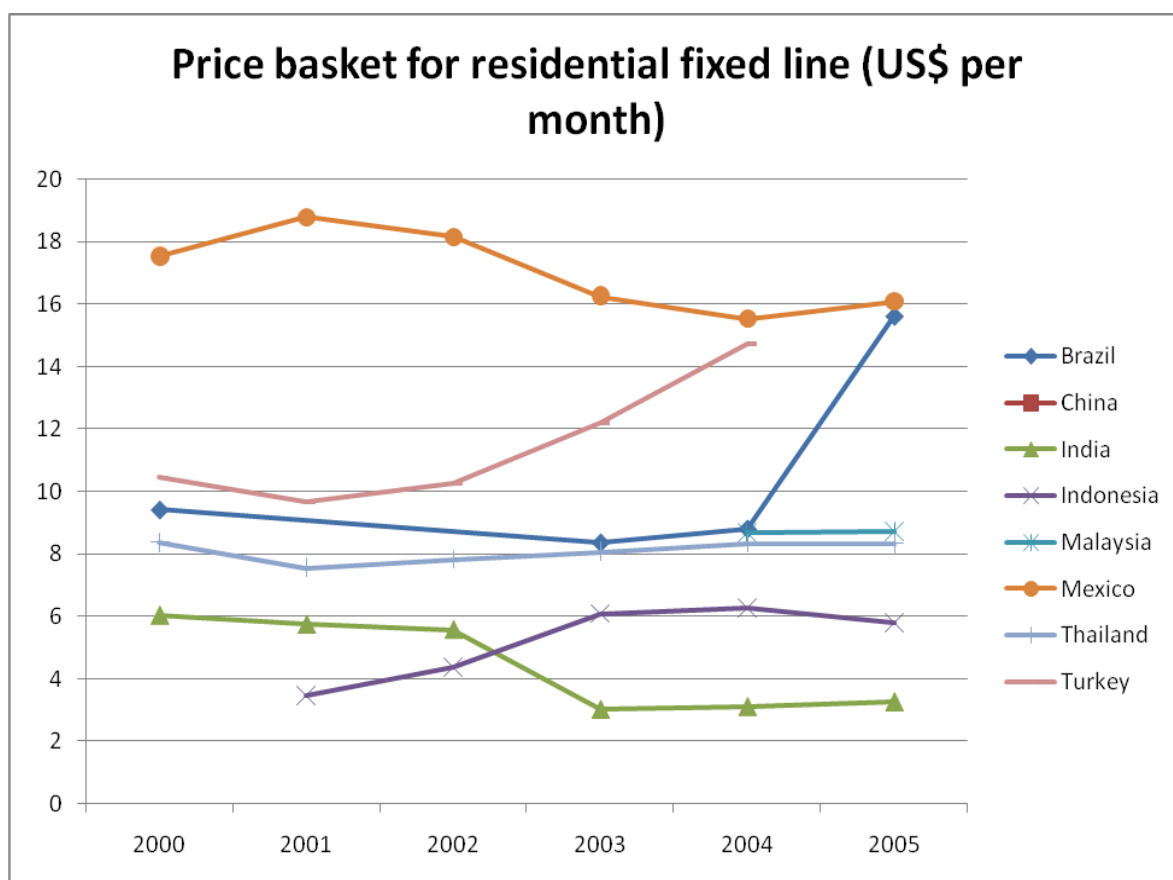
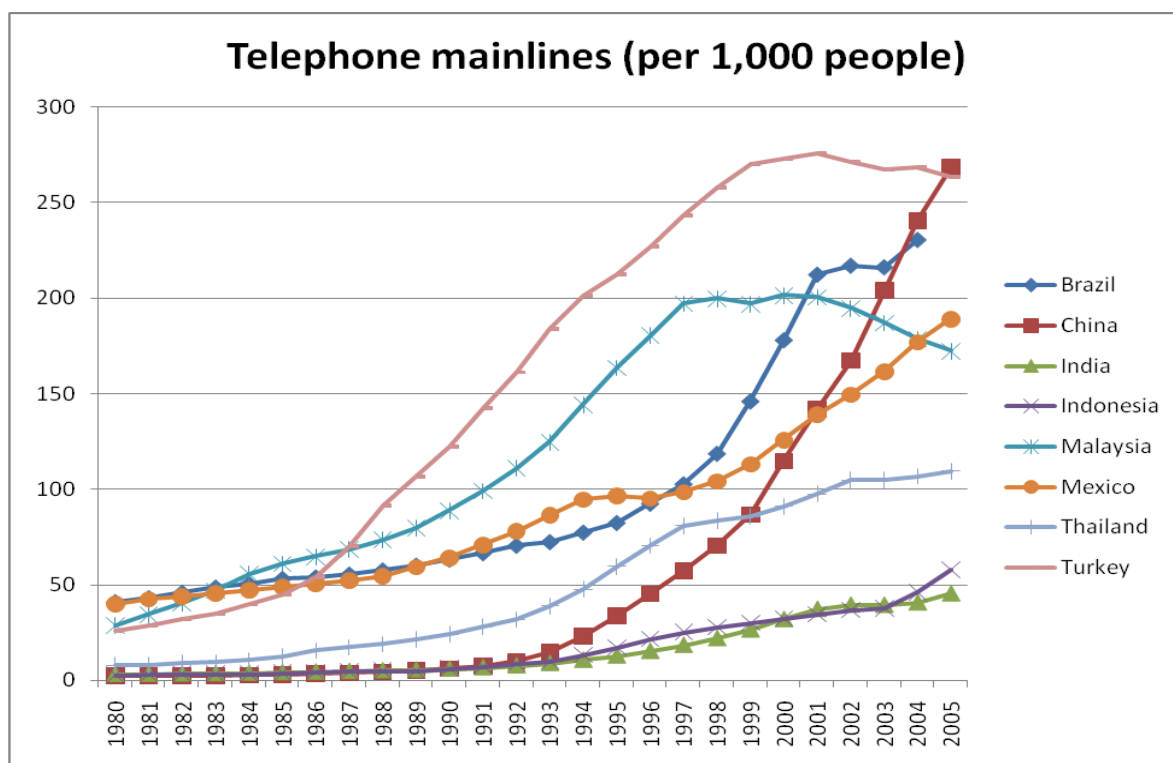
Telephone average cost of local call (US\$ per three minutes)

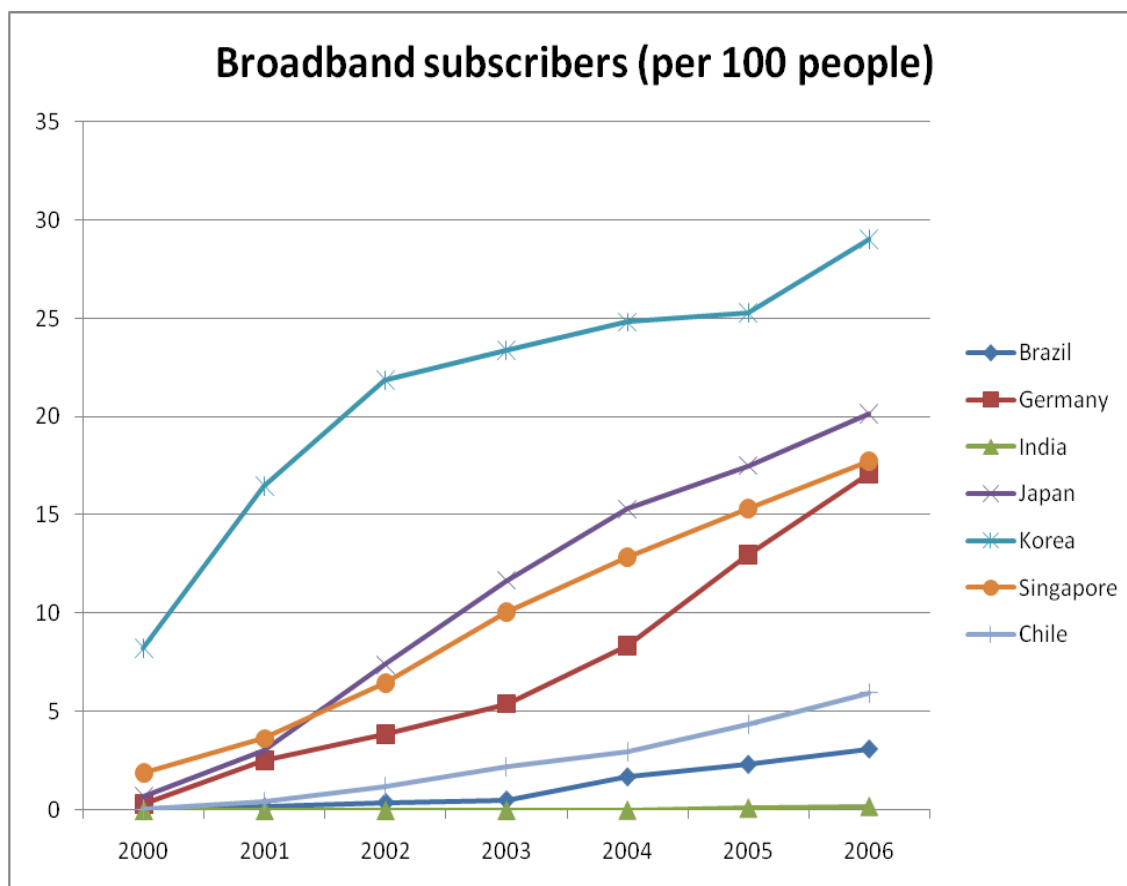
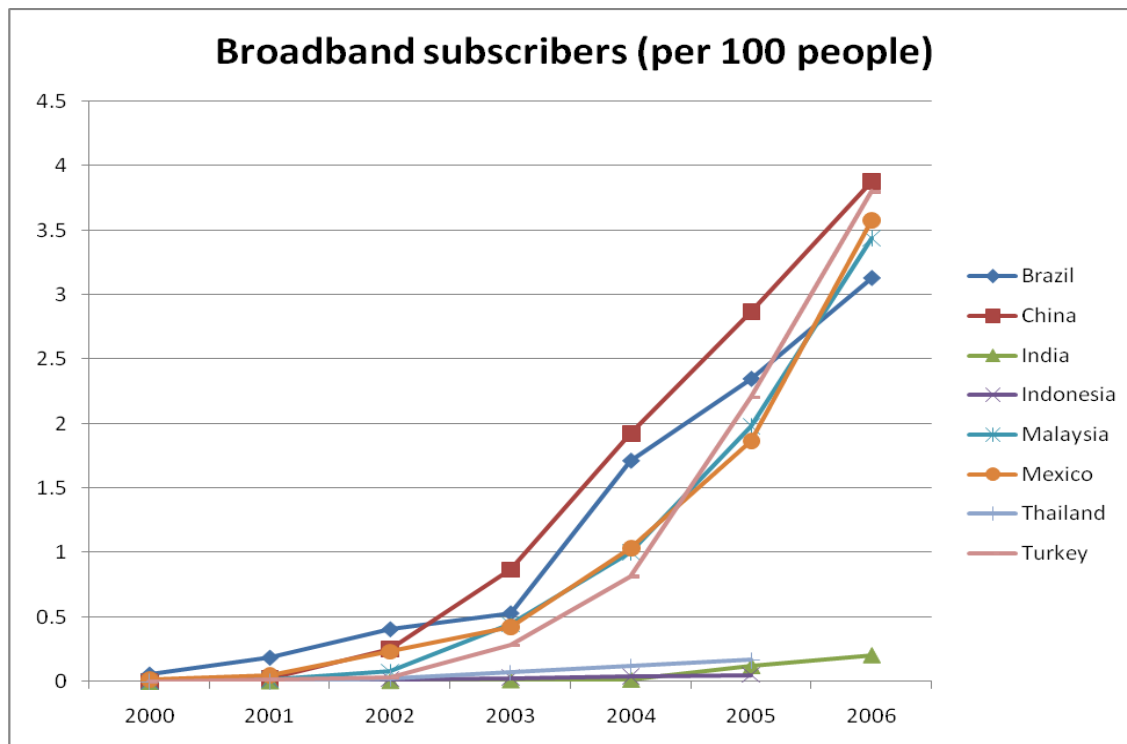


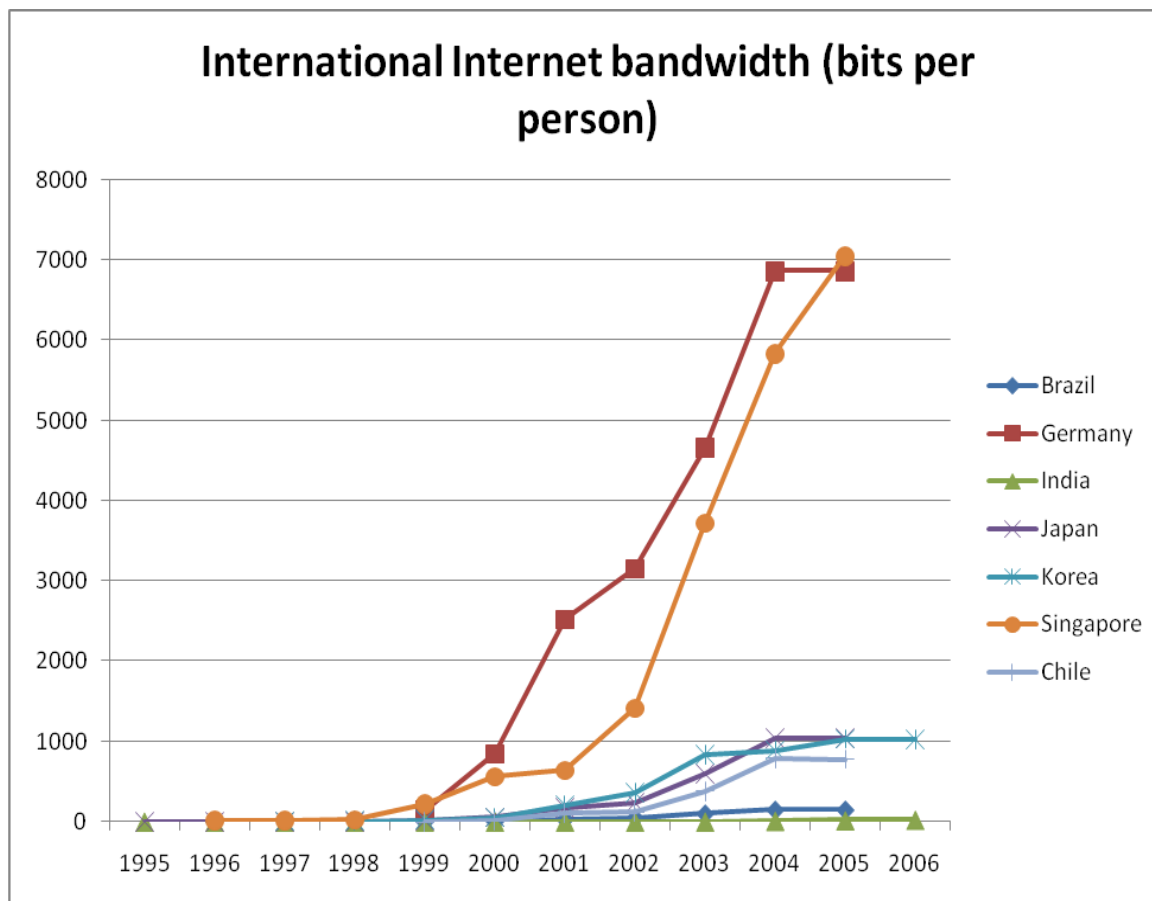
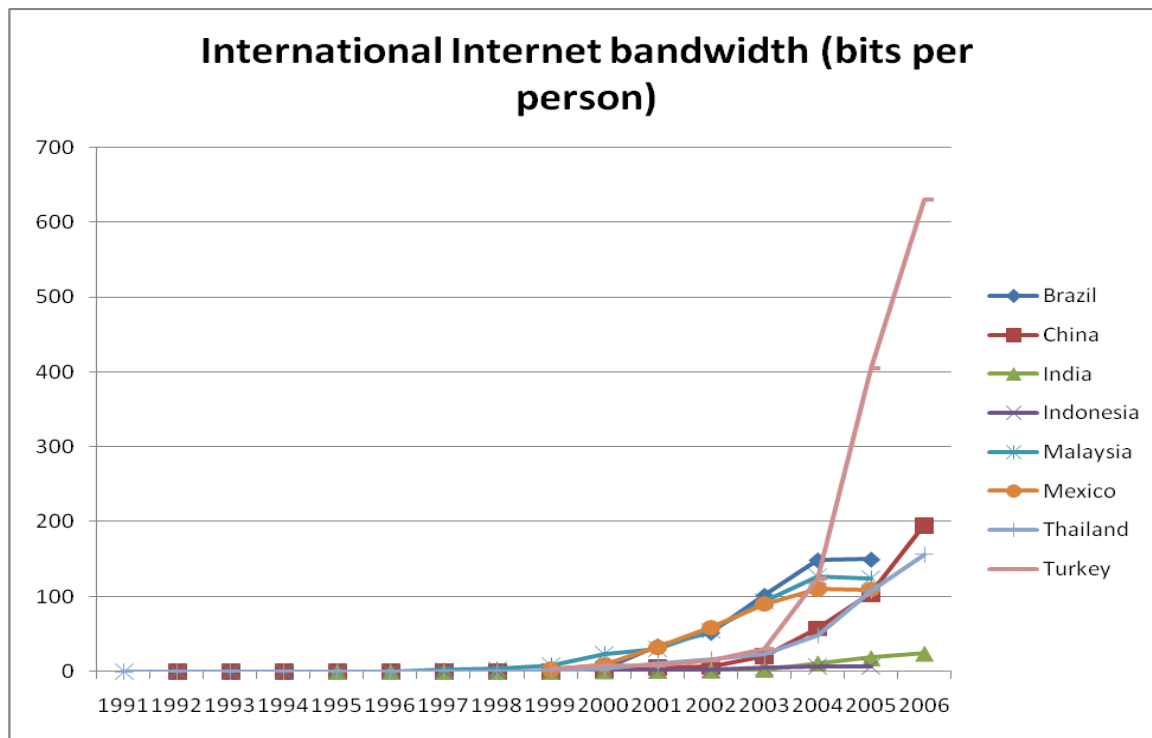
Telephone average cost of local call (US\$ per three minutes)

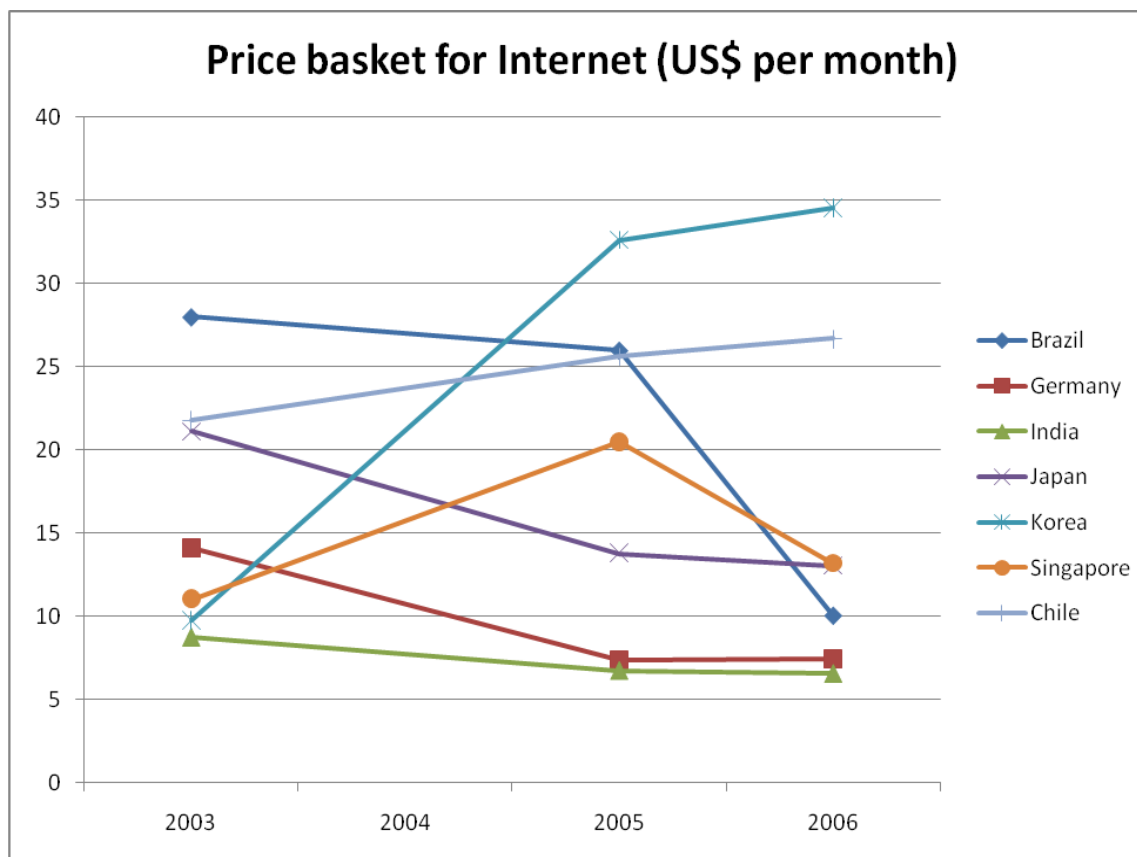
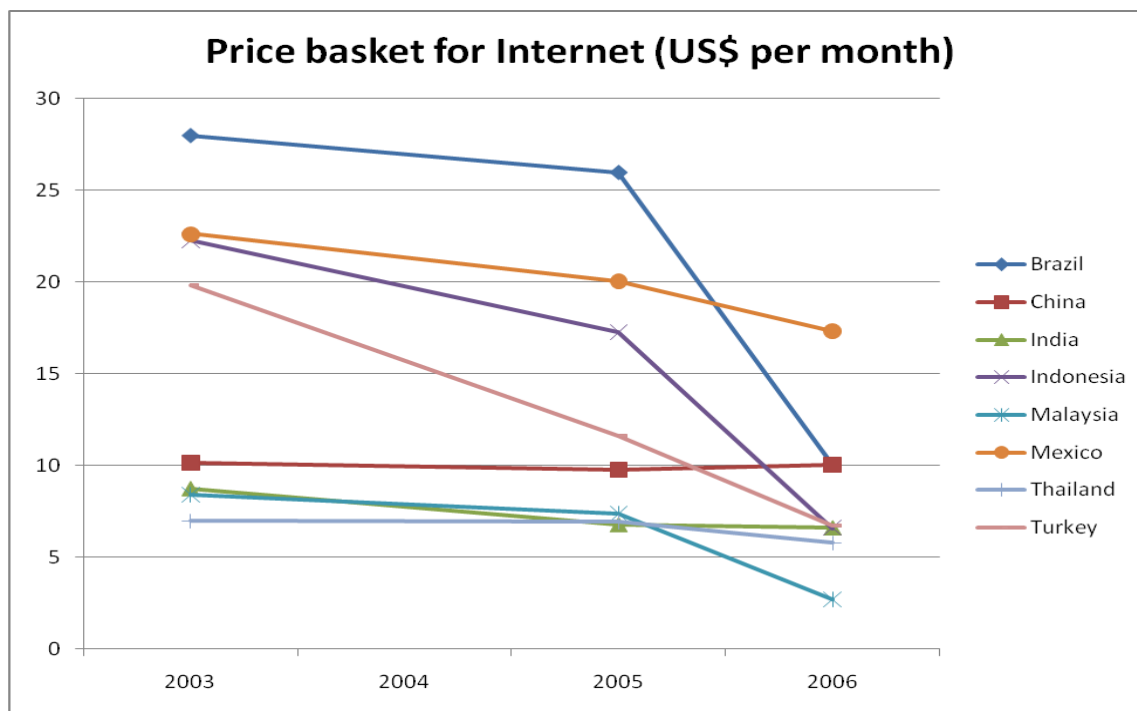


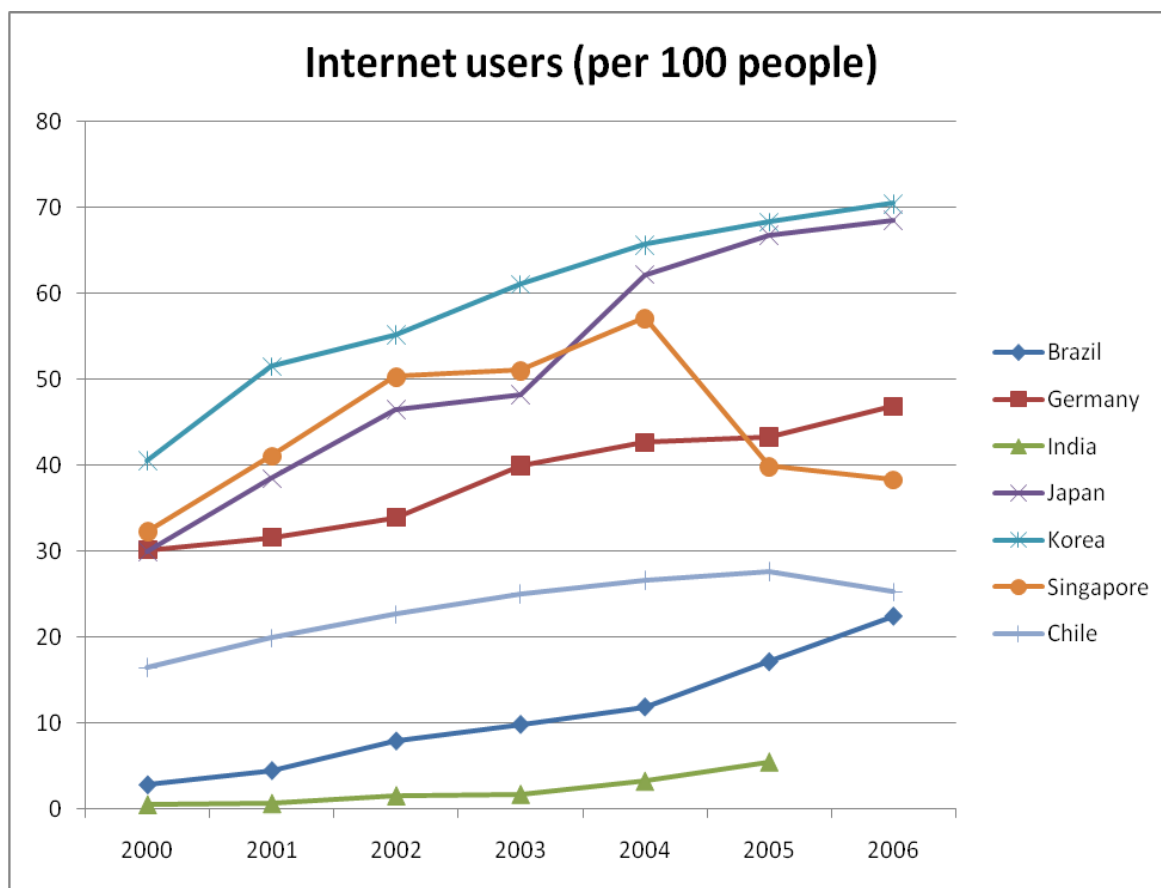
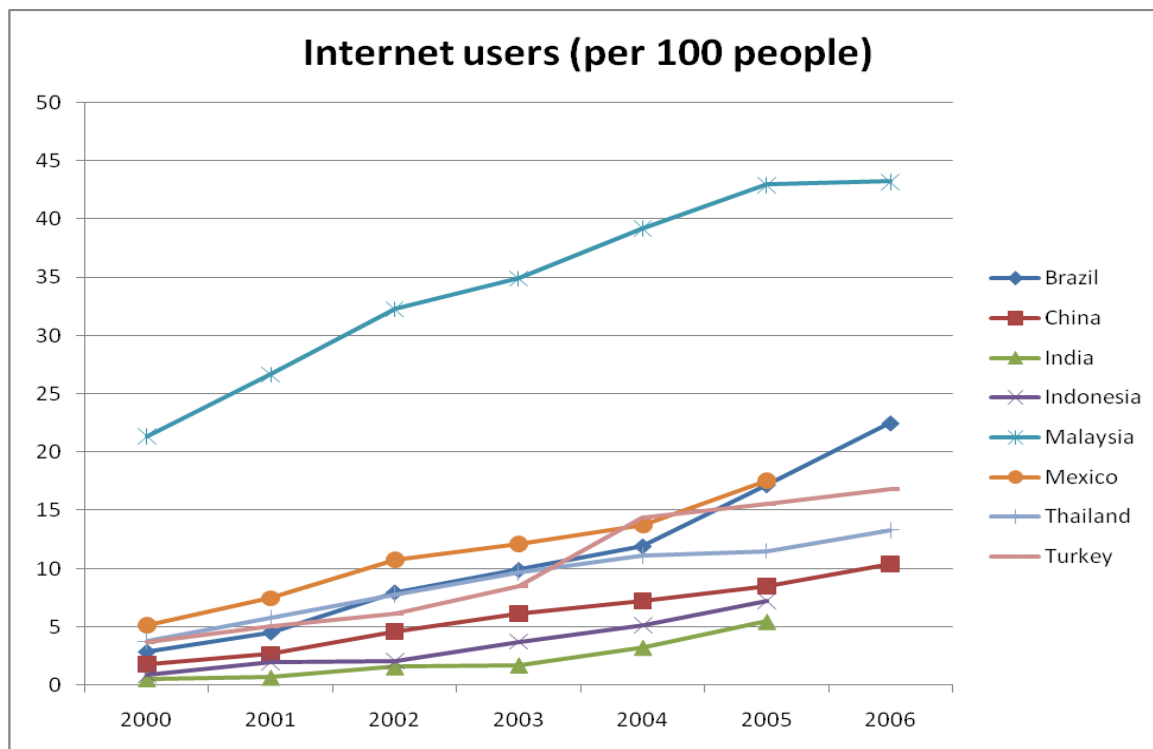


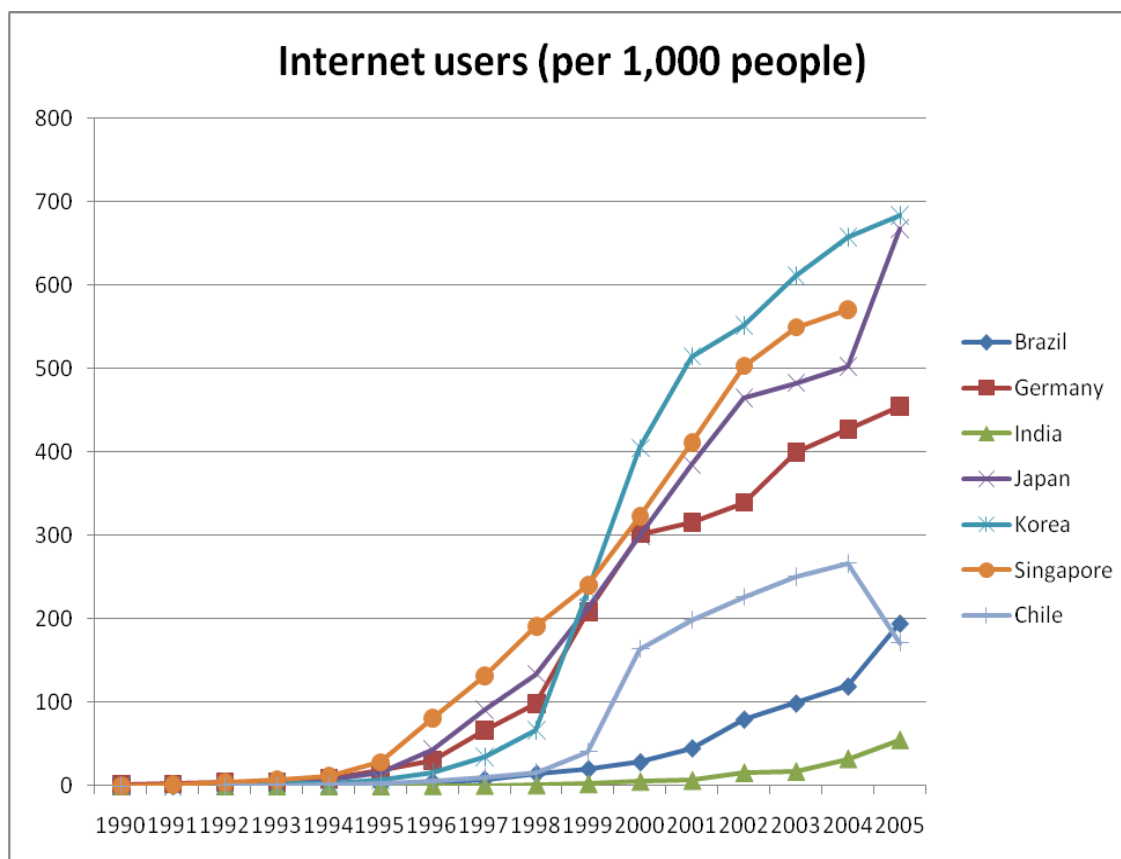
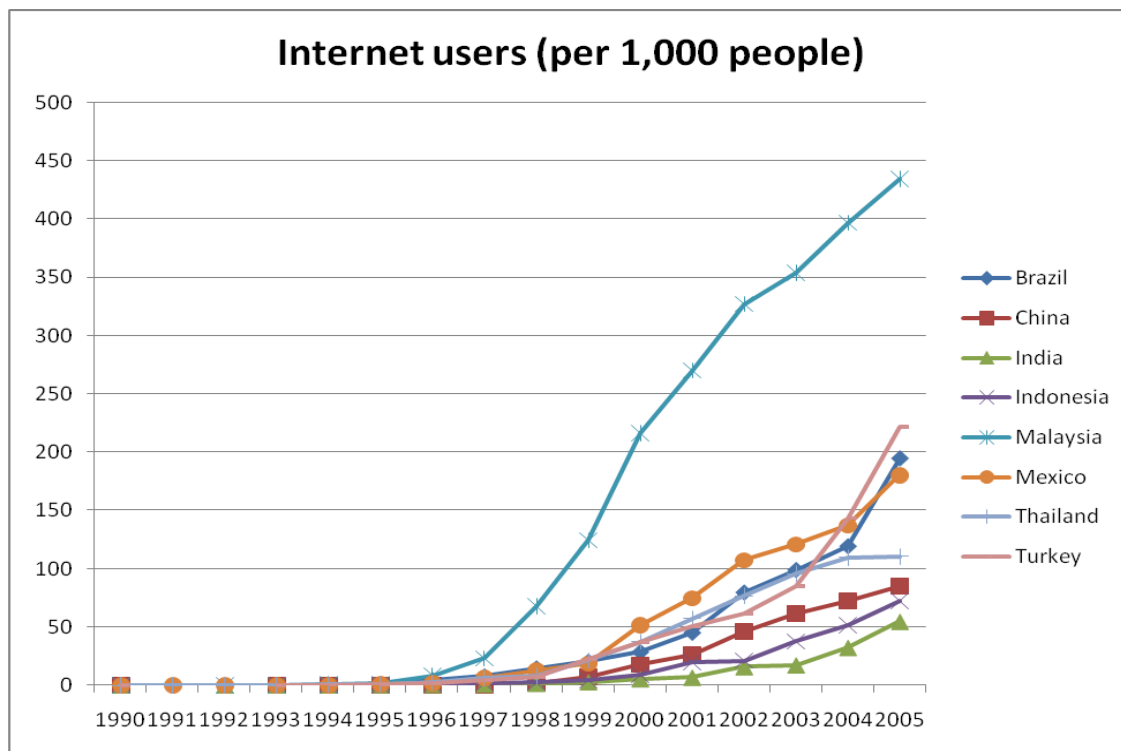


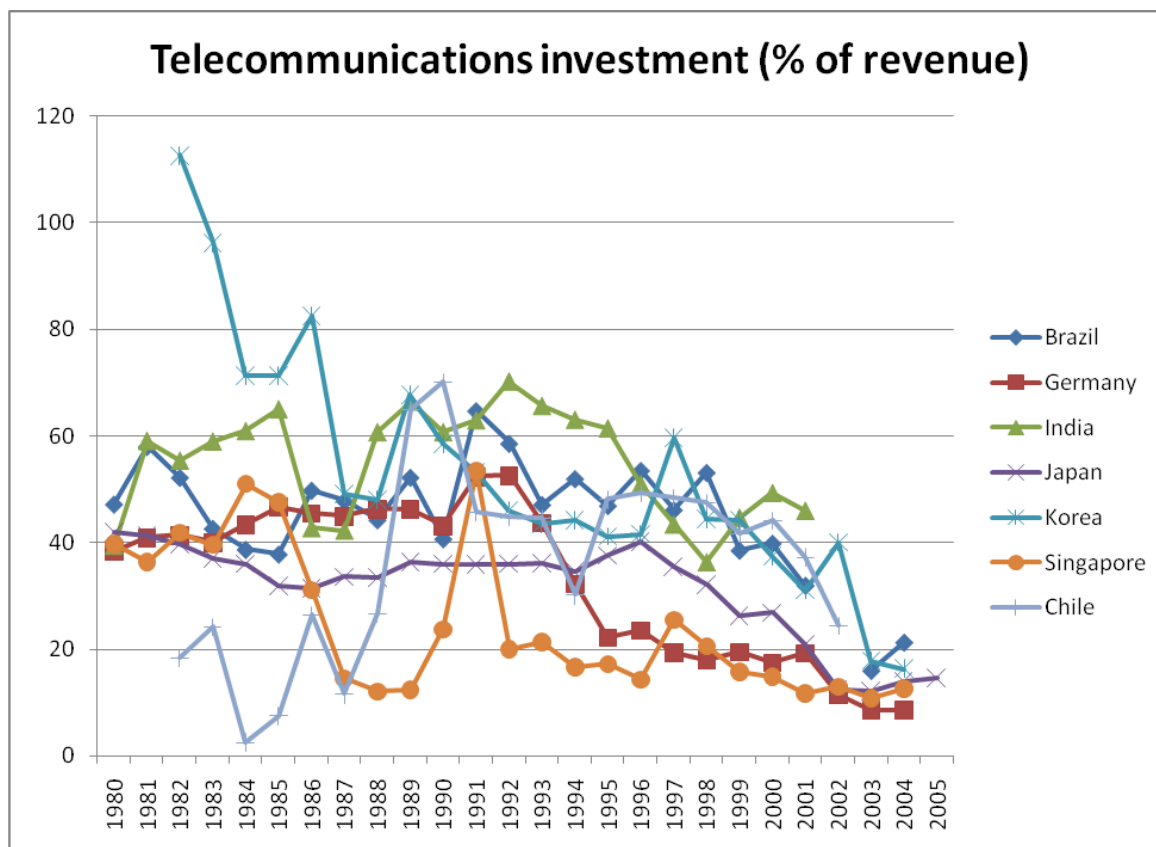
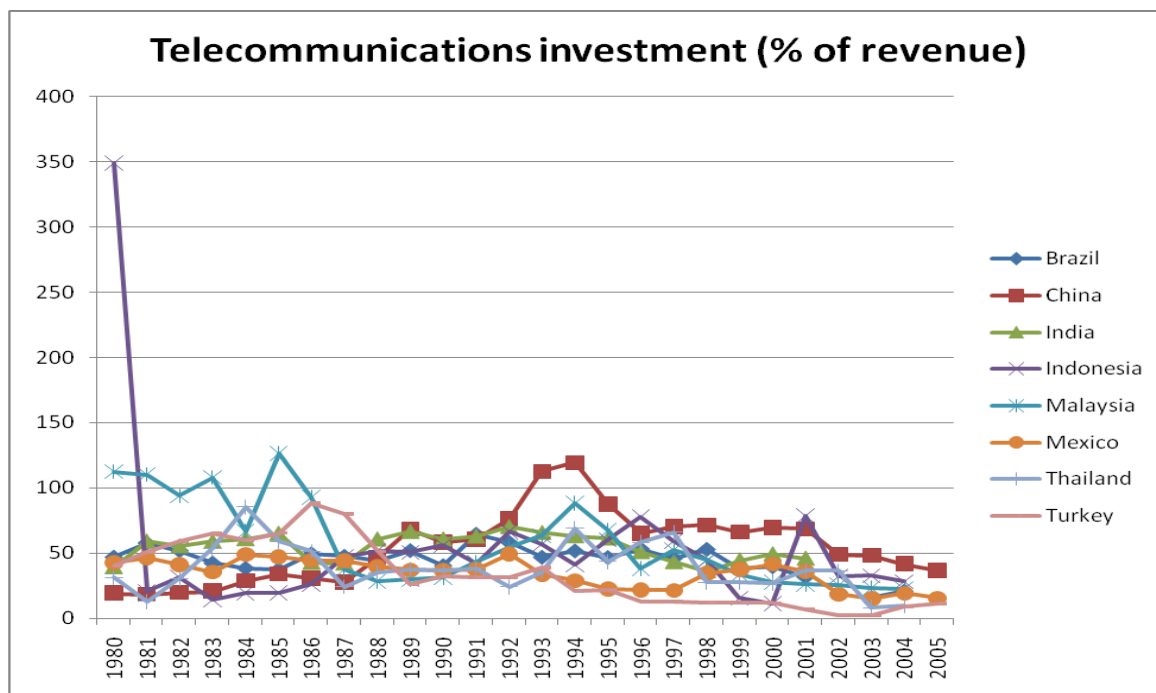


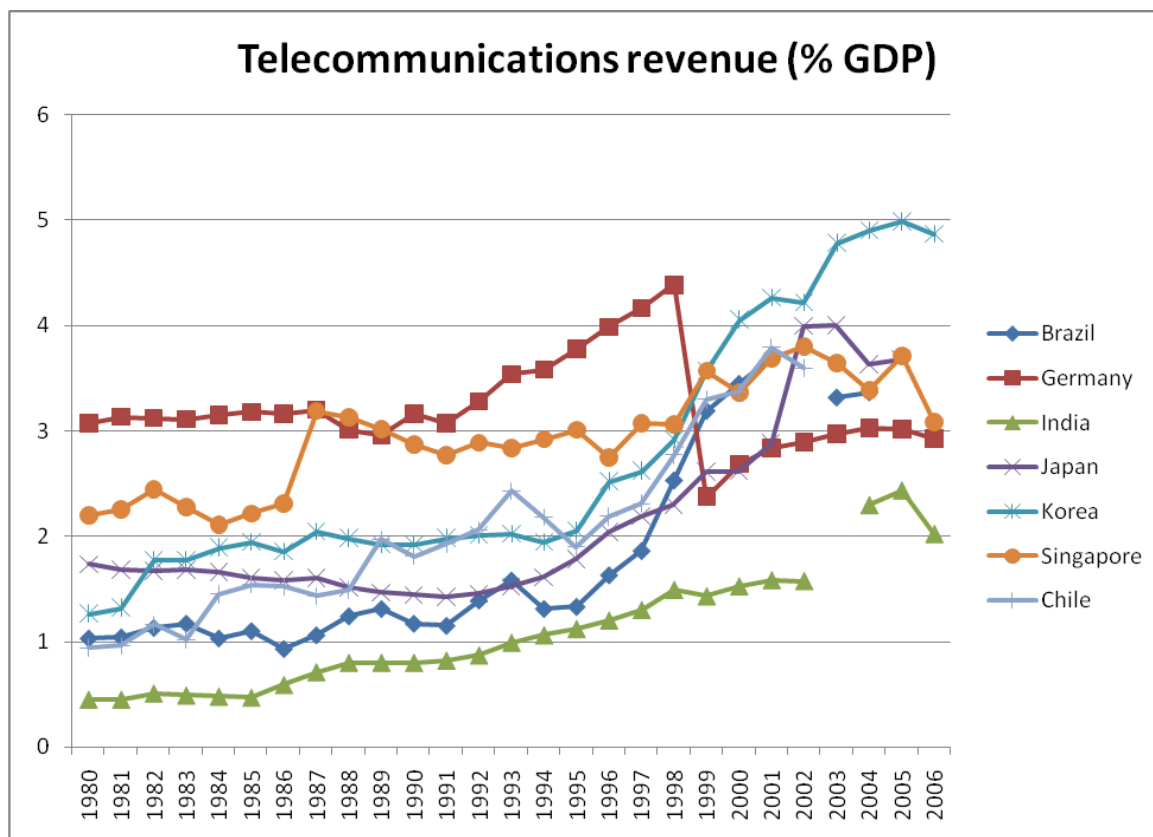
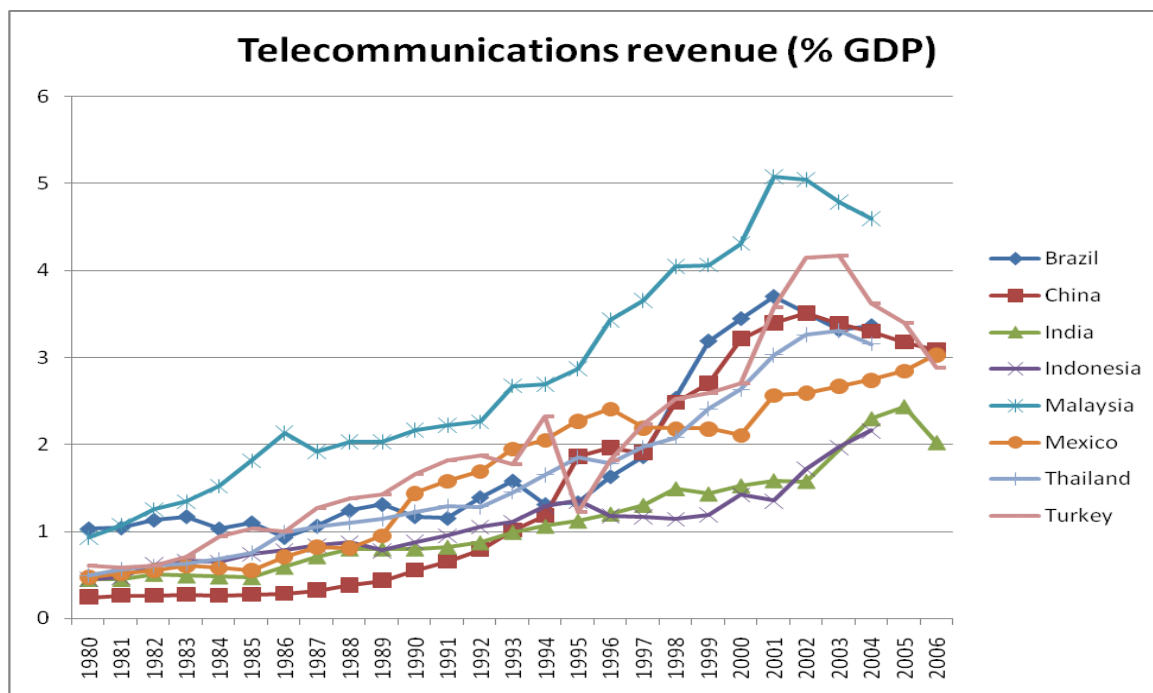


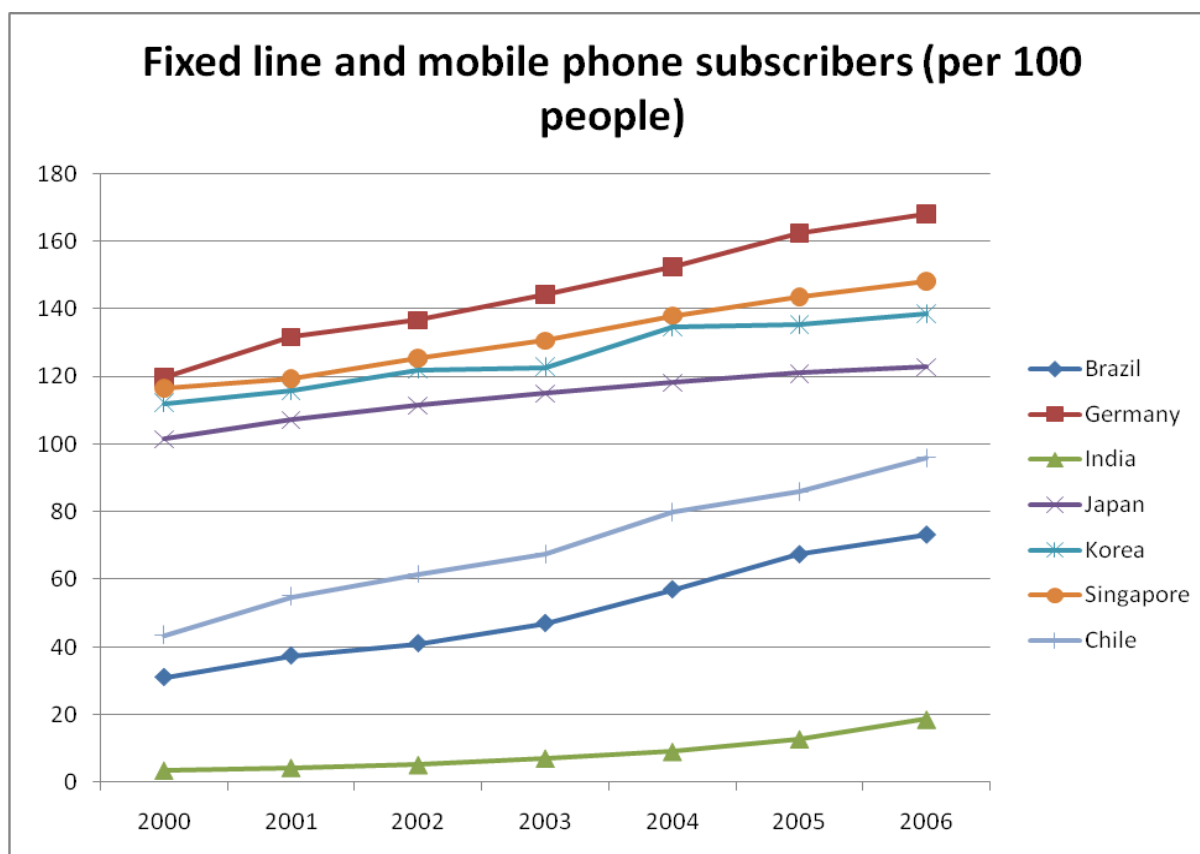
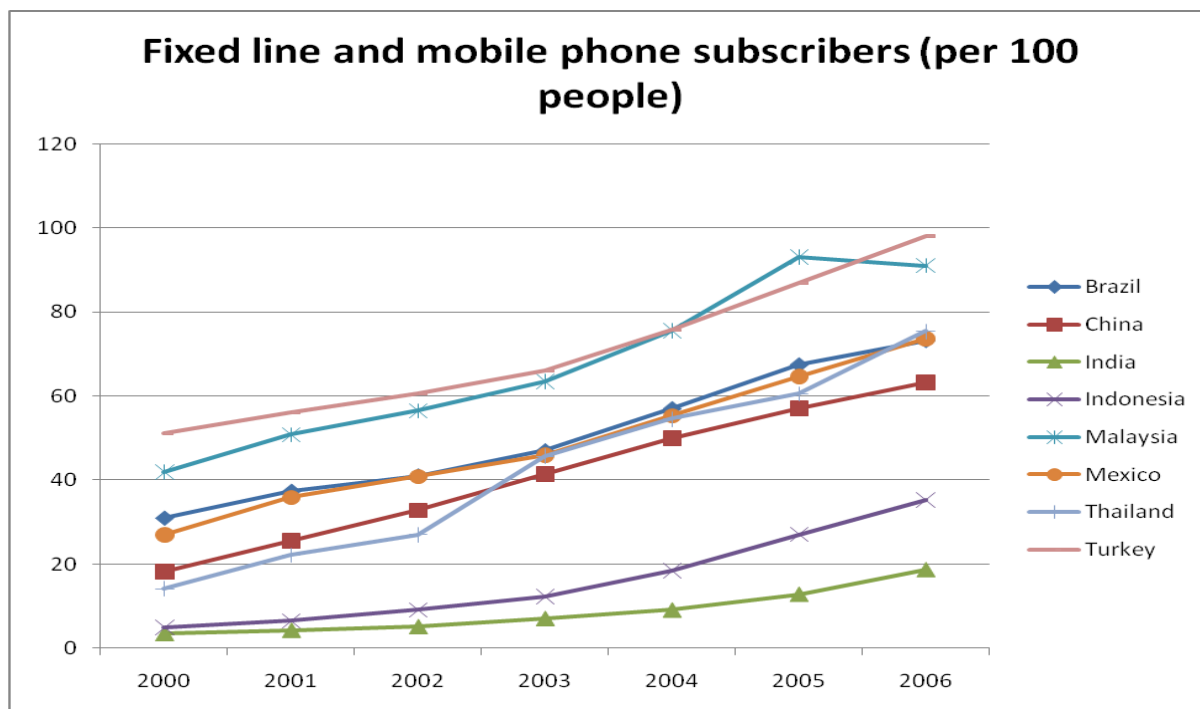


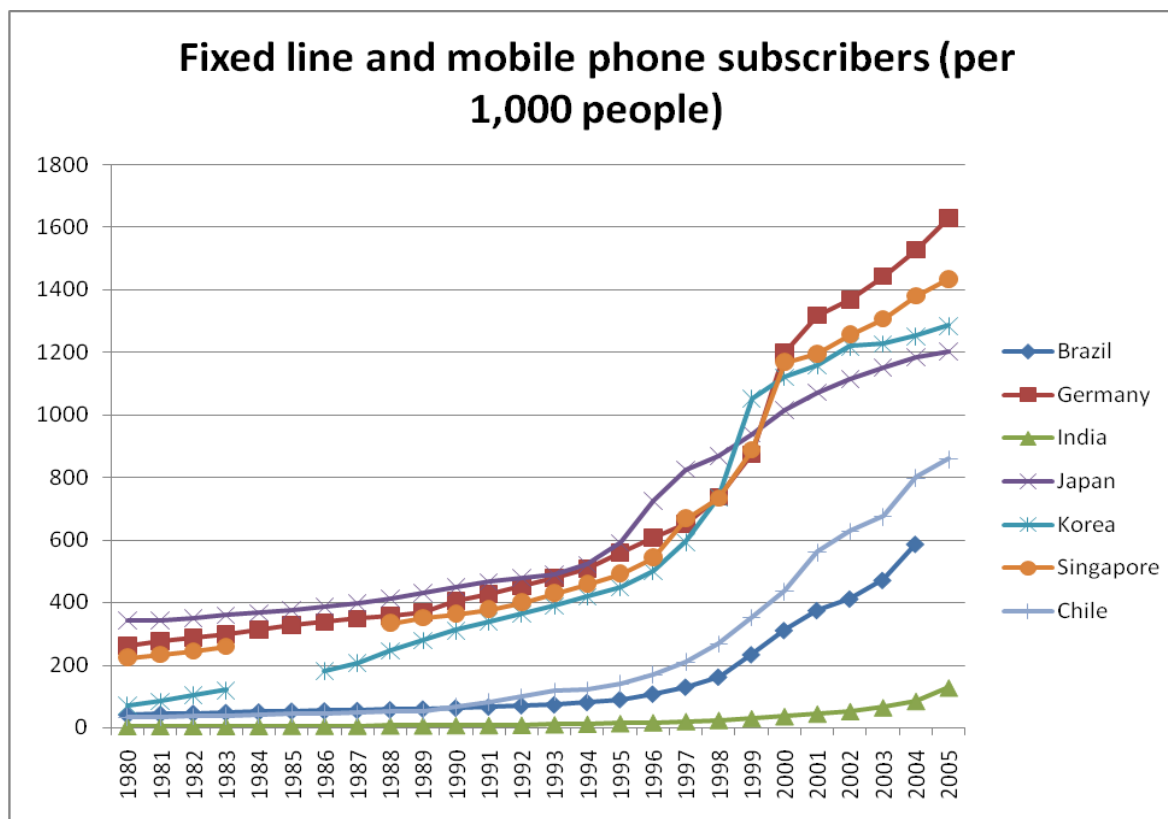
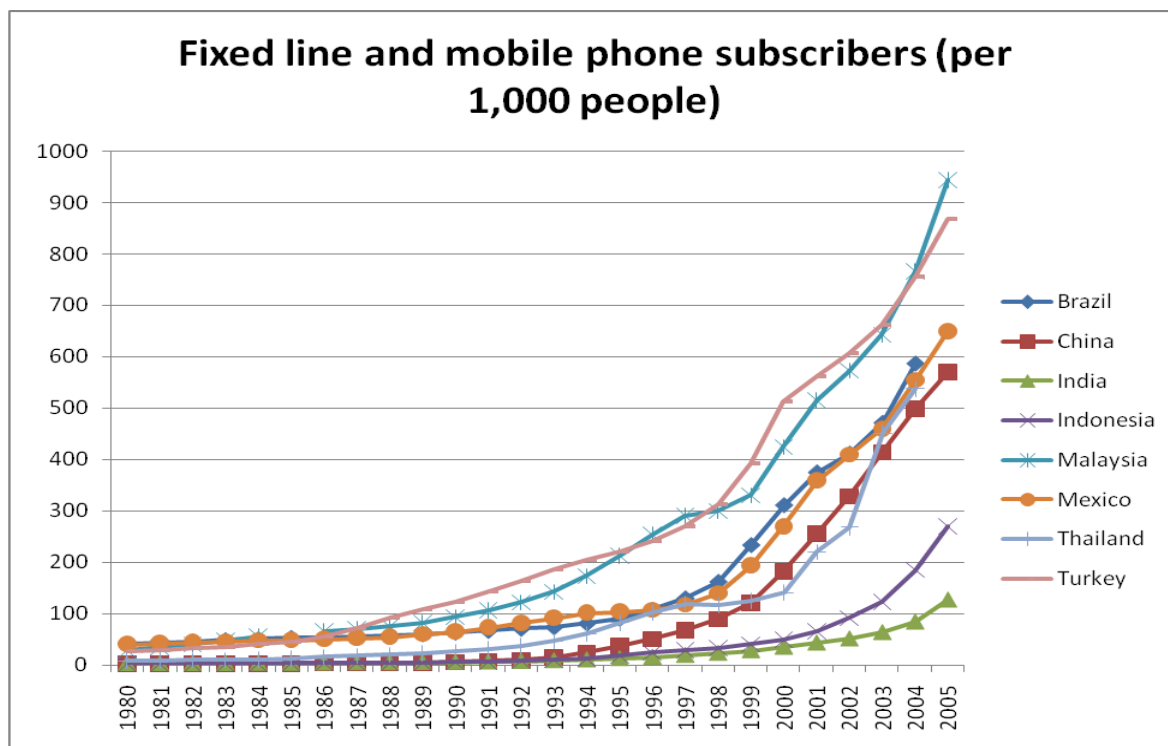




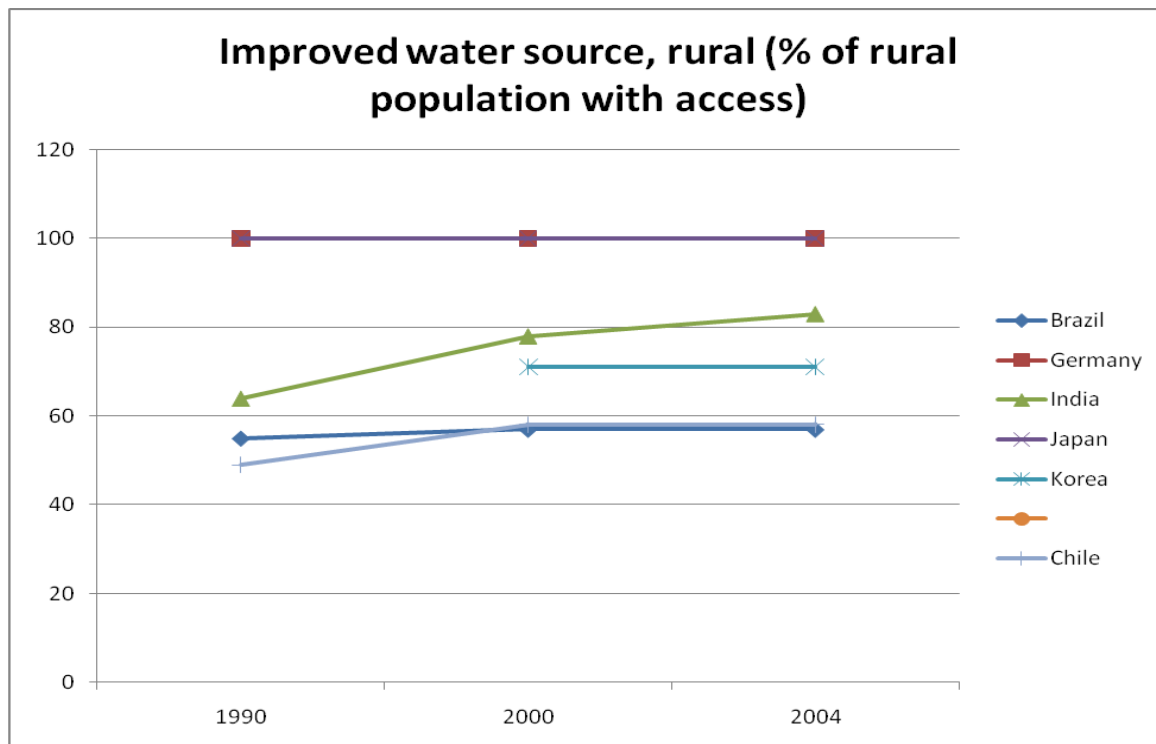
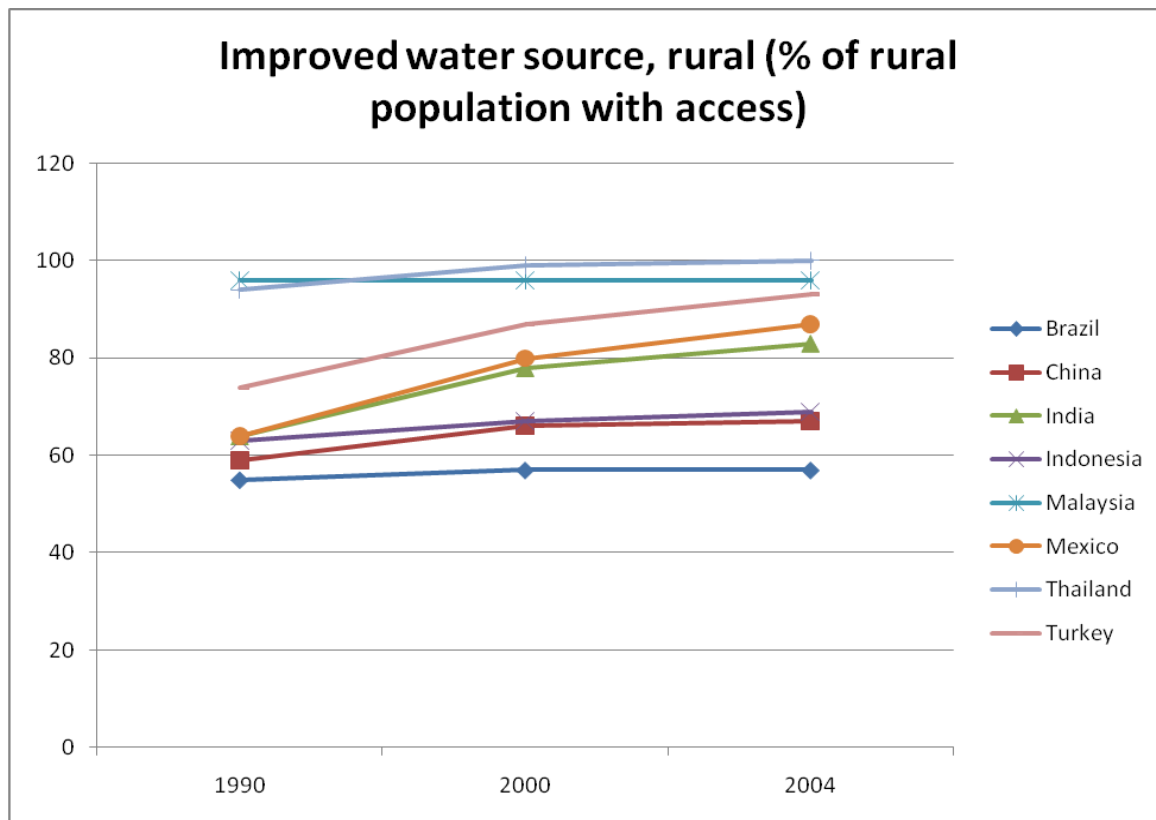


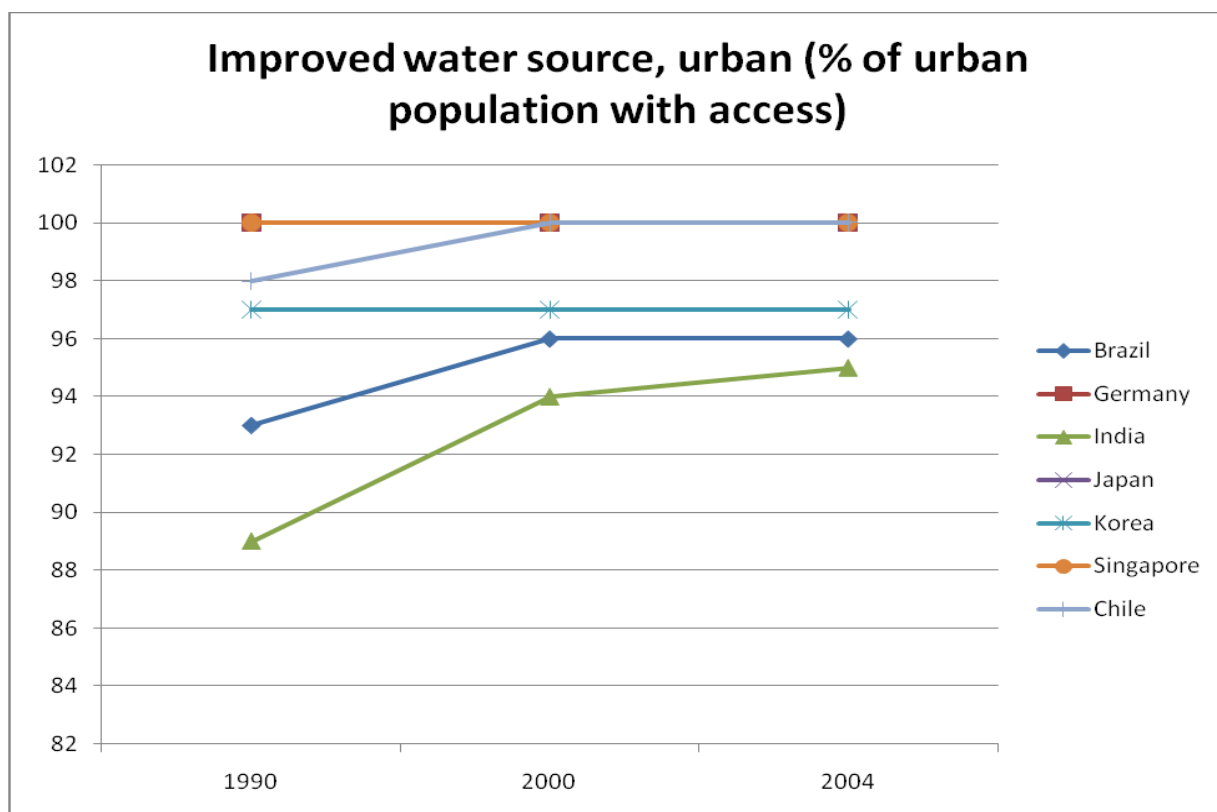
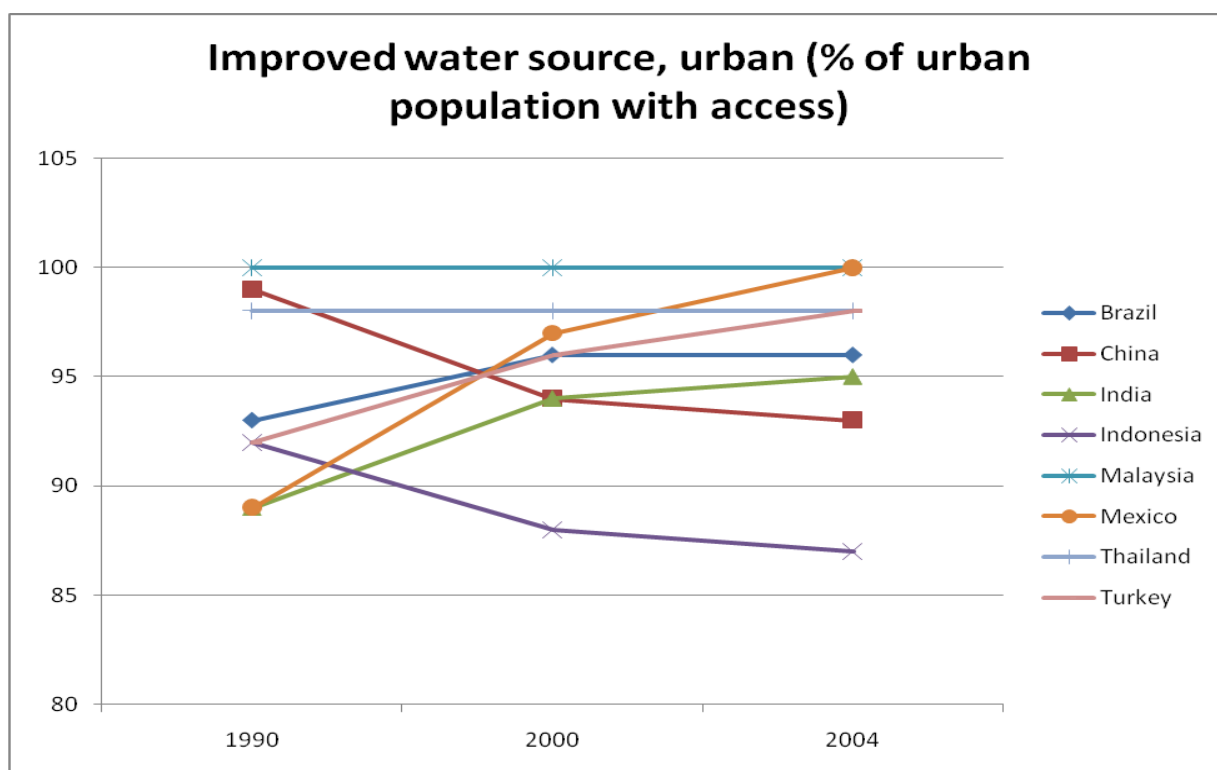


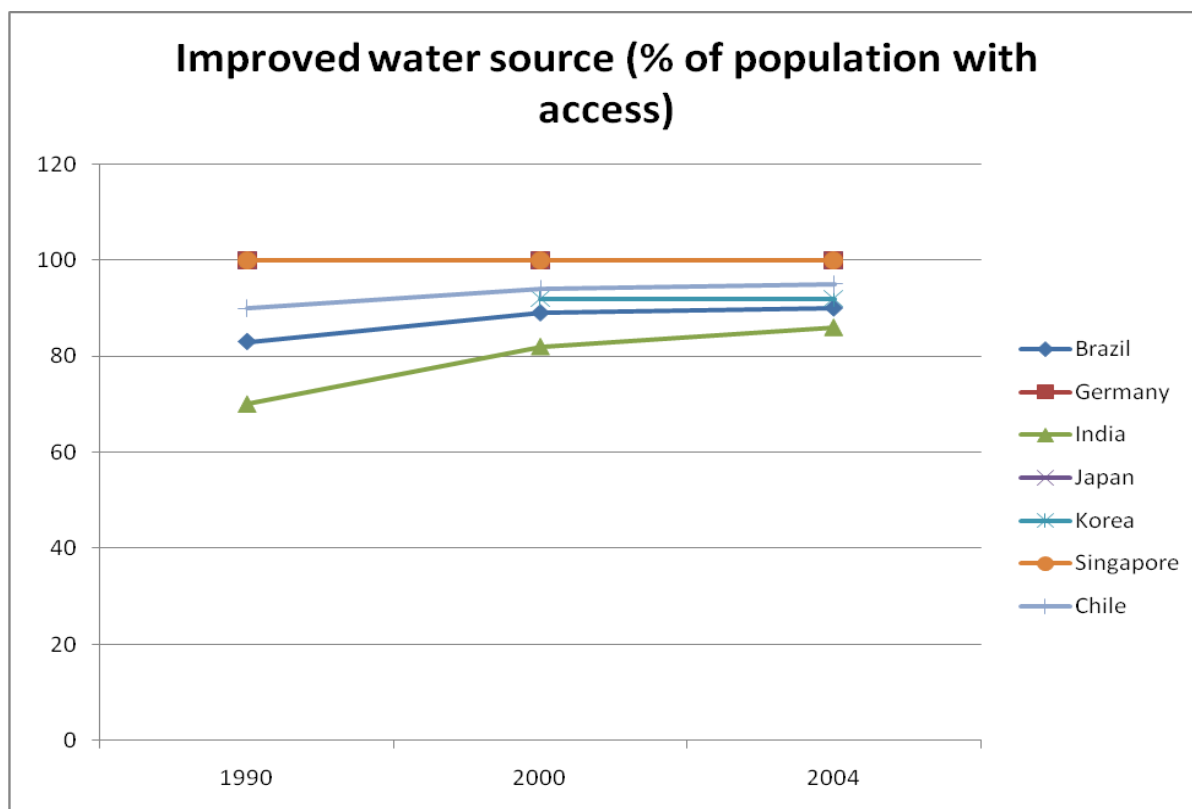
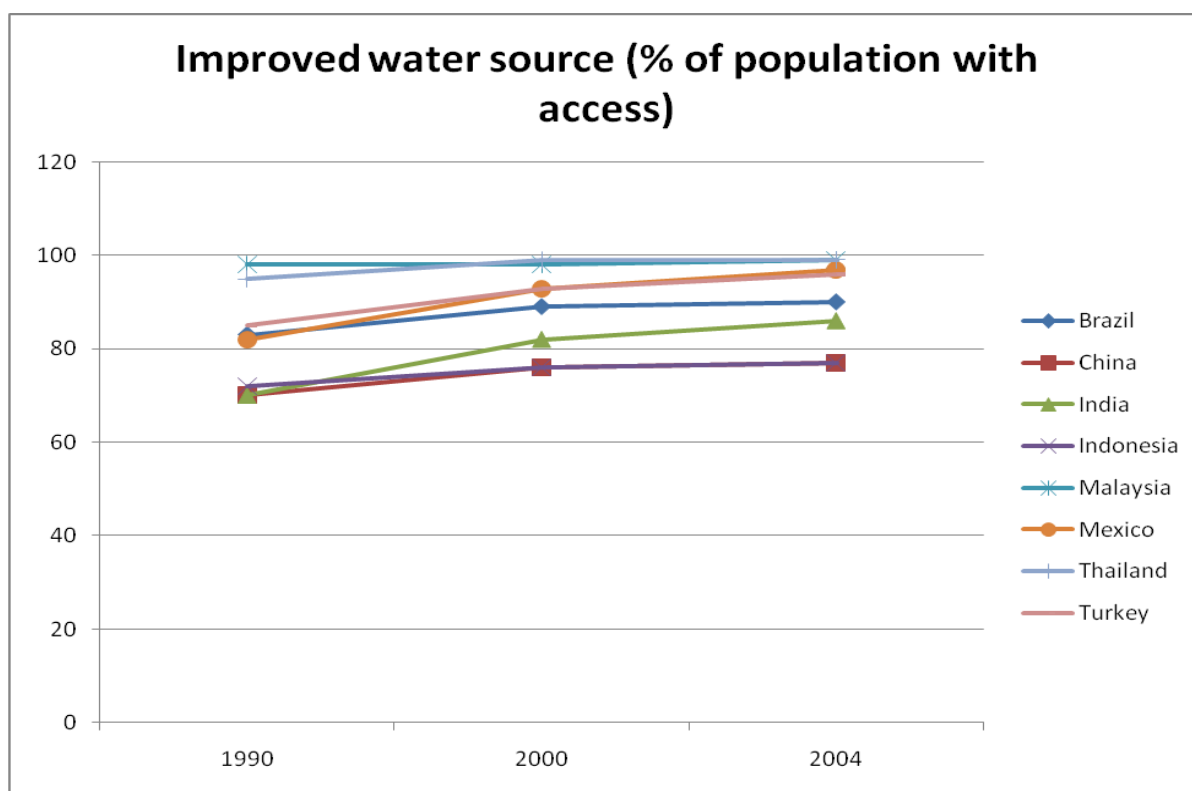


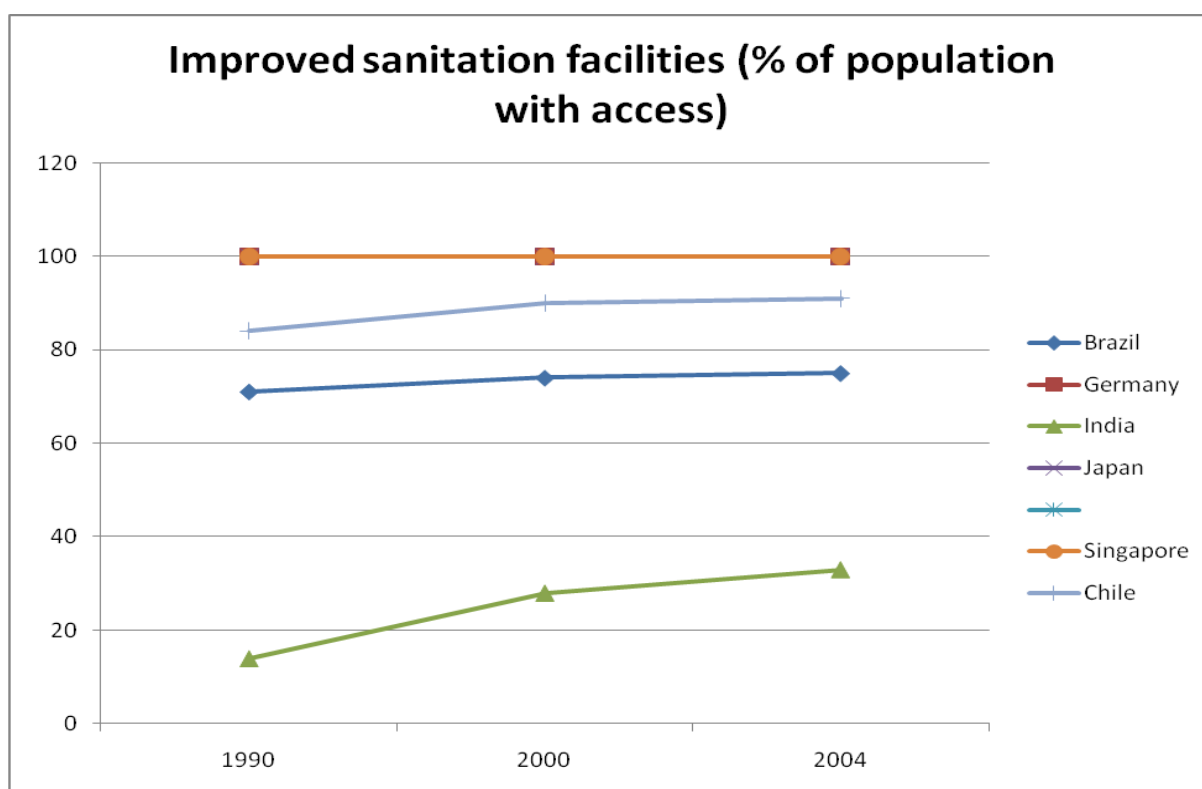
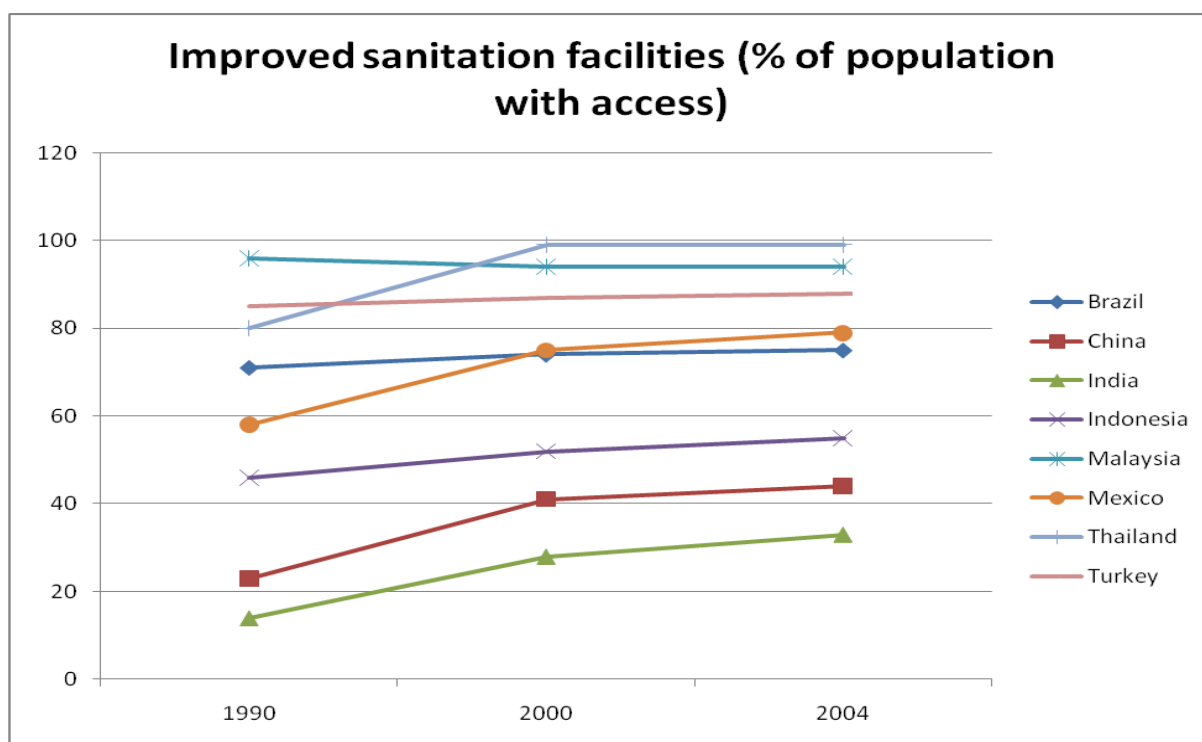


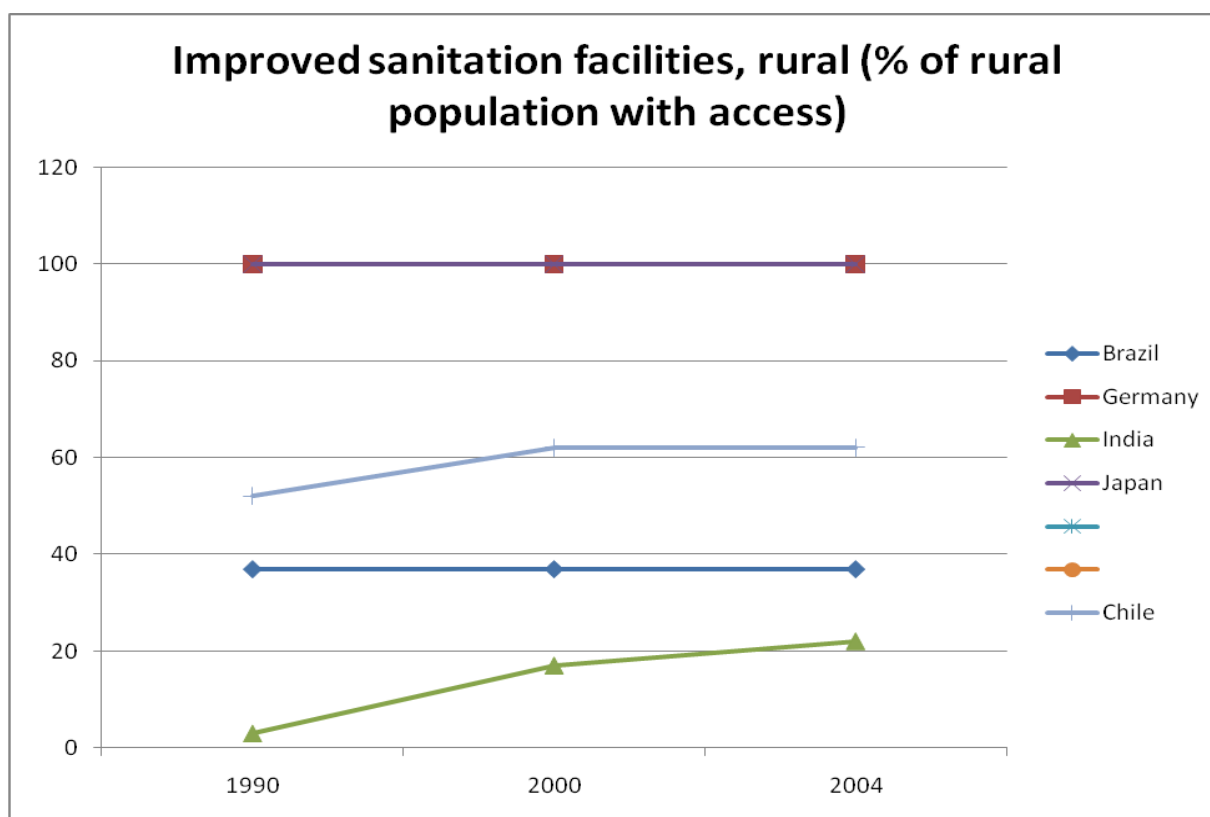
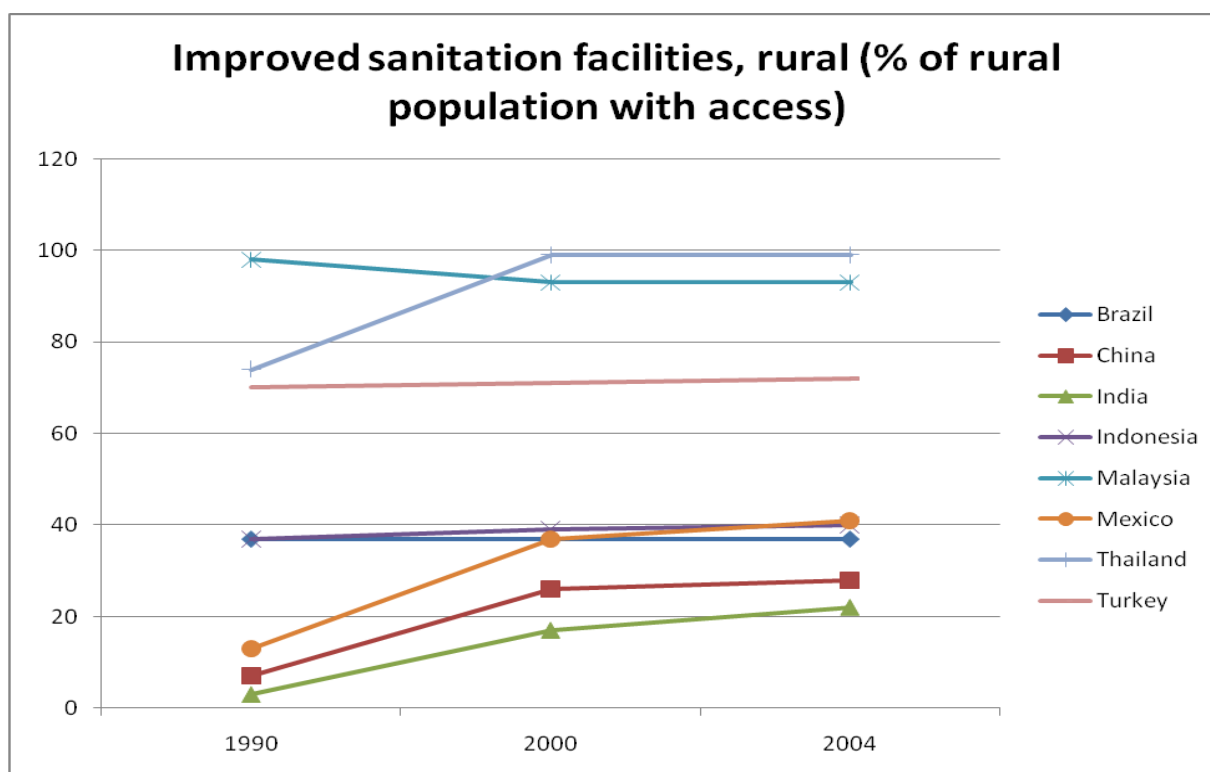
Water and Sanitation Access

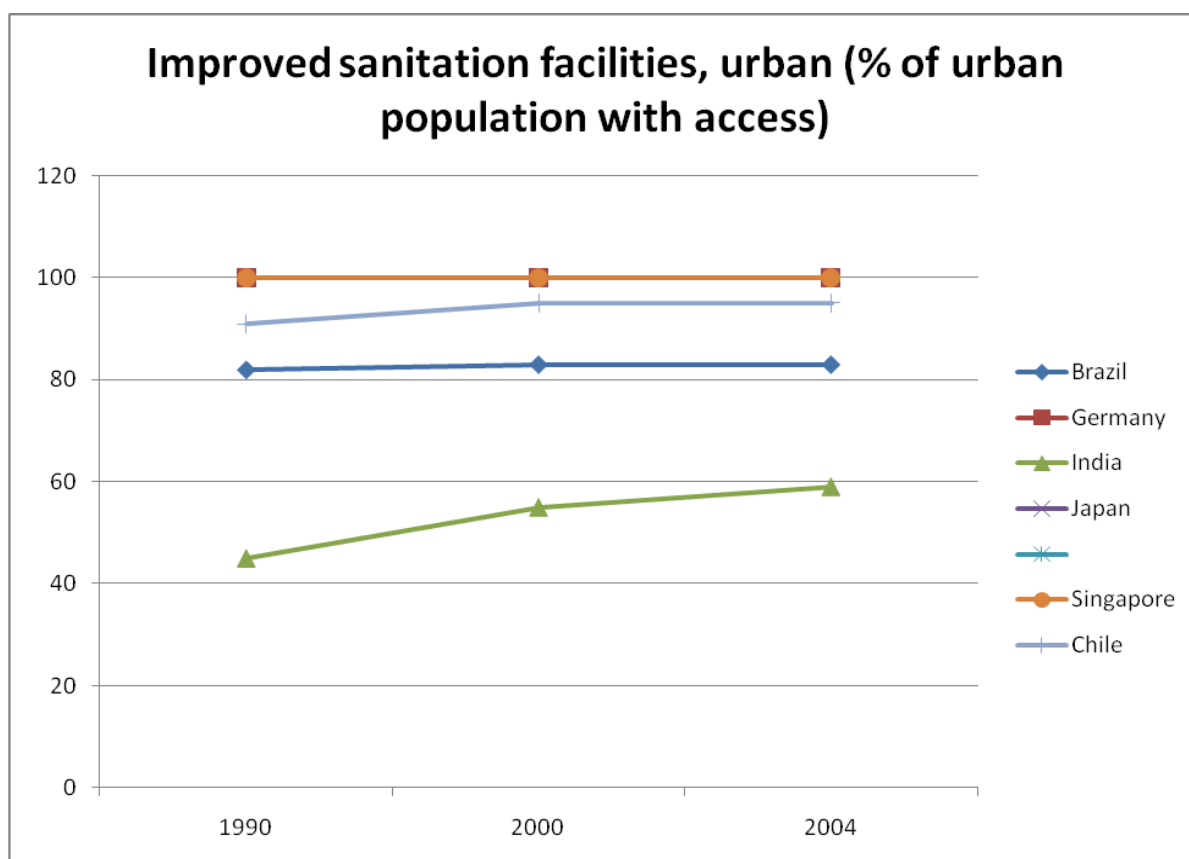
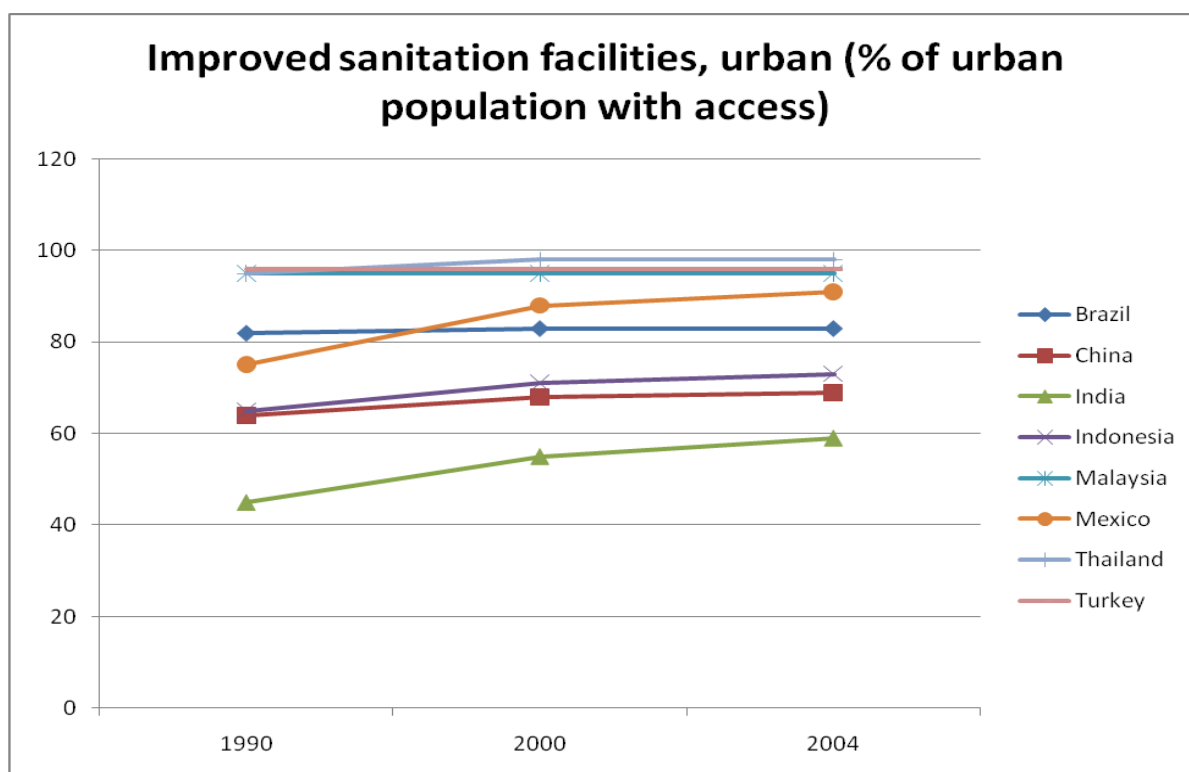




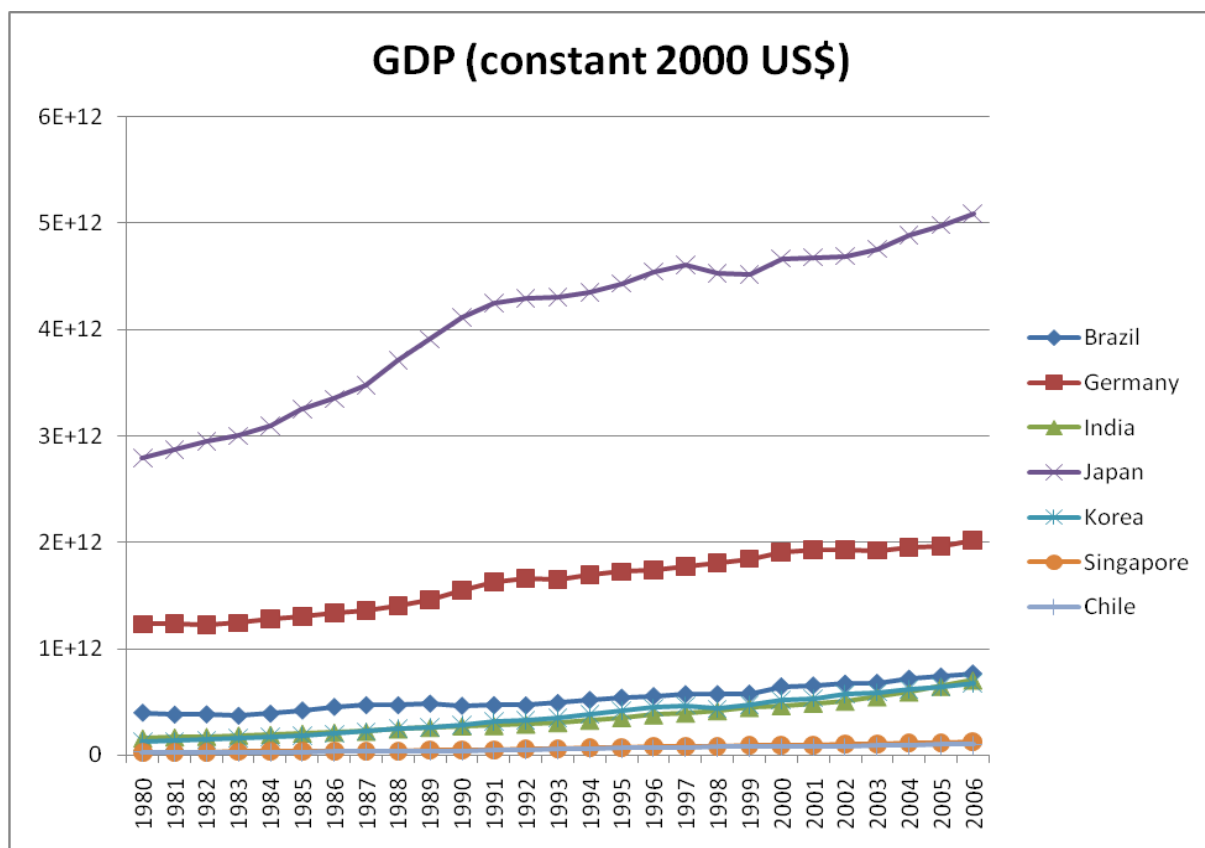
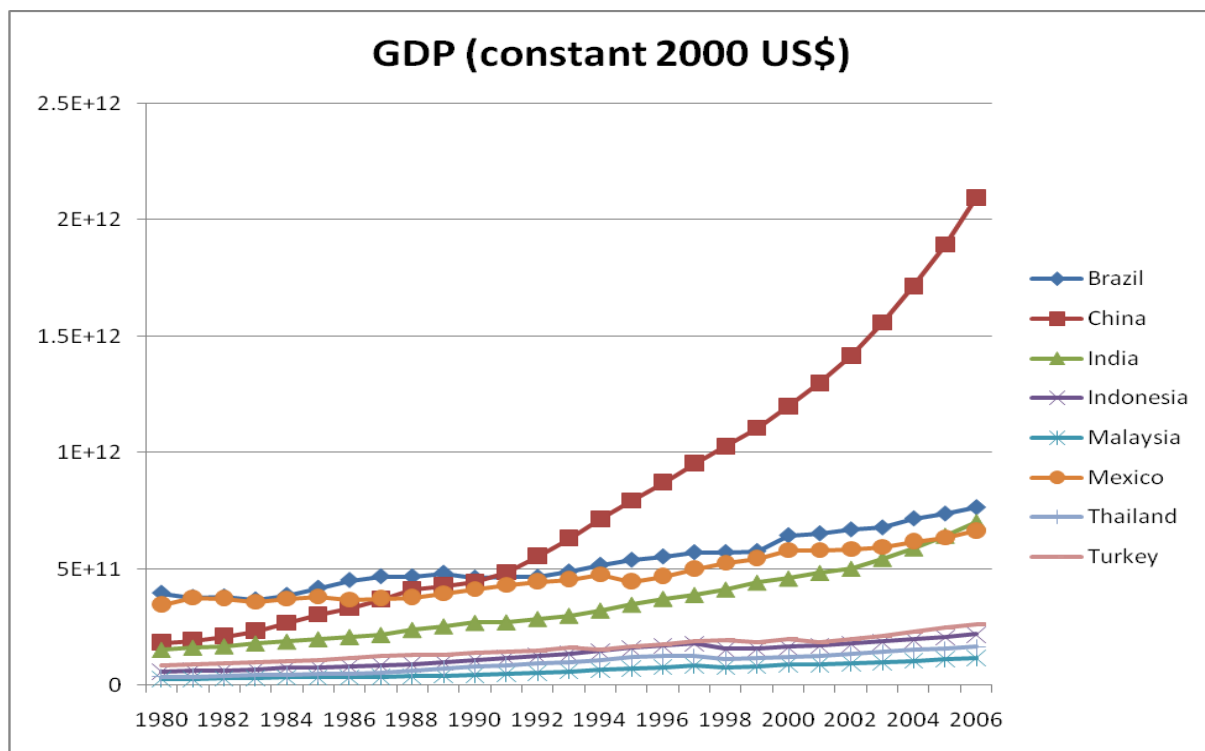


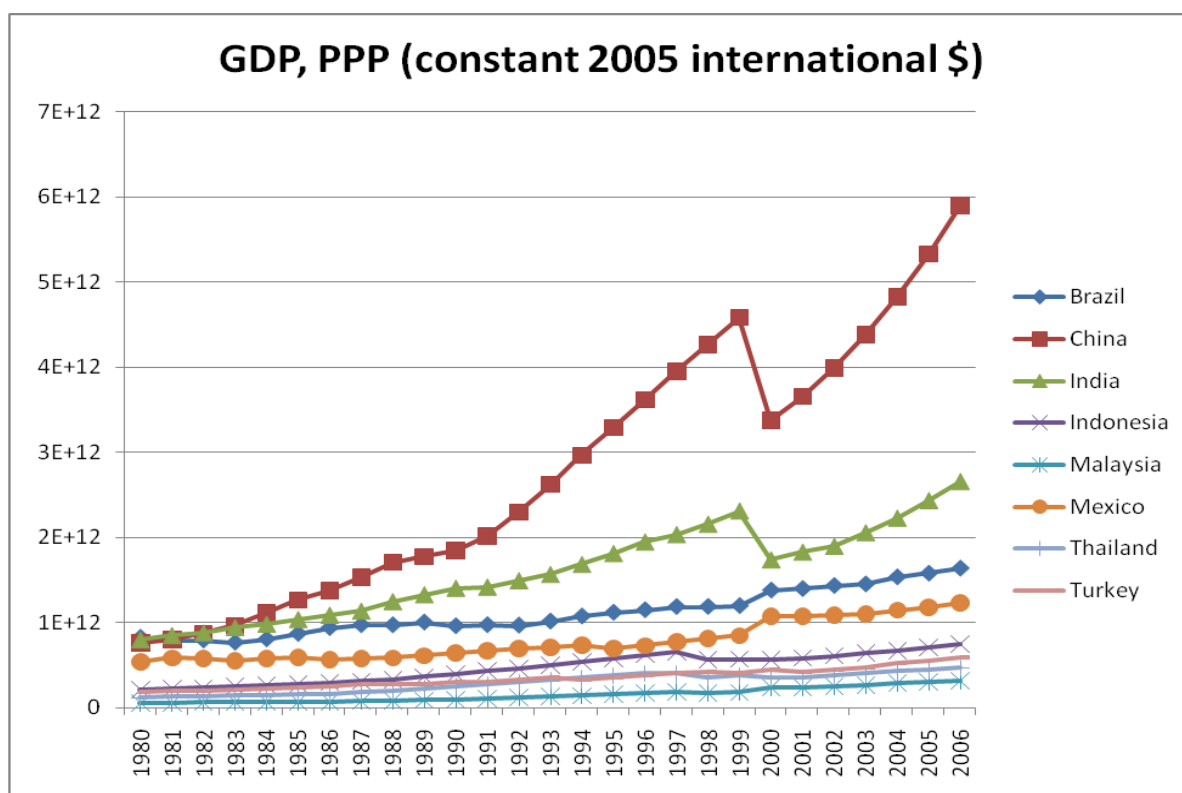


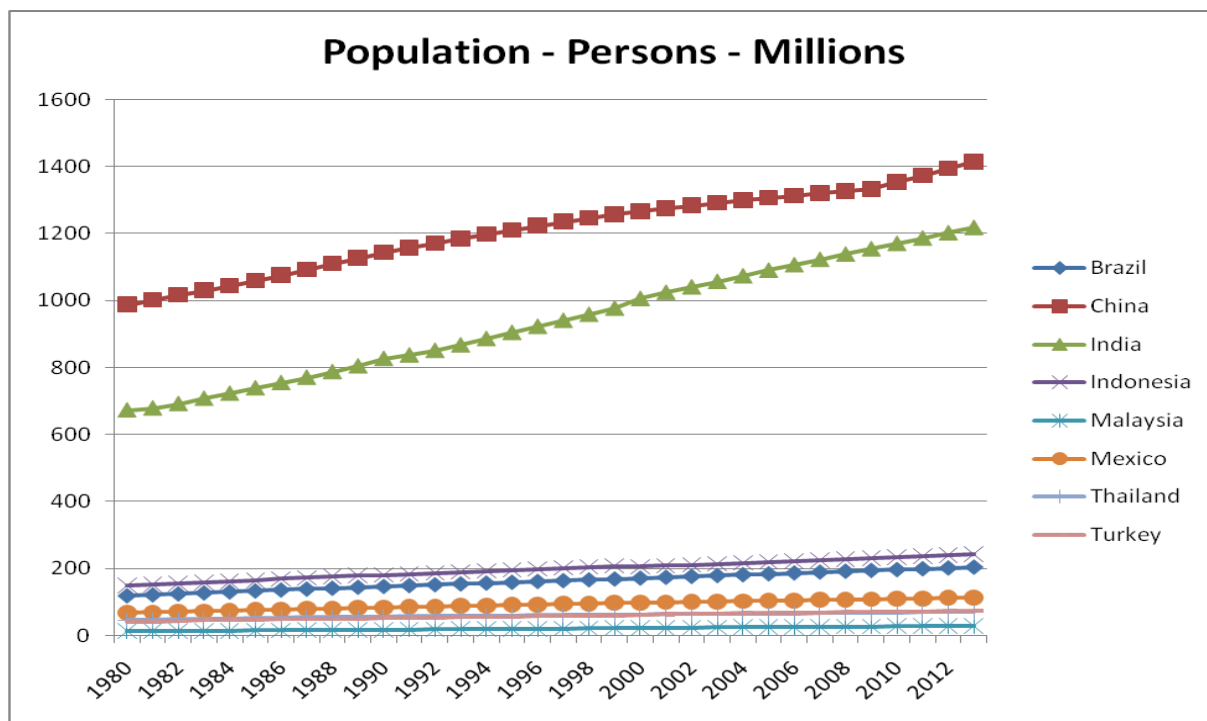
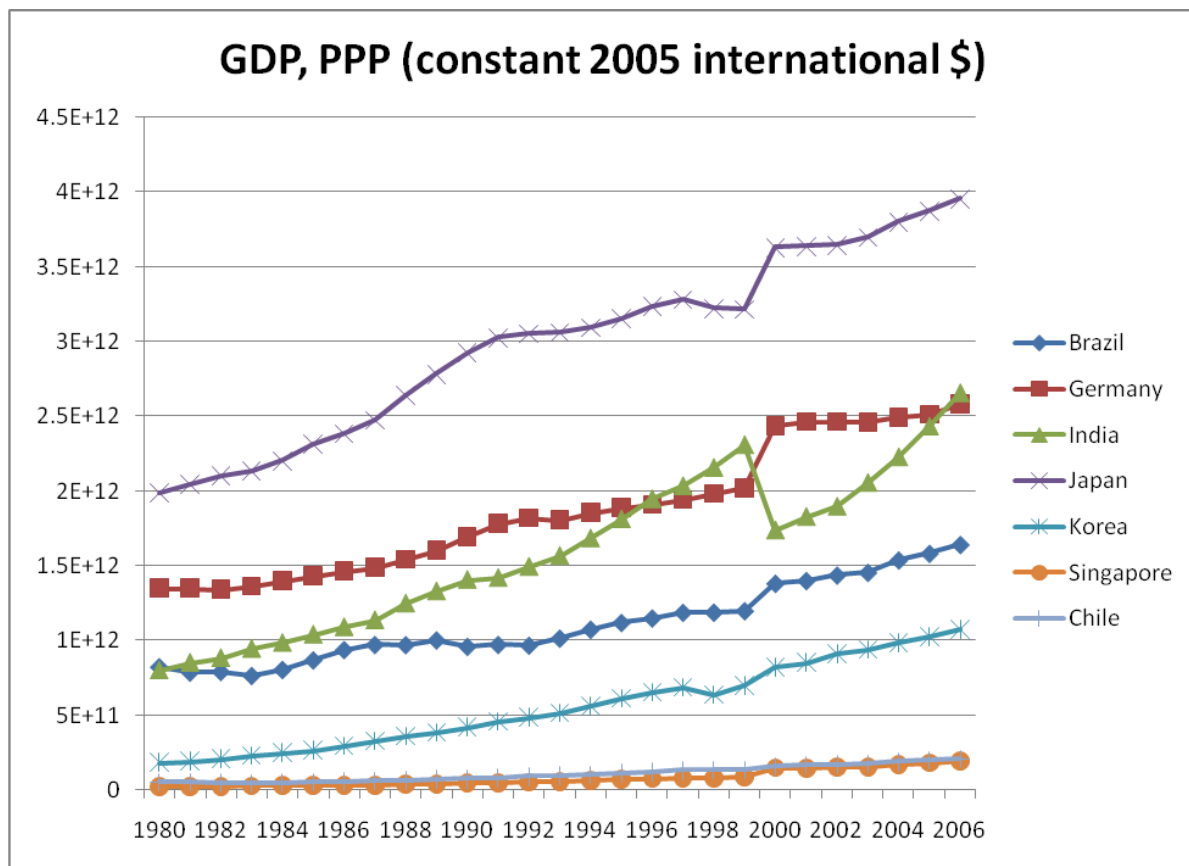


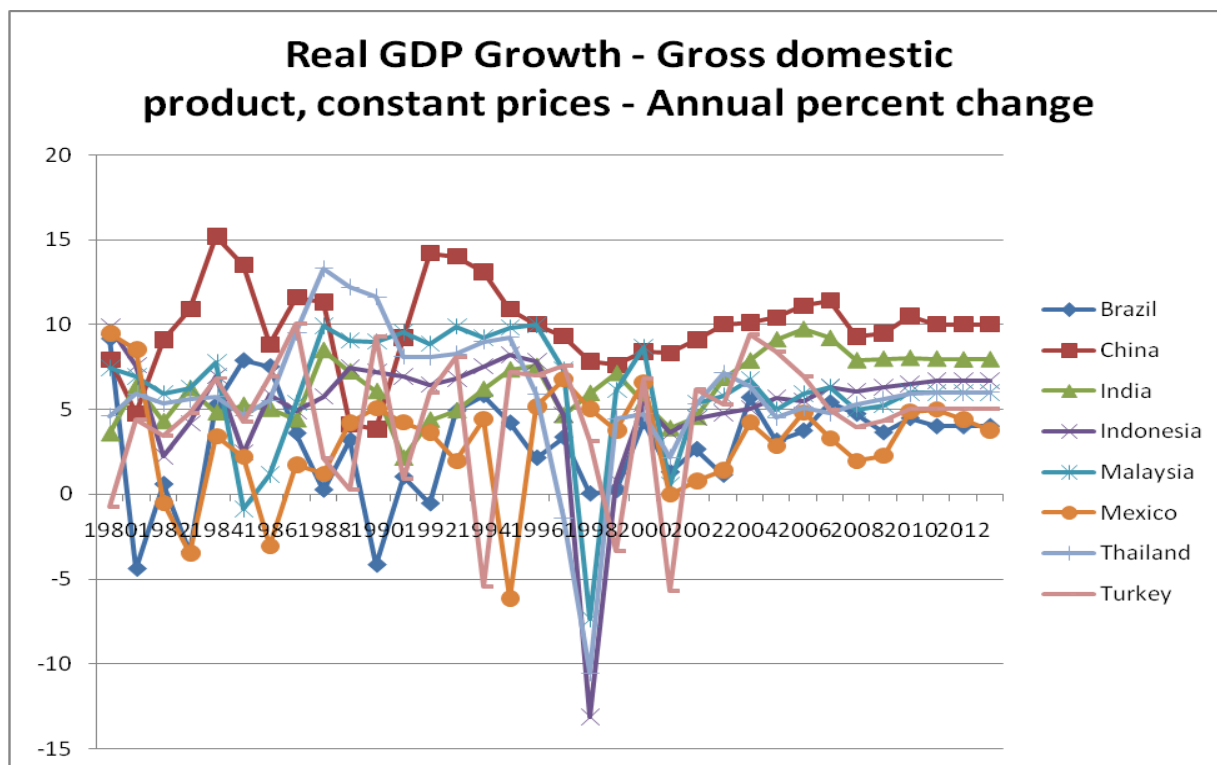
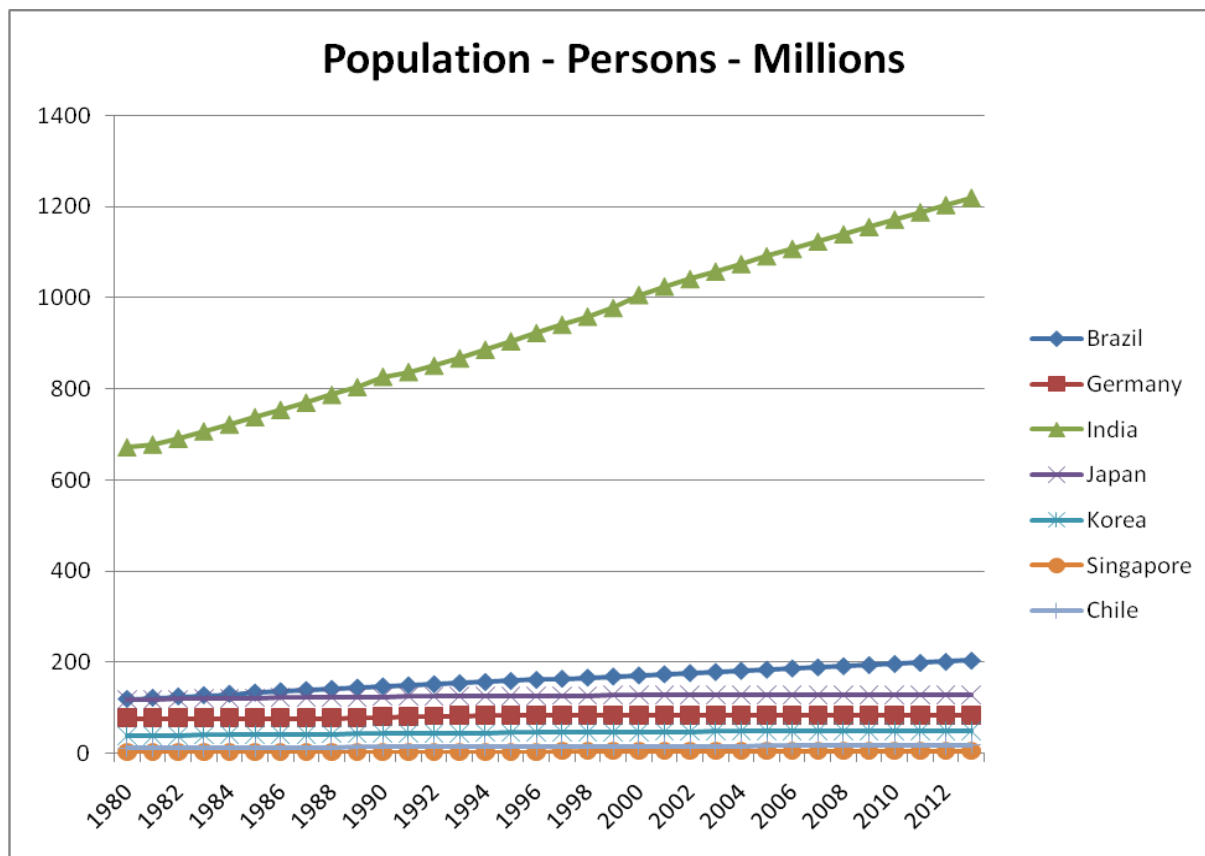


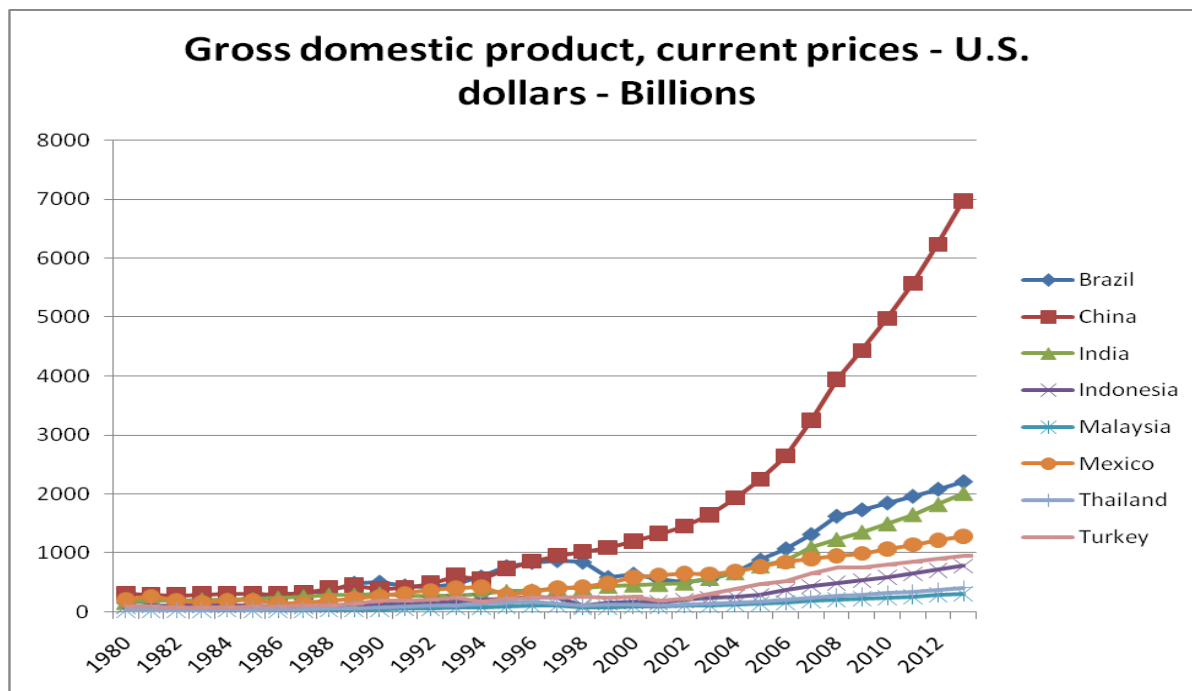
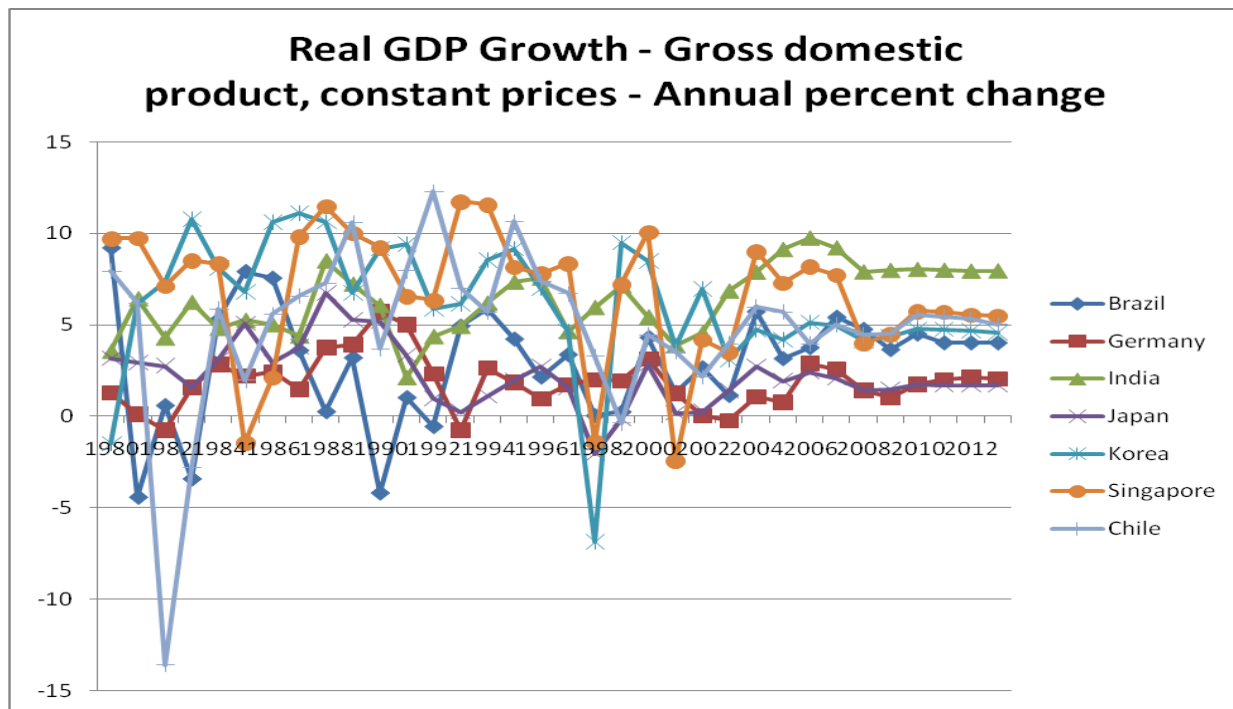
GDP and Population



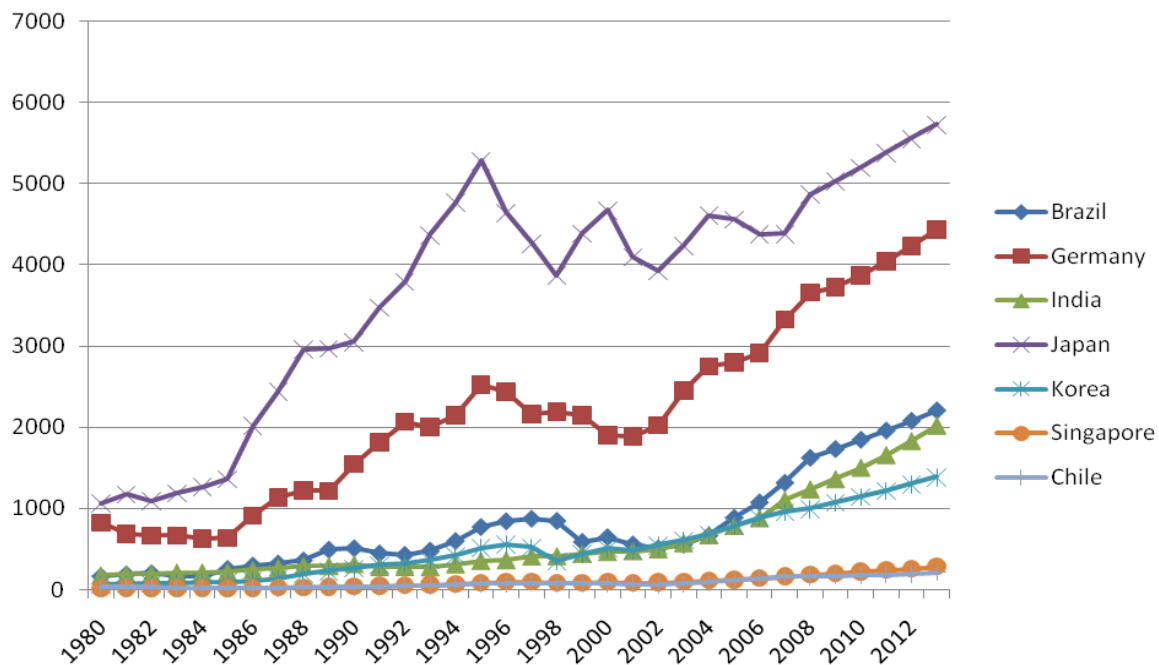




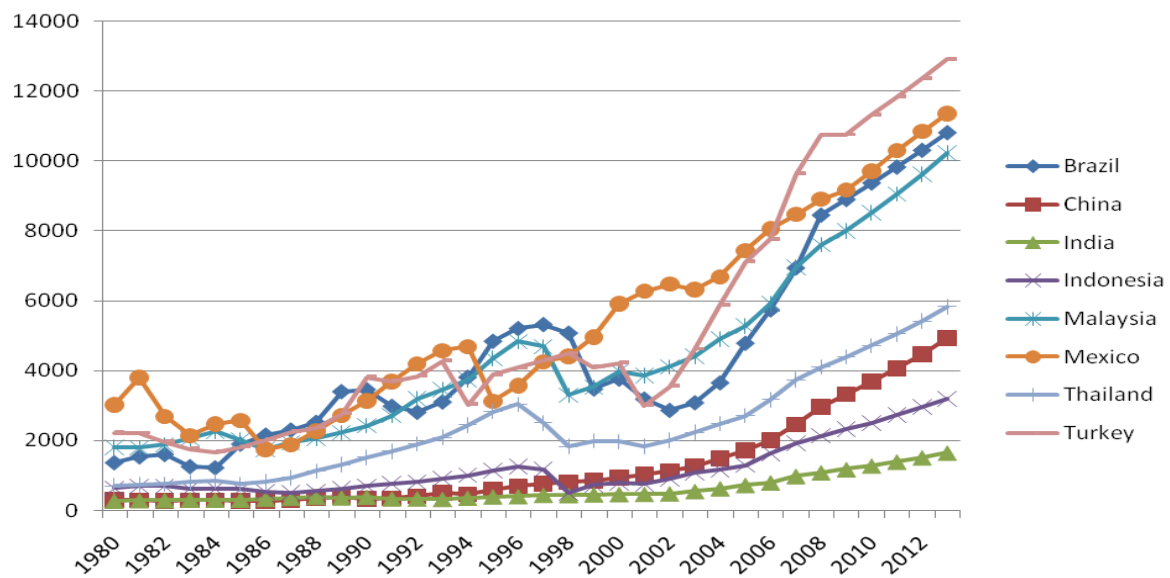


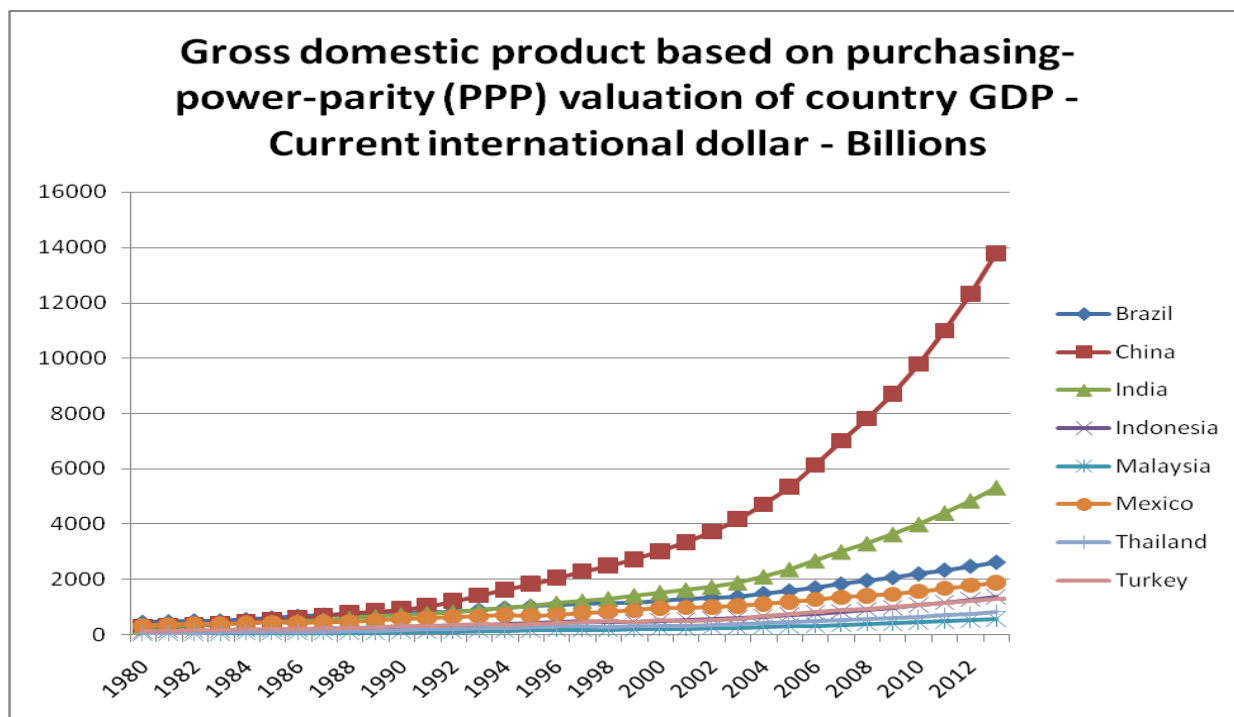
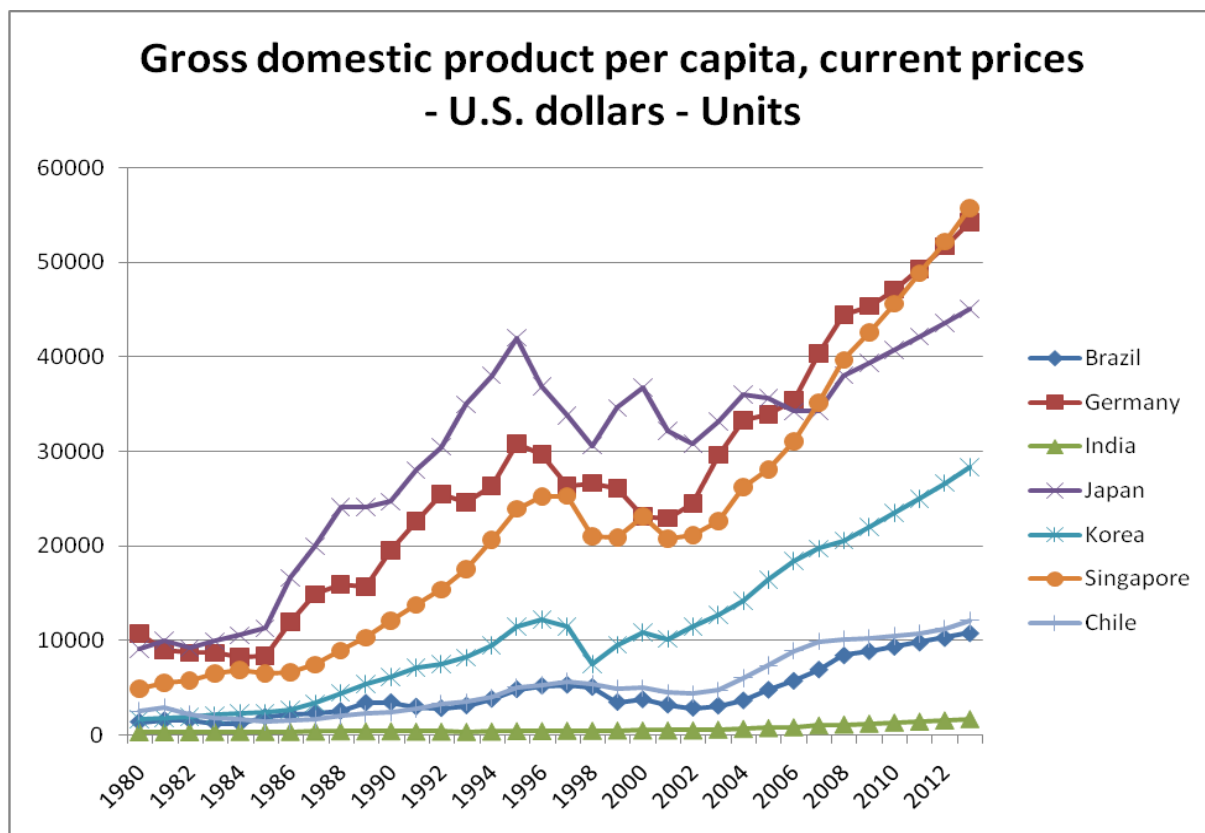


Gross domestic product, current prices - U.S. dollars - Billions

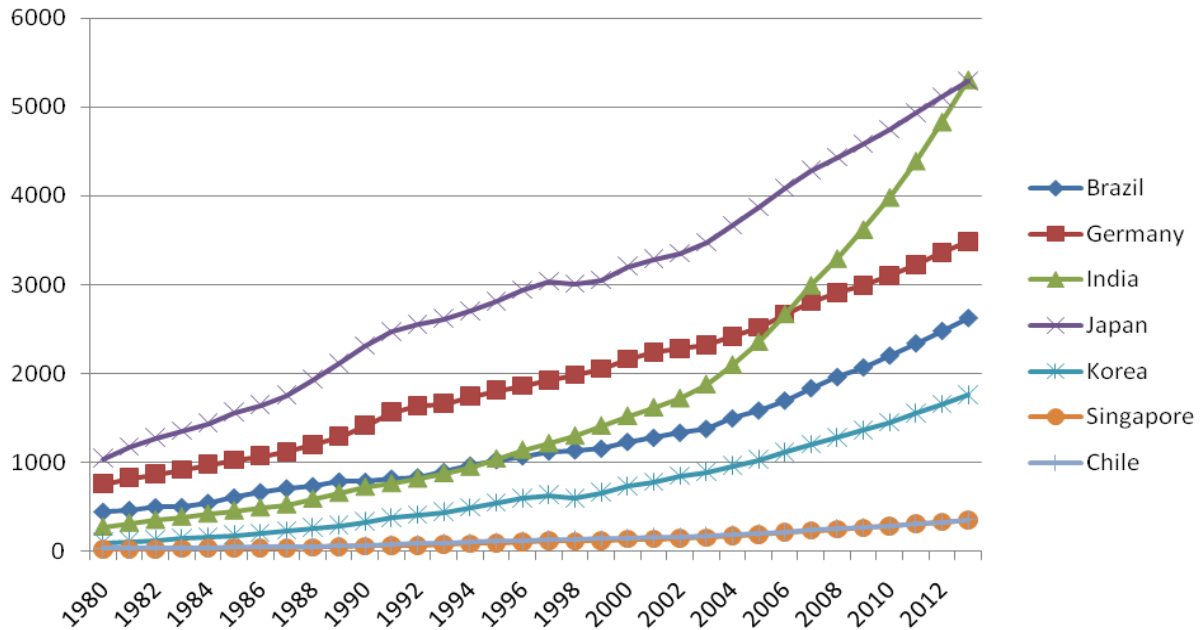


Gross domestic product per capita, current prices - U.S. dollars - Units

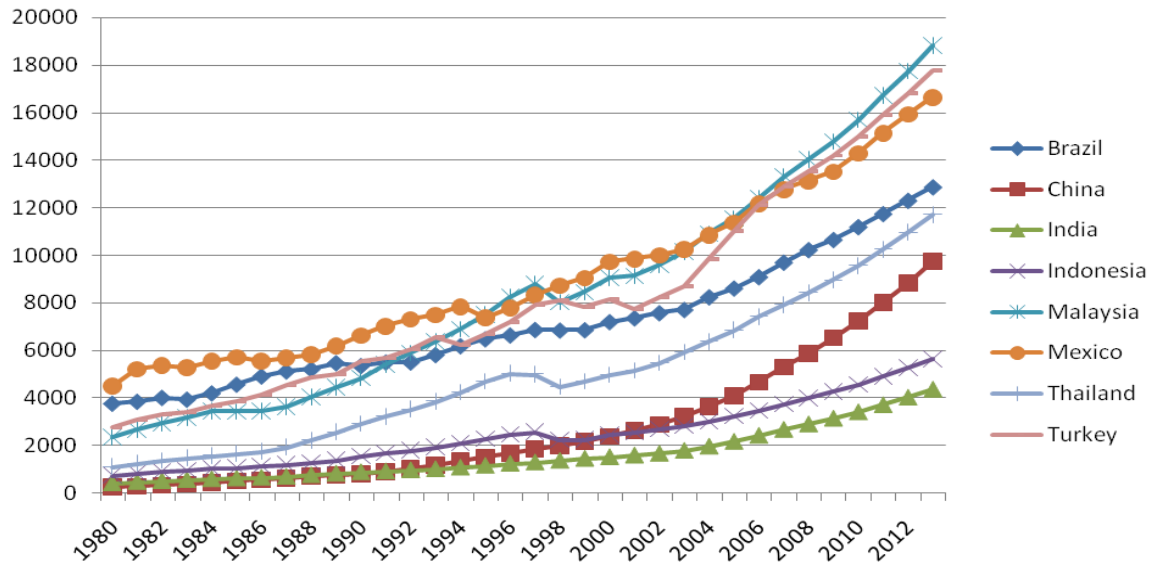




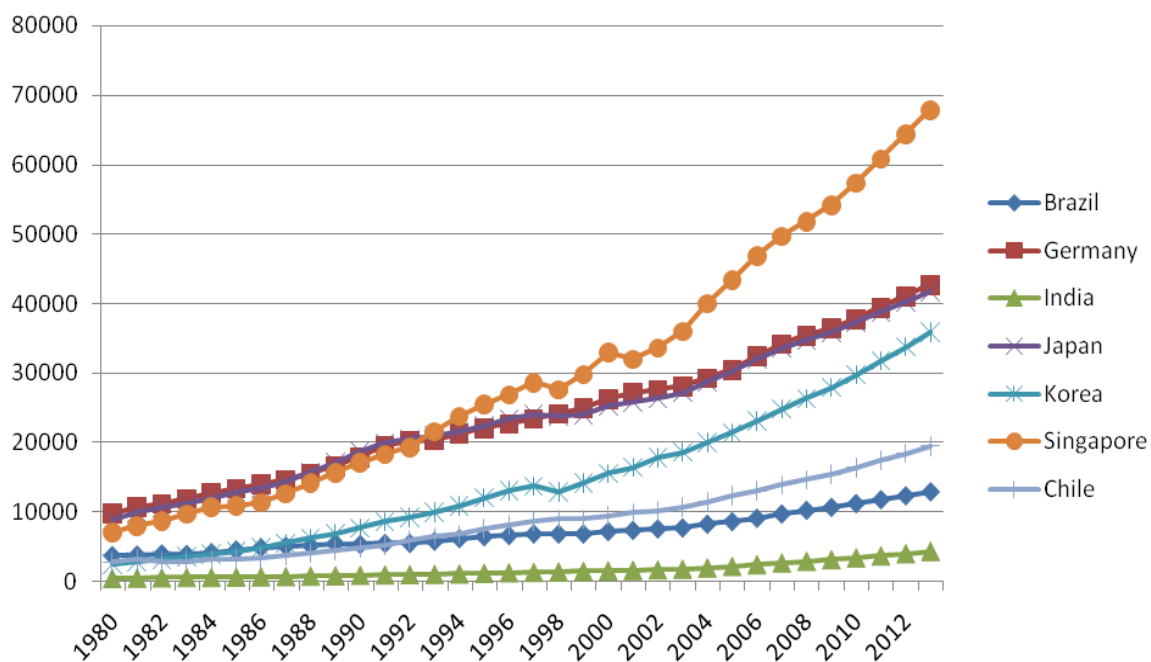
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) valuation of country GDP - Current international dollar - Billions



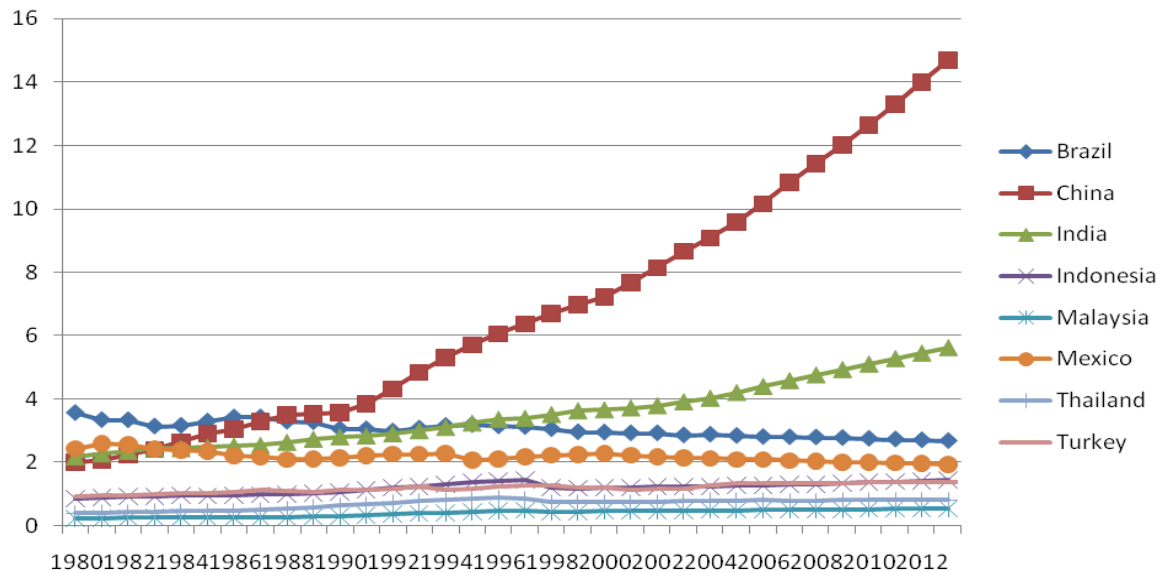
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) per capita GDP - Current international dollar - Units



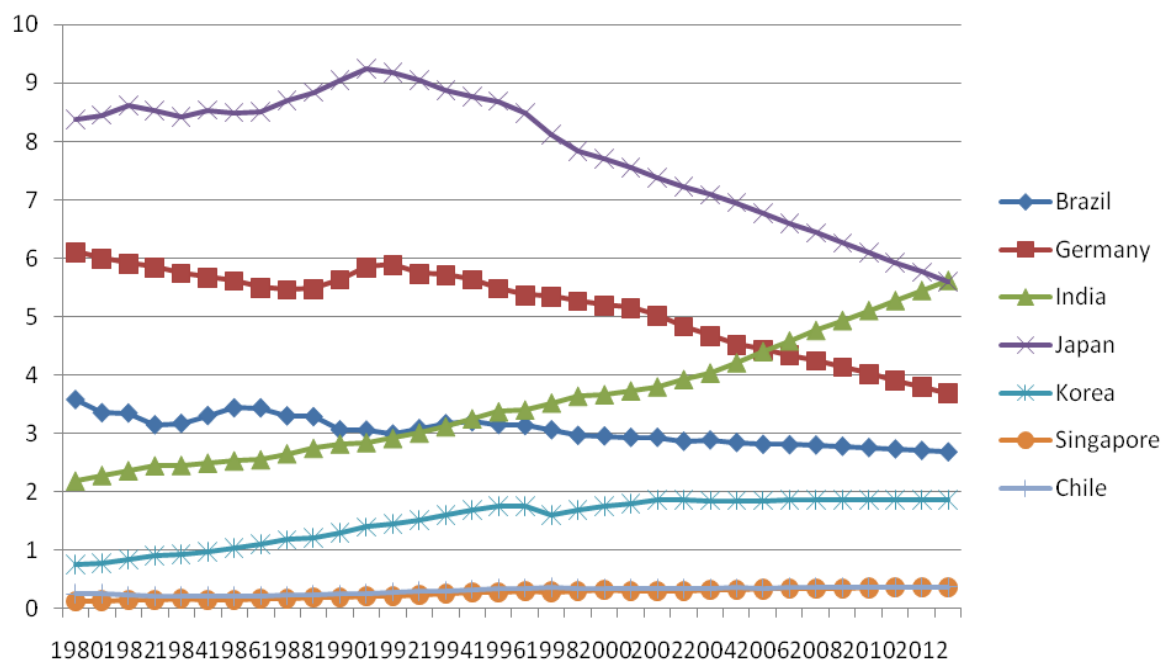
Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) per capita GDP - Current international dollar - Units



Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) share of world total - Percent



Gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity (PPP) share of world total - Percent





Emerging Markets Forum

The Emerging Markets Forum is a not-for-profit initiative that brings together high level government and corporate leaders from around the world for dialogue on the key economic, financial and social issues facing emerging market countries – *a dialogue that concludes with consensus and commitment to actionable outcomes.*

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